



DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

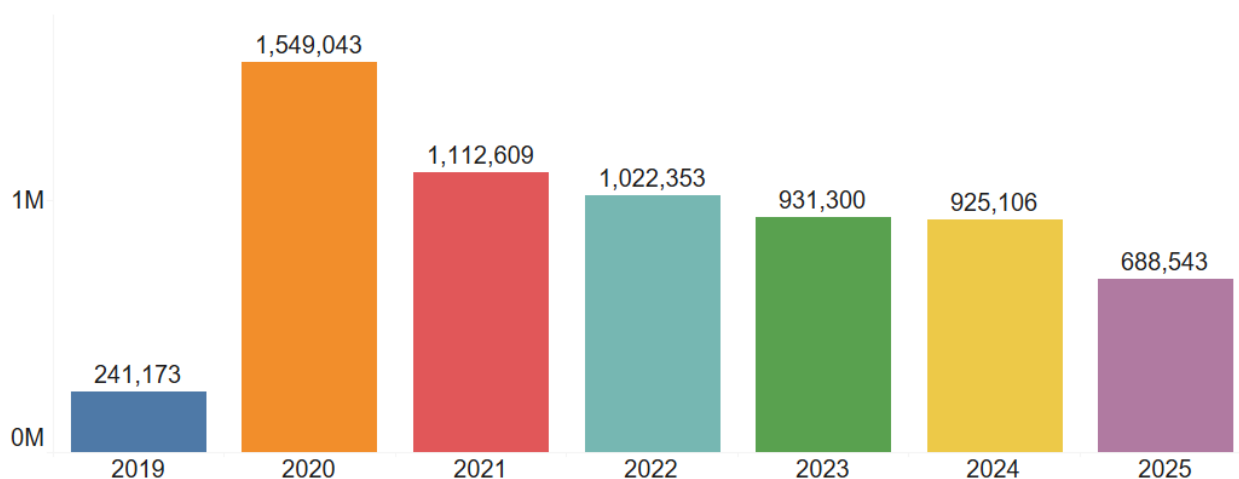
September 2025 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. This section covers the number of registered users in the Clearinghouse.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year

(Total Registrations 6,470,127)



Number of completed registrations through Sep 2025, as of Oct 6, 2025.

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse, by year, since September 28, 2019.

Note: In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.



REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Clearinghouse user roles include: commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders (drivers), employers of CDL drivers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs). Employers who employ themselves as CDL drivers must indicate in their registration that they are owner-operators.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Driver	199,190	1,409,057	1,003,301	939,315	858,526	843,211	623,669	5,876,269
Employer	37,299	131,973	104,914	79,168	69,153	77,717	61,534	561,758
Owner Operators*	7,491	54,279	56,415	42,726	35,037	40,474	34,119	270,541
CTPA	2,722	5,776	3,337	2,871	2,747	3,206	2,632	23,291
MRO	910	686	261	245	184	197	143	2,626
SAP	1,052	1,551	796	754	690	775	565	6,183

Number of completed registrations through Sep 2025, as of Oct 6, 2025.

The above chart reflects the number of active CDL/CLP holders and organizations, by user role, for each year, based on when they first registered in the Clearinghouse, since registration opened on September 28, 2019.

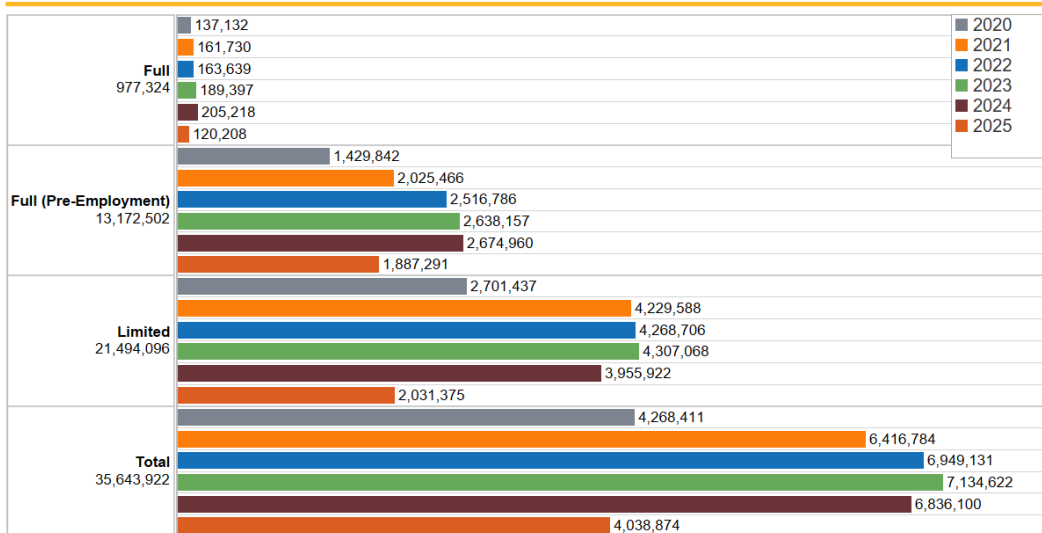
Notes:

- These counts reflect unique users (some organizations may have multiple users). Only active user accounts are included.
- Owner operators includes only users that have self-identified as owner-operators in their Clearinghouse registration.
- Clearinghouse users may change their user role (for example, an employer may add their CDL number to be registered as an owner-operator). In these cases, that user is still counted in the year they originally registered.

QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

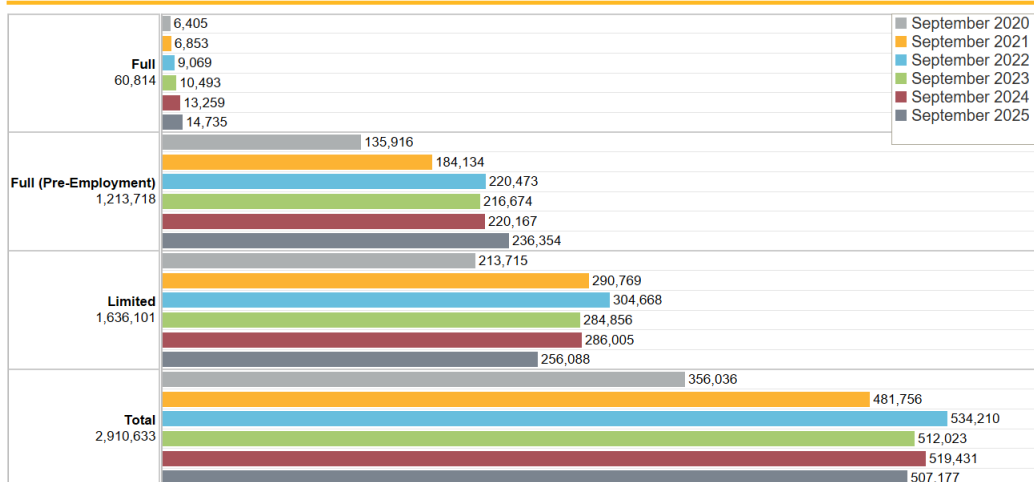
Queries Conducted by Type and Year



Queries conducted through Sep 2025, as of Oct 6, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA, since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (September)



Queries conducted through Sep 2025, as of Oct 6, 2025.

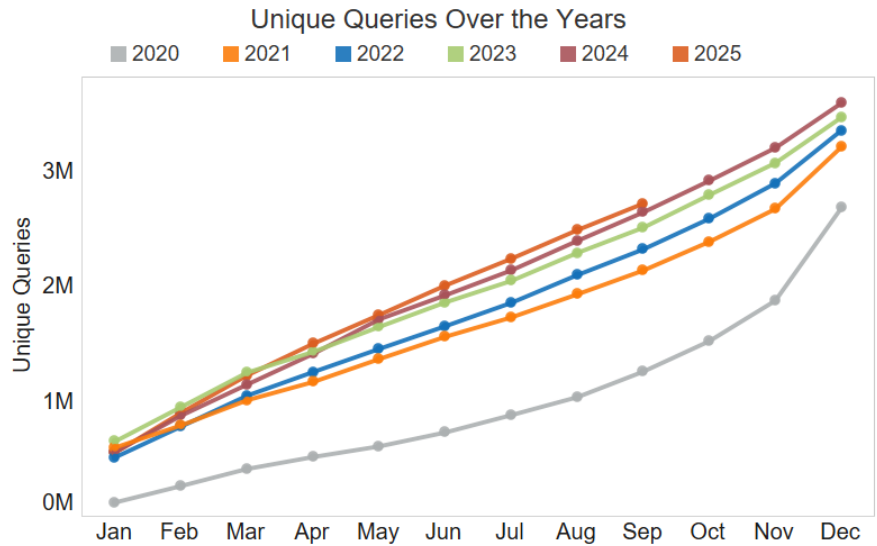
The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA, during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

QUERIES (continued)

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



Total Since: January 6, 2020	6,132,792
Calendar Year 2025	2,721,253
Calendar Year 2024	3,594,772
Calendar Year 2023	3,470,385
Calendar Year 2022	3,357,429
Calendar Year 2021	3,213,322
Calendar Year 2020	2,683,779



Unique drivers queried through Sep 2025, as of Oct 6, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers, or their designated C/TPA, since January 6, 2020. CDL/CLP holders may have been queried in multiple years, but are only included once in each annual total and once in the cumulative total. The line graph reflects the monthly cumulative totals throughout each year.



VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers, or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per 49 C.F.R. 382.705, including positive test results and test refusals. This section summarizes the violations reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020.

Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

Violations by Year		Violations Reported in the Month of September	
2020	53,353	September 2020	4,938
2021	58,396	September 2021	4,629
2022	68,828	September 2022	5,861
2023	68,798	September 2023	5,605
2024	62,349	September 2024	5,134
2025	44,236	September 2025	5,249
Total	355,960	Total	31,416

Violations reported through Sep 2025, as of Oct 6, 2025.

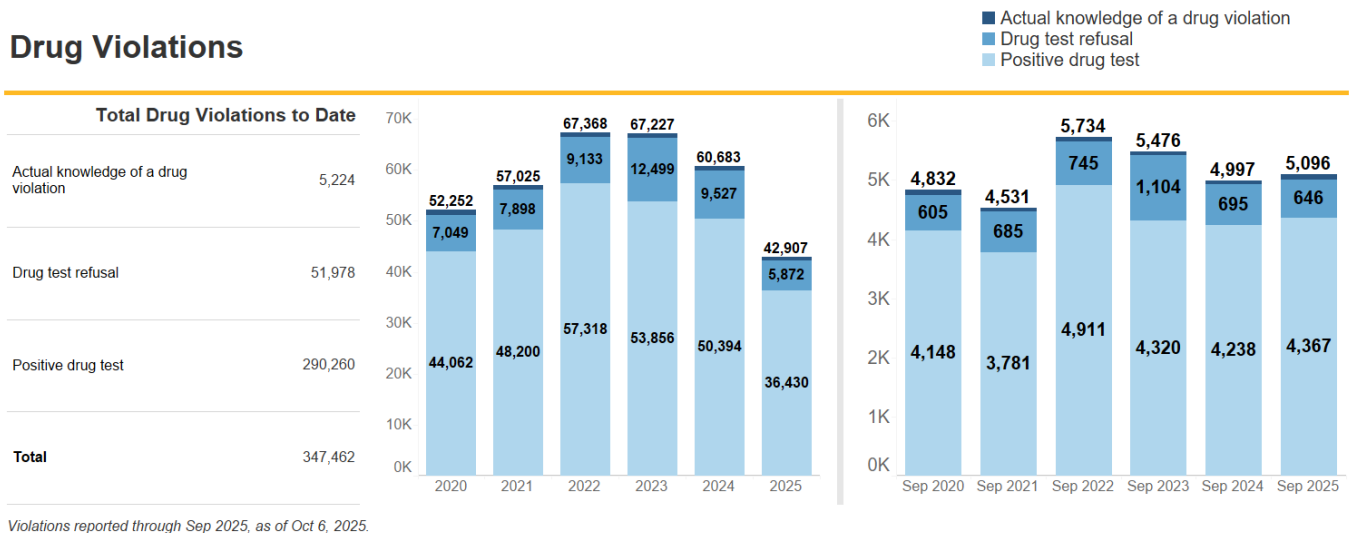
The above table illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year (left), and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.



VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

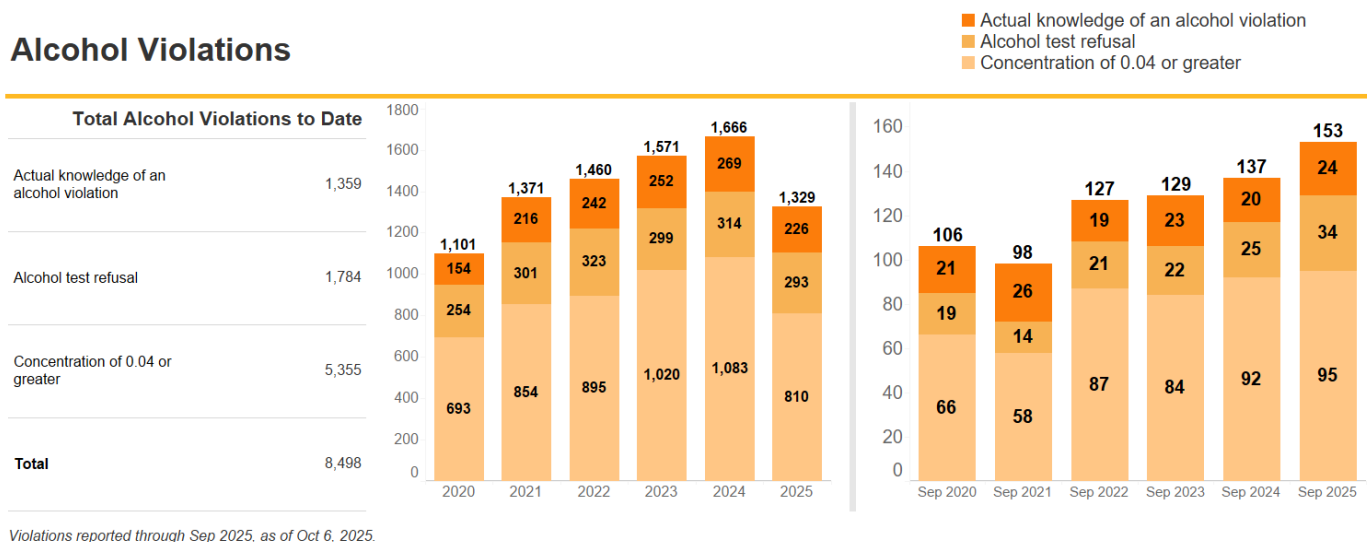
The tables below show total violations and break out results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. Each graph depicts total test results with violations by year and compares total test results with violations reported during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020.

Drug Violations



The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year (left), and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.

Alcohol Violations



The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for alcohol tests by year (left) and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.



VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

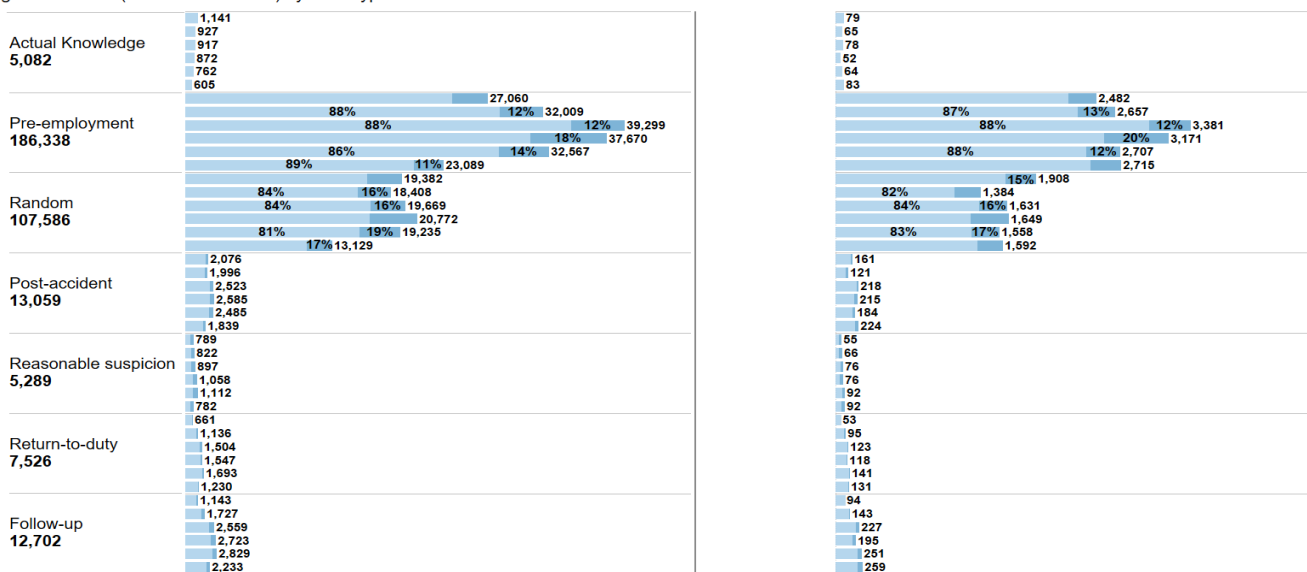
Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

The tables below show controlled substance (drug) and alcohol test results by type of test. Each graph depicts total test results with violations by year and compares total test results with violations reported during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020.

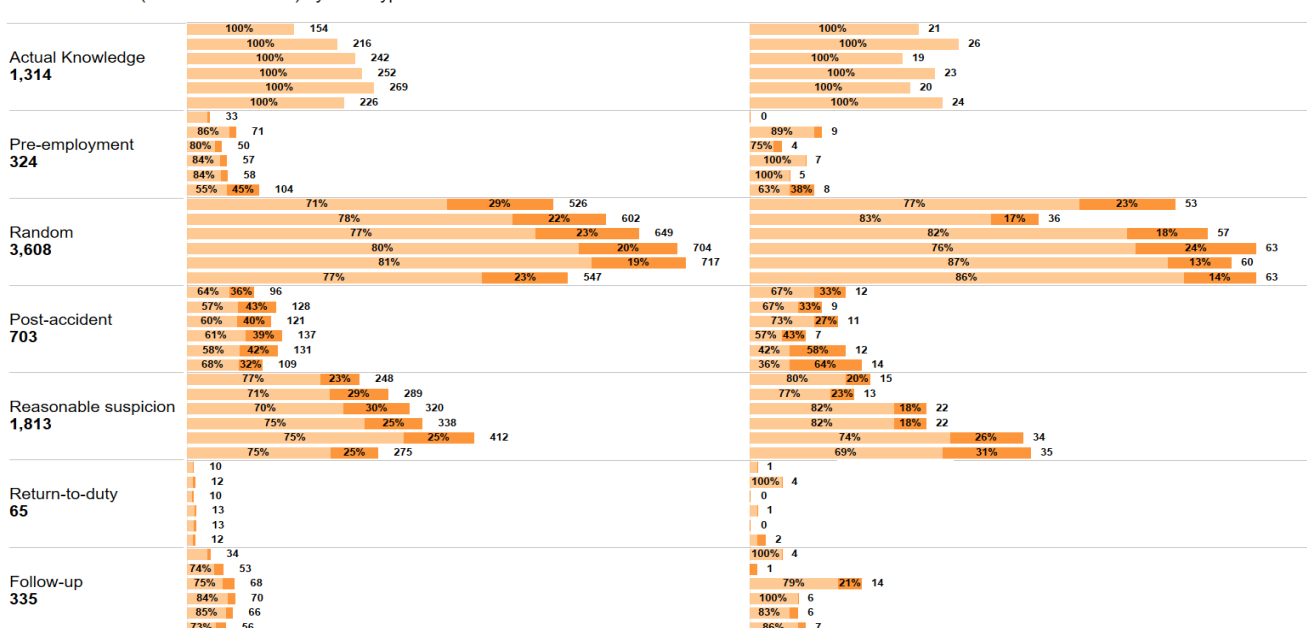
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (September) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through Sep 2025, as of Oct 6, 2025.

VIOLETIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Positive drug tests account for 82% of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse, by year, since January 6, 2020, of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified							
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	29,194	32,265	39,388	37,792	34,933	25,706	199,278
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,923	9,105	10,545	10,388	10,078	7,081	55,120
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,199	5,213	5,380	4,522	4,588	3,201	28,103
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,906	4,951	5,164	4,251	3,875	2,753	25,900
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,333	1,292	1,358	1,097	973	765	6,818
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,067	1,068	1,092	923	801	632	5,583
Hydrocodone (HYC)	957	931	909	807	714	590	4,908
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,030	1,041	994	829	700	534	5,128
Morphine (MOP)	429	376	415	369	388	313	2,290
Codeine (COD)	371	348	411	356	318	255	2,059
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	300	192	176	117	100	65	950
Phencyclidine (PCP)	62	63	65	77	85	68	420
Ecstasy (MDMA)	135	122	132	92	77	54	612
Methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA)	28	35	43	50	54	33	243
All substances	52,934	57,002	66,072	61,670	57,684	42,050	337,412

A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected, despite the dilution of a sample. The table below indicates the total dilute specimens reported to the Clearinghouse, by year, since January 6, 2020. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample, therefore dilute specimens are also reflected in the total substance counts above.

Number of Dilute Specimens Identified							
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*	Total†
	2,367	2,474	2,796	2,690	2,678	1,944	14,949

Notes:

- *Includes tests reported January 1, 2025, through September 30, 2025, as of October 6, 2025.
- †Includes all tests reported since January 6, 2020.
- Amounts do not reflect unique tests, as more than one substance can appear in a positive drug test.

Return to Duty Process

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle (CMV), until they complete the return-to-duty (RTD) process. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of the current month.

CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of Oct 6, 2025

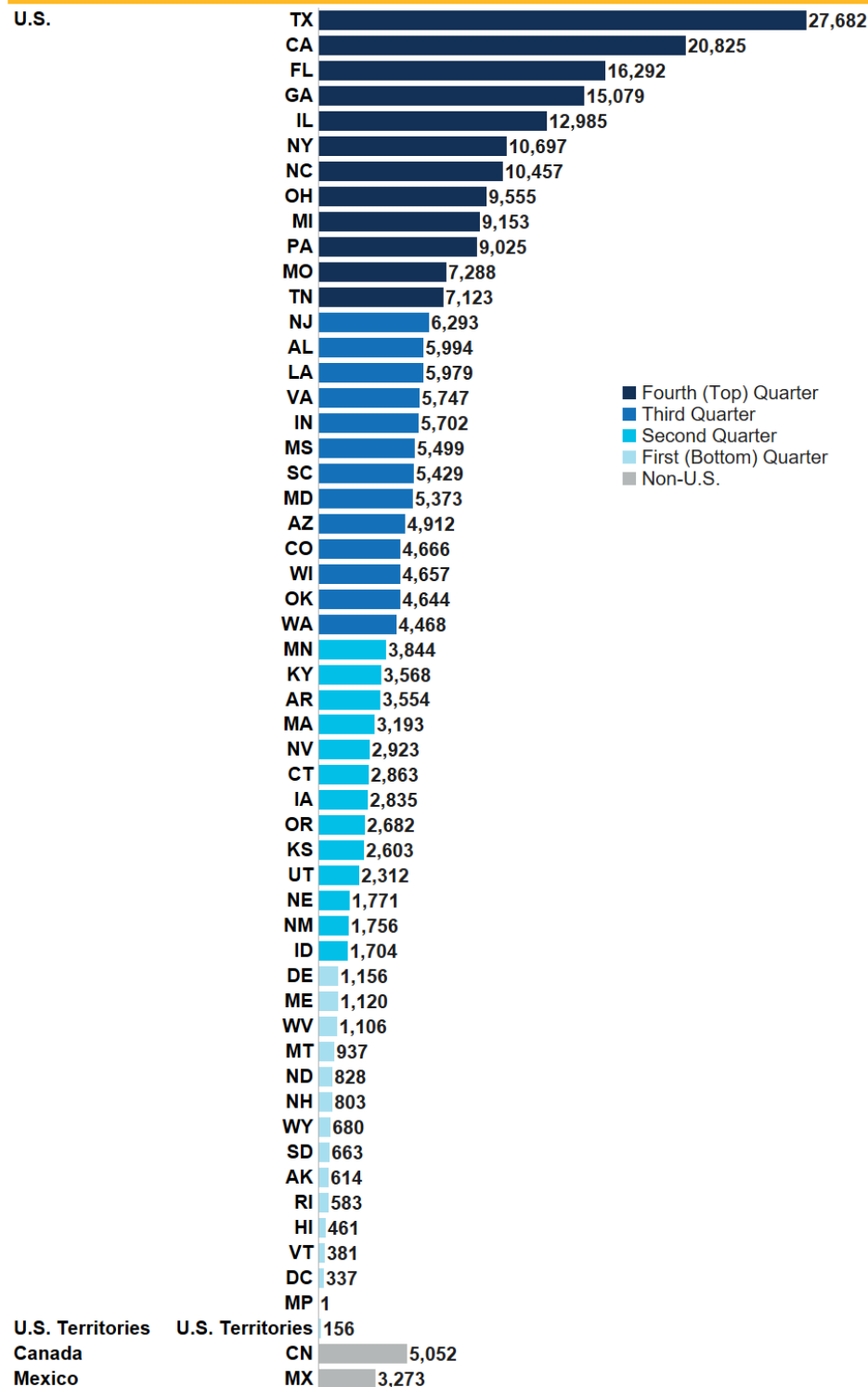
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	317,663
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	197,026
RTD Process Not Started	154,392
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	2,116
SAP Designation Confirmed	5,848
SAP Request Declined	1,230
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	9,928
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	23,512
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	120,637
RTD Test with Negative Results	83,264
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	37,373

*A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

Information By Location

The table below provides a breakdown of reported violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP.

Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance

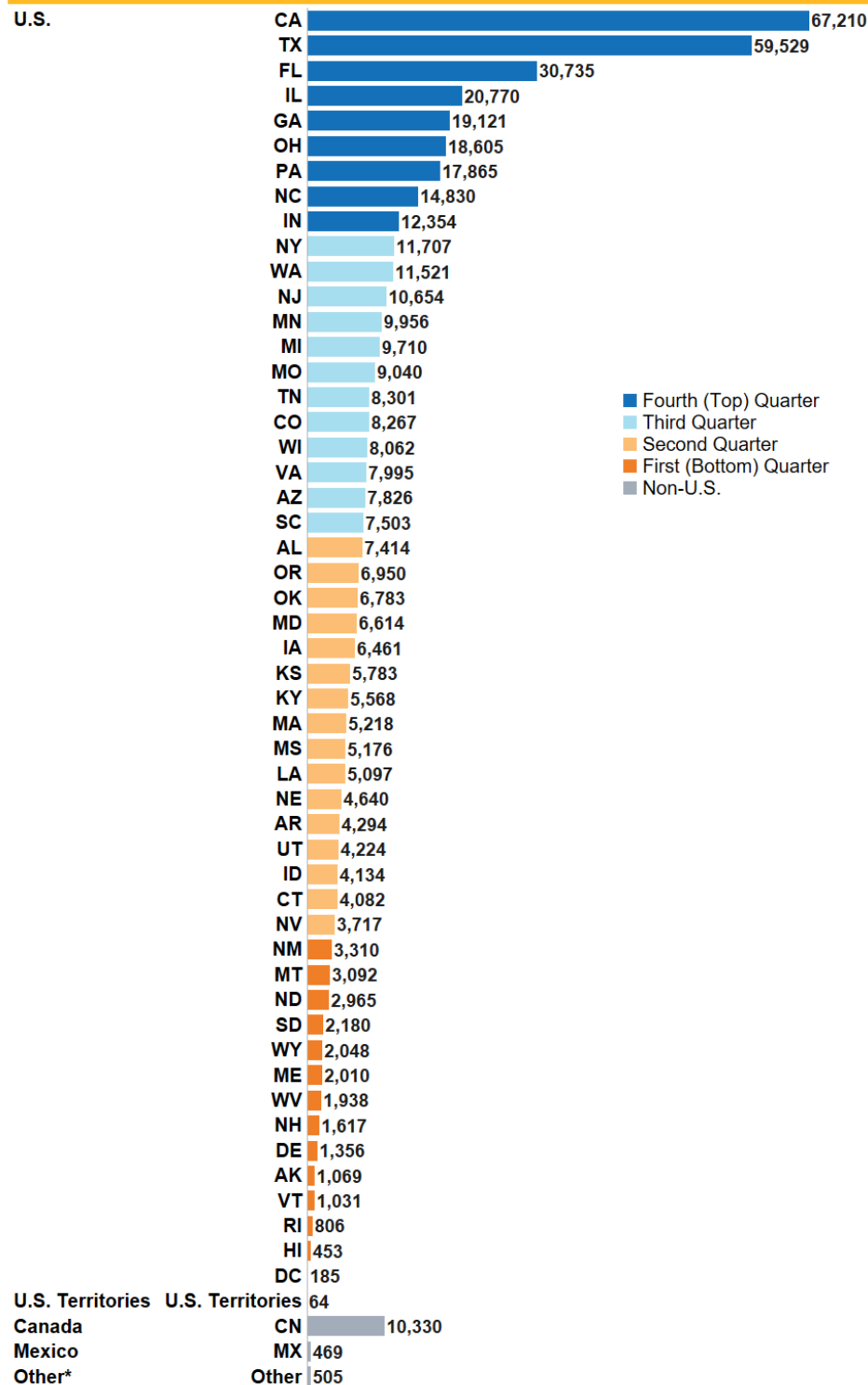


Violations (by location) reported or modified through Sep 2025, as of Oct 6, 2025.



The table below provides a breakdown of the number of employers registered in the Clearinghouse, by their domicile.

Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through Sep 2025, as of Oct 6, 2025. **Other* represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.