



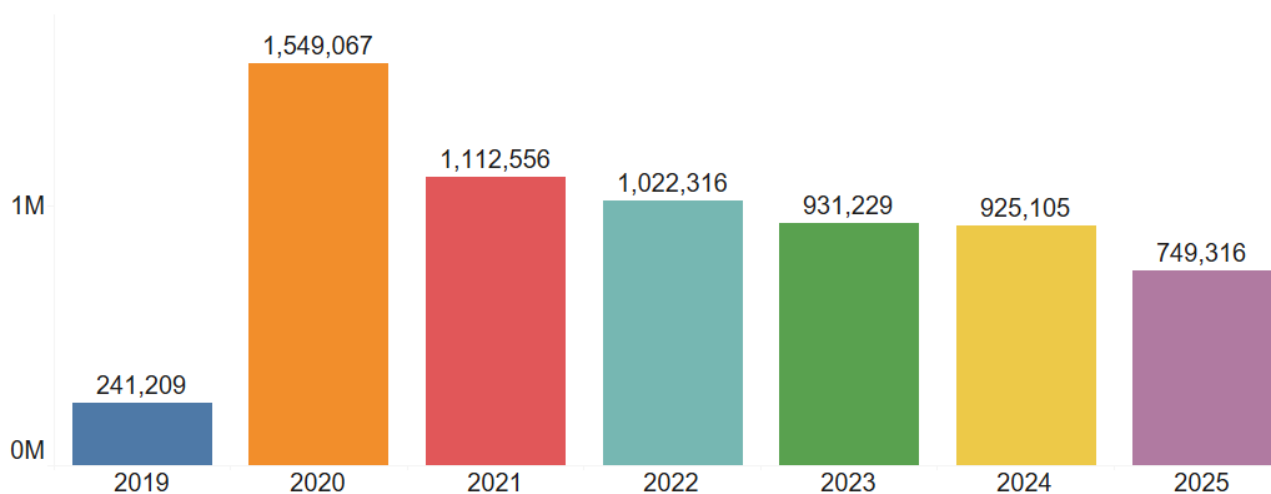
# DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

## October 2025 Monthly Summary Report

### REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. This section covers the number of registered users in the Clearinghouse.

#### CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year (Total Registrations 6,530,798)



*Number of completed registrations through Oct 2025, as of Nov 2, 2025.*

**The above chart** reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse, by year, since September 28, 2019.

Note: In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.

## REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Clearinghouse user roles include: commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders (drivers), employers of CDL drivers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs). Employers who employ themselves as CDL drivers must indicate in their registration that they are owner-operators.

### CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Driver	199,194	1,409,082	1,003,317	939,318	858,524	843,219	677,937	5,930,591
Employer	37,335	131,982	104,846	79,134	69,088	77,714	67,764	567,863
<b>Owner Operators*</b>	7,503	54,258	56,369	42,671	34,949	40,389	37,426	273,565
CTPA	2,719	5,771	3,336	2,867	2,744	3,200	2,851	23,488
MRO	910	686	261	245	183	197	148	2,630
SAP	1,051	1,546	796	752	690	775	616	6,226

*Number of completed registrations through Oct 2025, as of Nov 2, 2025.*

**The above chart** reflects the number of active CDL/CLP holders and organizations, by user role, for each year, based on when they first registered in the Clearinghouse, since registration opened on September 28, 2019.

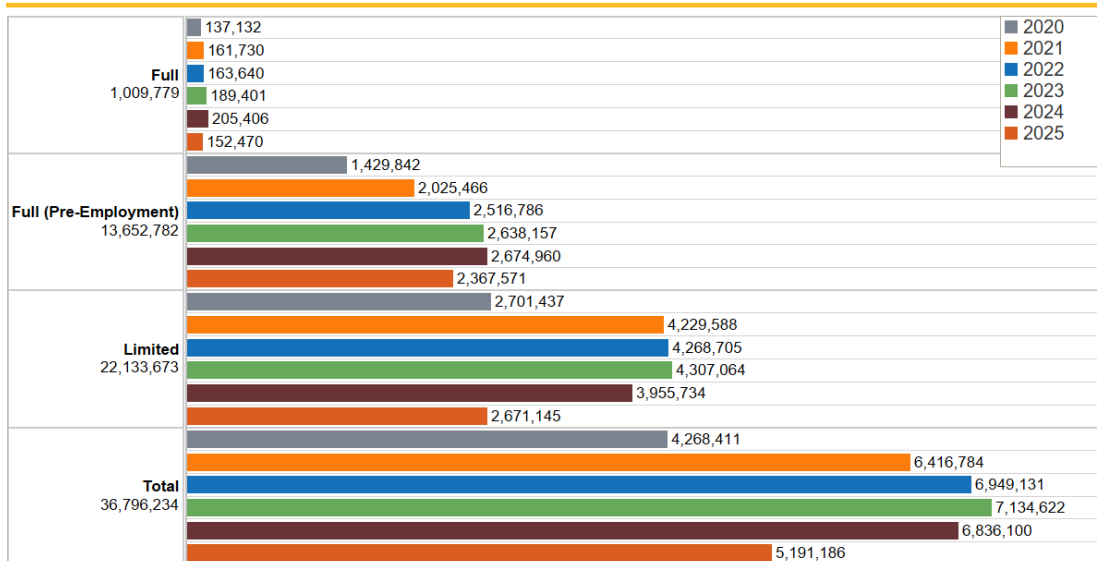
**Notes:**

- These counts reflect unique users (some organizations may have multiple users). Only active user accounts are included.
- Owner operators includes only users that have self-identified as owner-operators in their Clearinghouse registration.
- Clearinghouse users may change their user role (for example, an employer may add their CDL number to be registered as an owner-operator). In these cases, that user is still counted in the year they originally registered.

## QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

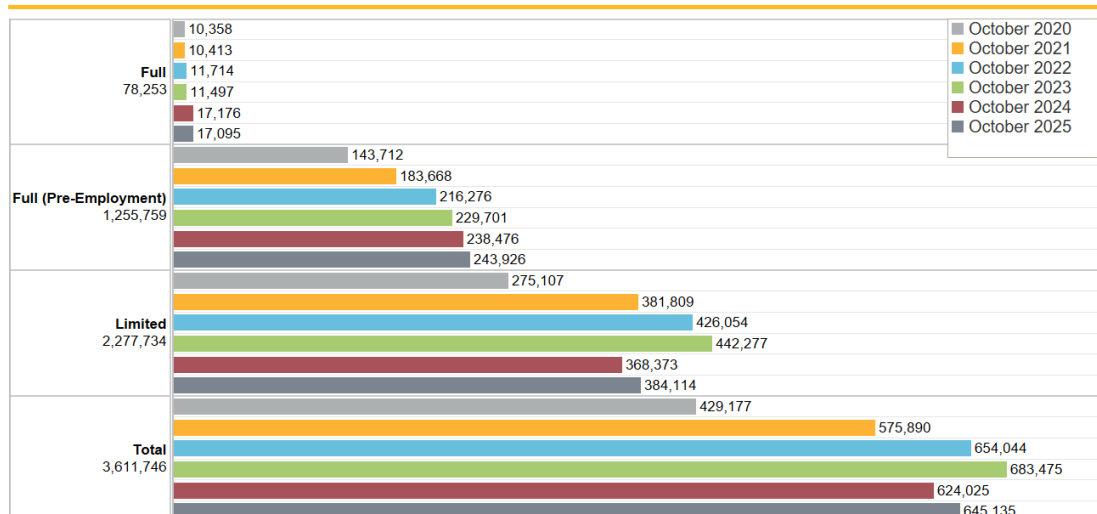
### Queries Conducted by Type and Year



Queries conducted through Oct 2025, as of Nov 2, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA, since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

### Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (October)



Queries conducted through Oct 2025, as of Nov 2, 2025.

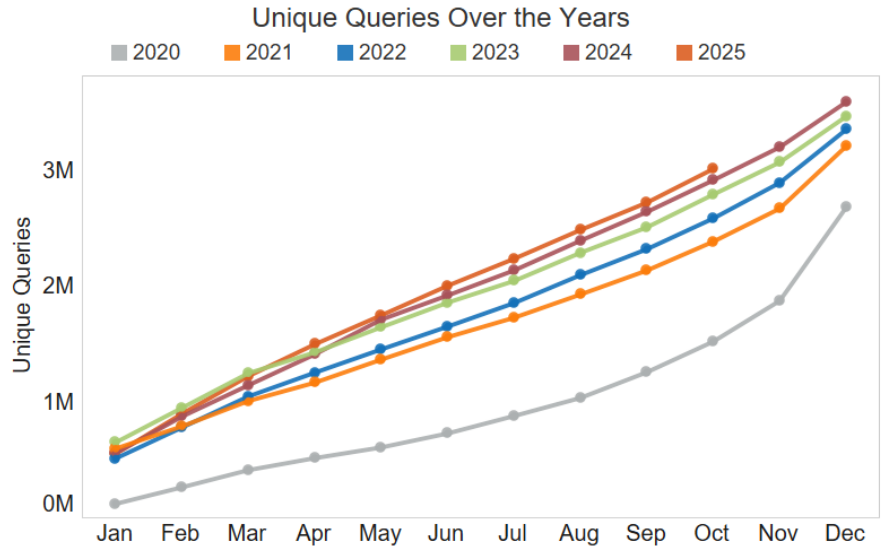
The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA, during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

## QUERIES (continued)

### Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



Total Since: January 6, 2020	6,165,481
Calendar Year 2025	3,017,608
Calendar Year 2024	3,594,650
Calendar Year 2023	3,470,627
Calendar Year 2022	3,357,576
Calendar Year 2021	3,213,442
Calendar Year 2020	2,683,830



Unique drivers queried through Oct 2025, as of Nov 2, 2025.

**The above graph illustrates** the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers, or their designated C/TPA, since January 6, 2020. CDL/CLP holders may have been queried in multiple years, but are only included once in each annual total and once in the cumulative total. The line graph reflects the monthly cumulative totals throughout each year.

## VIOLETIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers, or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per 49 C.F.R. 382.705, including positive test results and test refusals. This section summarizes the violations reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020.

### Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

Violations by Year		Violations Reported in the Month of October	
2020	53,330	October 2020	5,337
2021	58,373	October 2021	5,315
2022	68,785	October 2022	5,597
2023	68,760	October 2023	6,061
2024	62,322	October 2024	5,584
2025	49,301	October 2025	5,188
Total	360,871	Total	33,082

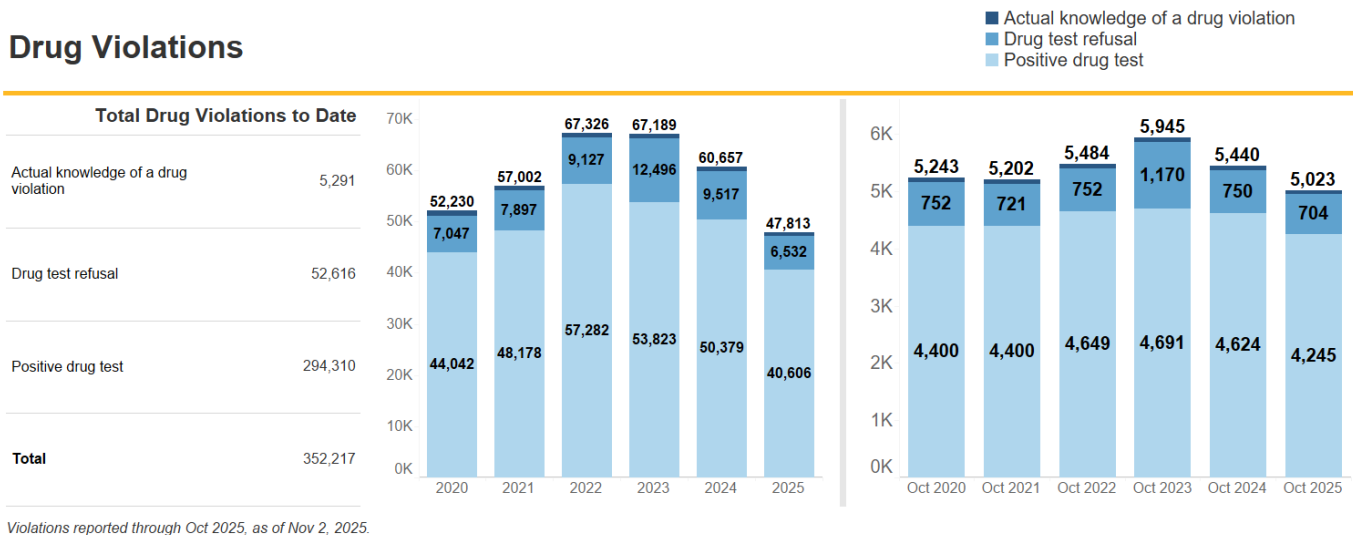
*Violations reported through Oct 2025, as of Nov 2, 2025.*

**The above table** illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year (left), and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.

## VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

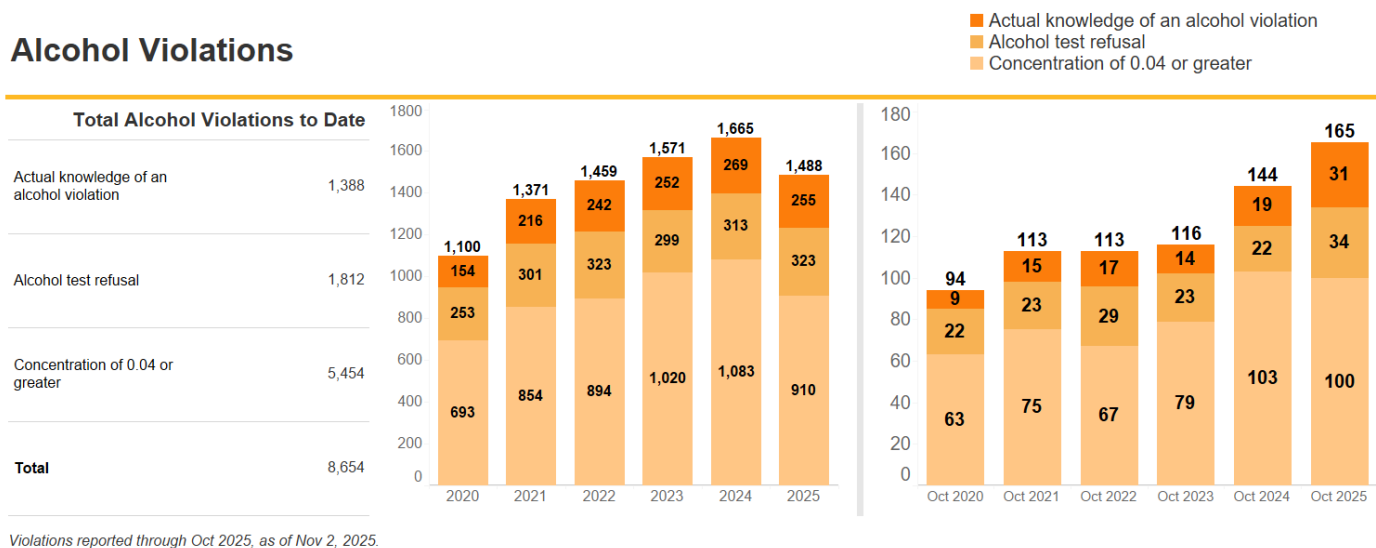
The tables below show total violations and break out results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. Each graph depicts total test results with violations by year and compares total test results with violations reported during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020.

### Drug Violations



The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year (left), and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.

### Alcohol Violations



The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for alcohol tests by year (left) and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.

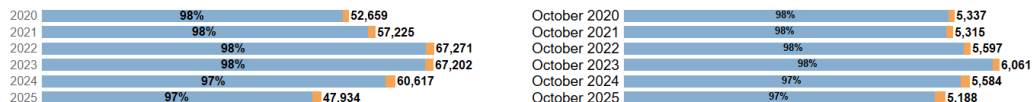


## VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

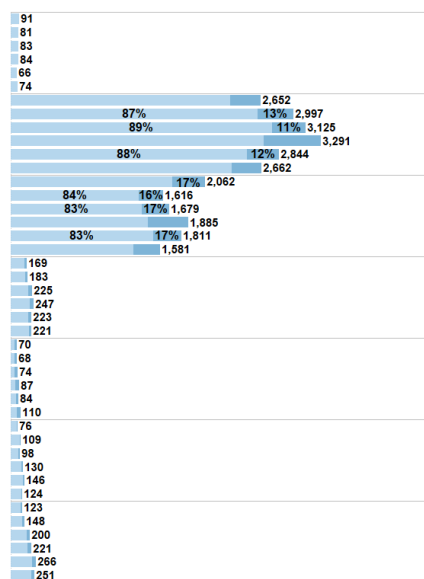
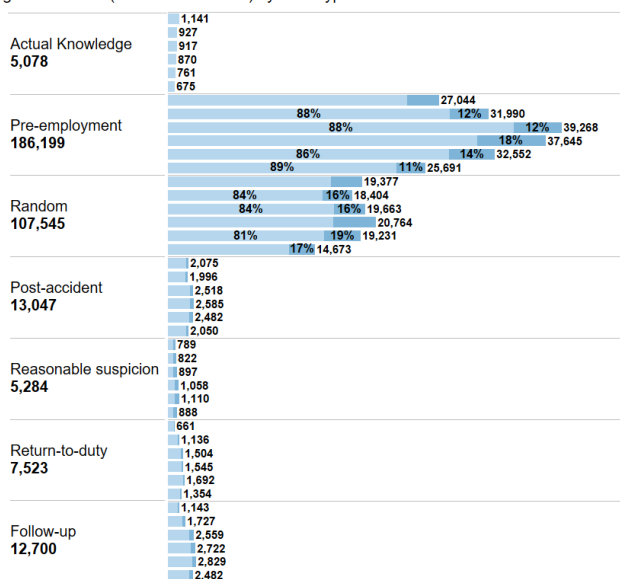
### Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

The tables below show controlled substance (drug) and alcohol test results by type of test. Each graph depicts total test results with violations by year and compares total test results with violations reported during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020.

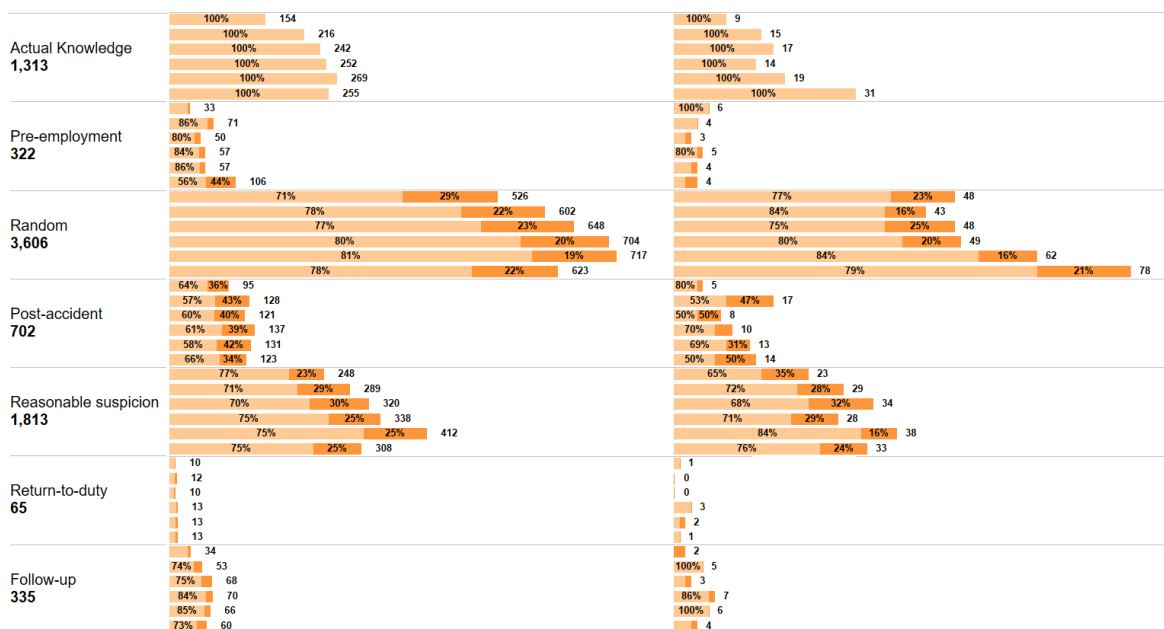
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (October) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through Oct 2025, as of Nov 2, 2025.

## VIOLETIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Positive drug tests account for 82% of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse, by year, since January 6, 2020, of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified							
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	29,179	32,248	39,365	37,774	34,925	28,157	201,648
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,922	9,104	10,542	10,382	10,076	7,810	55,836
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,199	5,213	5,379	4,519	4,587	3,515	28,412
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,906	4,951	5,163	4,248	3,873	3,008	26,149
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,333	1,292	1,357	1,097	973	838	6,890
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,067	1,068	1,092	923	801	700	5,651
Hydrocodone (HYC)	956	930	908	807	714	651	4,966
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,029	1,041	993	829	700	599	5,191
Morphine (MOP)	429	376	414	369	388	336	2,312
Codeine (COD)	371	348	411	356	318	274	2,078
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	300	192	175	117	100	73	957
Phencyclidine (PCP)	62	63	65	77	85	74	426
Ecstasy (MDMA)	135	122	132	92	77	63	621
Methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA)	28	35	43	50	54	37	247
All substances	52,916	56,983	66,039	61,640	57,671	46,135	341,384

A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected, despite the dilution of a sample. The table below indicates the total dilute specimens reported to the Clearinghouse, by year, since January 6, 2020. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample, therefore dilute specimens are also reflected in the total substance counts above.

Number of Dilute Specimens Identified							
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*	Total†
	2,366	2,474	2,796	2,689	2,677	2,110	15,112

### Notes:

- \*Includes tests reported January 1, 2025, through October 31, 2025, as of November 2, 2025.
- †Includes all tests reported since January 6, 2020.
- Amounts do not reflect unique tests, as more than one substance can appear in a positive drug test.



## Return to Duty Process

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle (CMV), until they complete the return-to-duty (RTD) process. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of the current month.

### CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of Nov 2, 2025

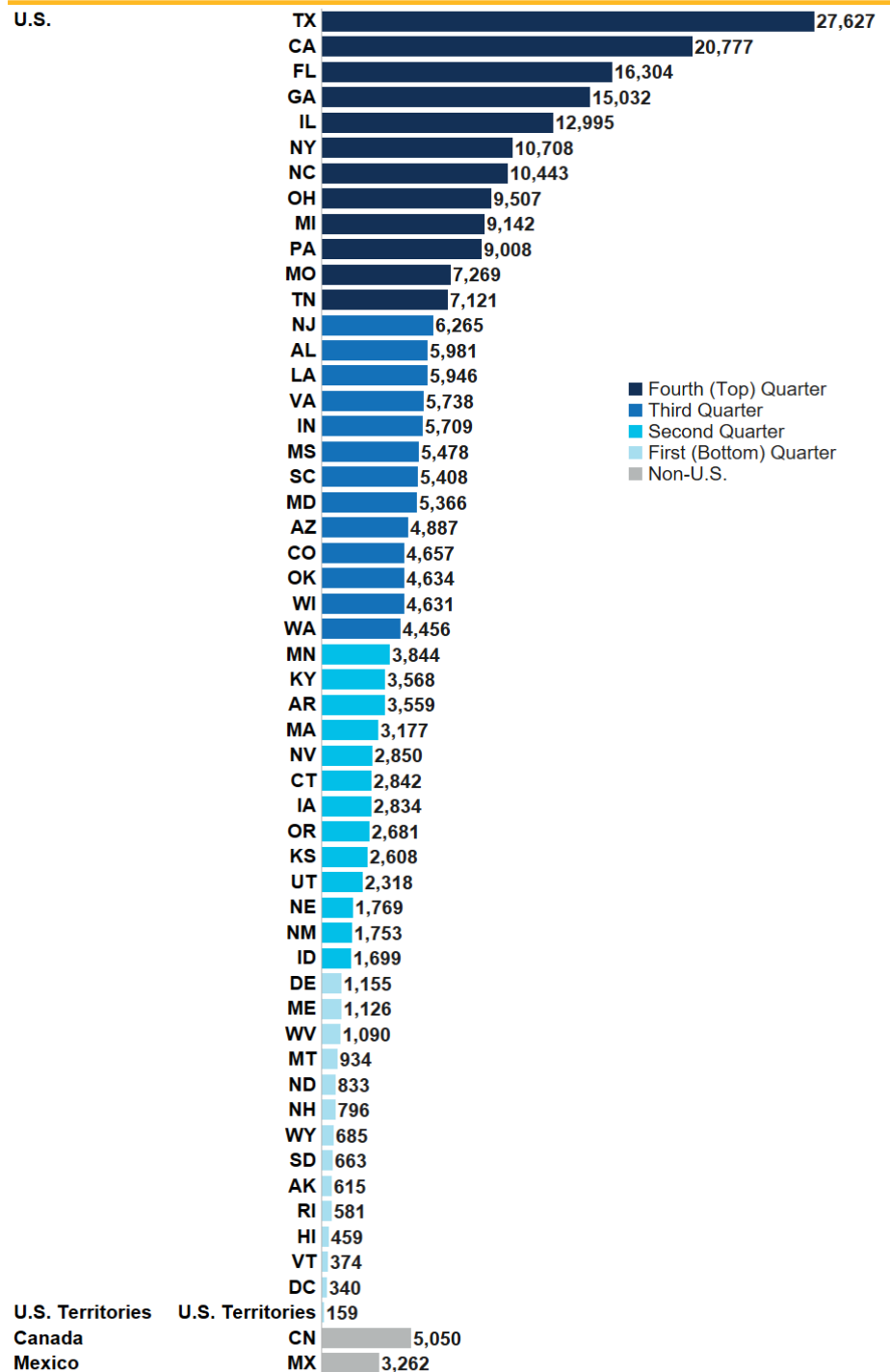
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	321,342
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	198,888
RTD Process Not Started	155,993
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	2,075
SAP Designation Confirmed	5,904
SAP Request Declined	1,256
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	10,002
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	23,658
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	122,454
RTD Test with Negative Results	83,921
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	38,533

\*A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

## Information By Location

The table below provides a breakdown of reported violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP.

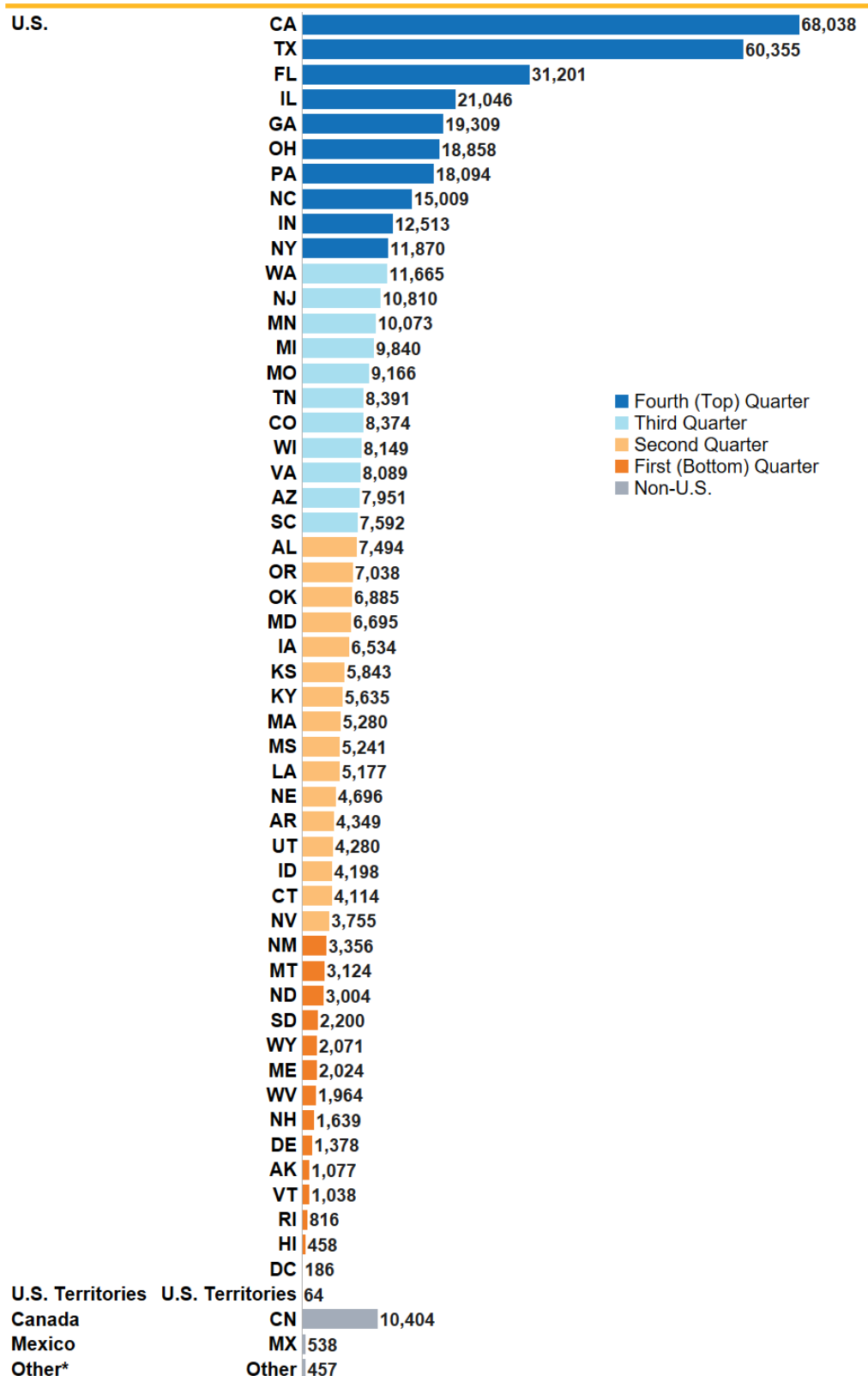
### Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through Oct 2025, as of Nov 2, 2025.

The table below provides a breakdown of the number of employers registered in the Clearinghouse, by their domicile.

## Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through Oct 2025, as of Nov 2, 2025. \* "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.