



# DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

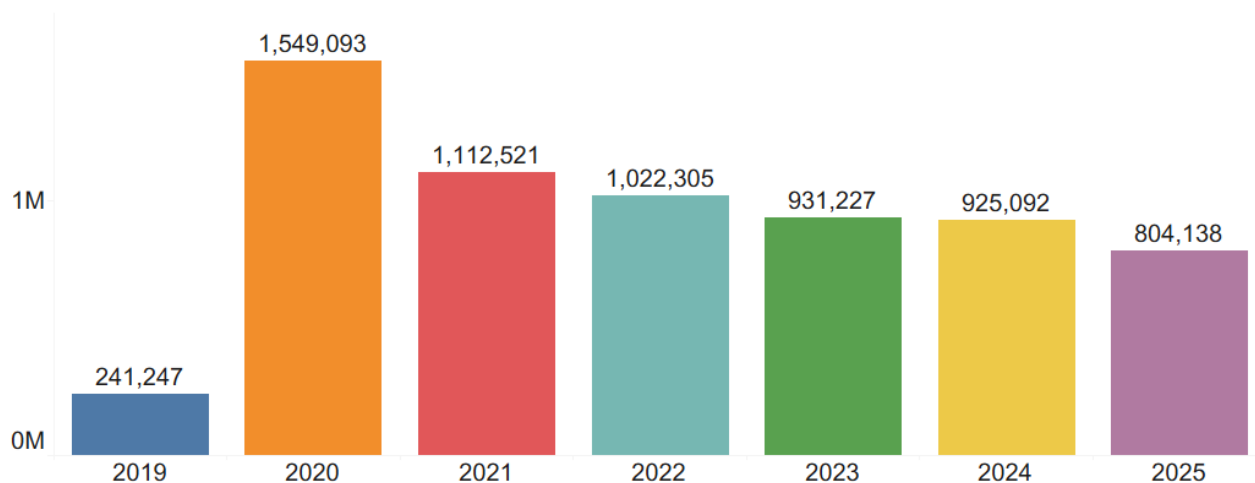
## November 2025 Monthly Summary Report

### REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. This section covers the number of registered users in the Clearinghouse.

#### CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year

(Total Registrations 6,585,623)



*Number of completed registrations through Nov 2025, as of Dec 1, 2025.*

**The above chart** reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse, by year, since September 28, 2019.

Note: In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.

## REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Clearinghouse user roles include: commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders (drivers), employers of CDL drivers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs). Employers who employ themselves as CDL drivers must indicate in their registration that they are owner-operators.

### CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Driver	199,199	1,409,123	1,003,344	939,321	858,528	843,238	727,217	5,979,970
Employer	37,373	131,972	104,786	79,122	69,087	77,705	73,028	573,073
<b>Owner Operators*</b>	7,501	54,226	56,290	42,628	34,885	40,324	40,269	276,123
CTPA	2,716	5,767	3,334	2,866	2,741	3,181	3,059	23,664
MRO	910	685	261	245	182	197	165	2,645
SAP	1,049	1,546	796	751	689	771	669	6,271

*Number of completed registrations through Nov 2025, as of Dec 1, 2025.*

**The above chart** reflects the number of active CDL/CLP holders and organizations, by user role, for each year, based on when they first registered in the Clearinghouse, since registration opened on September 28, 2019.

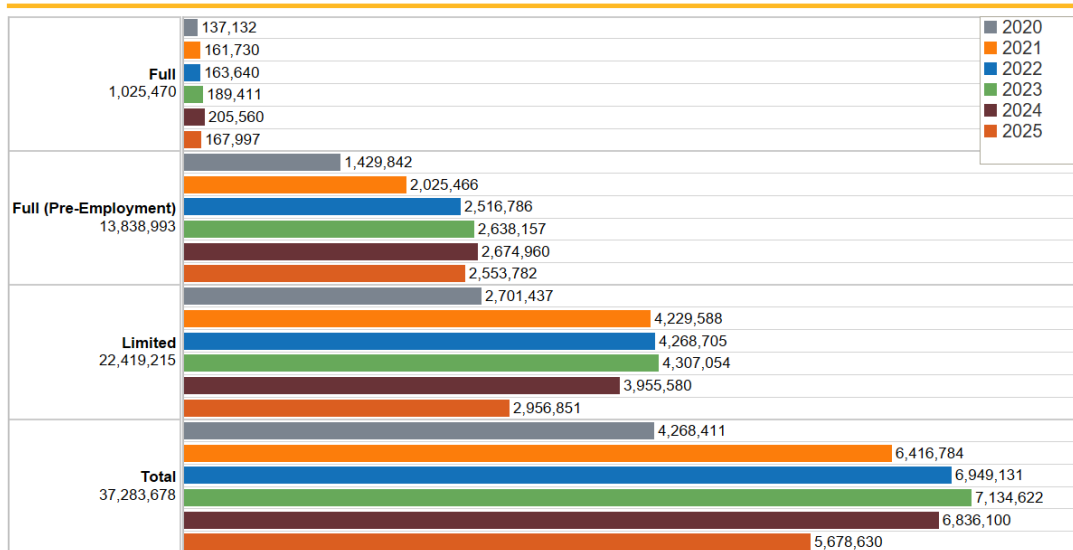
**Notes:**

- These counts reflect unique users (some organizations may have multiple users). Only active user accounts are included.
- Owner operators includes only users that have self-identified as owner-operators in their Clearinghouse registration.
- Clearinghouse users may change their user role (for example, an employer may add their CDL number to be registered as an owner-operator). In these cases, that user is still counted in the year they originally registered.

## QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

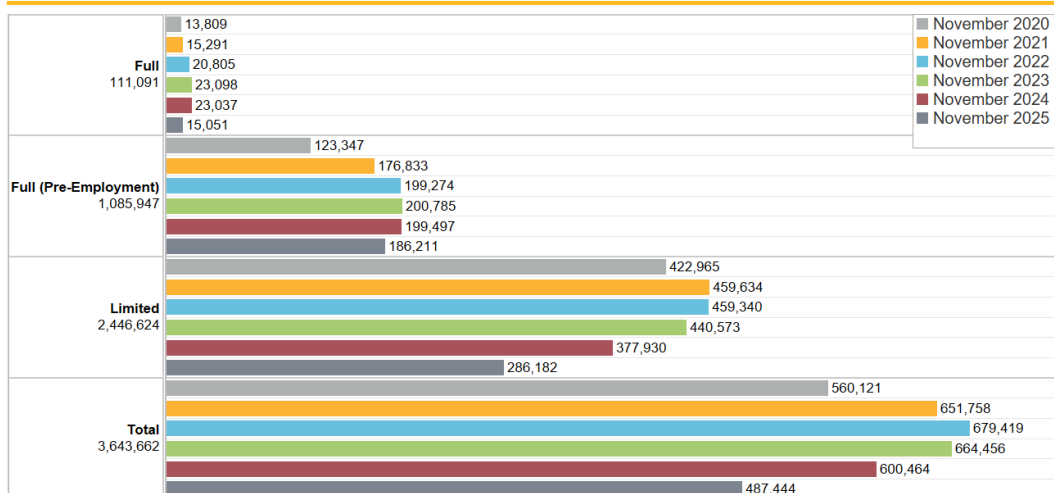
### Queries Conducted by Type and Year



Queries conducted through Nov 2025, as of Dec 1, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA, since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

### Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (November)



Queries conducted through Nov 2025, as of Dec 1, 2025.

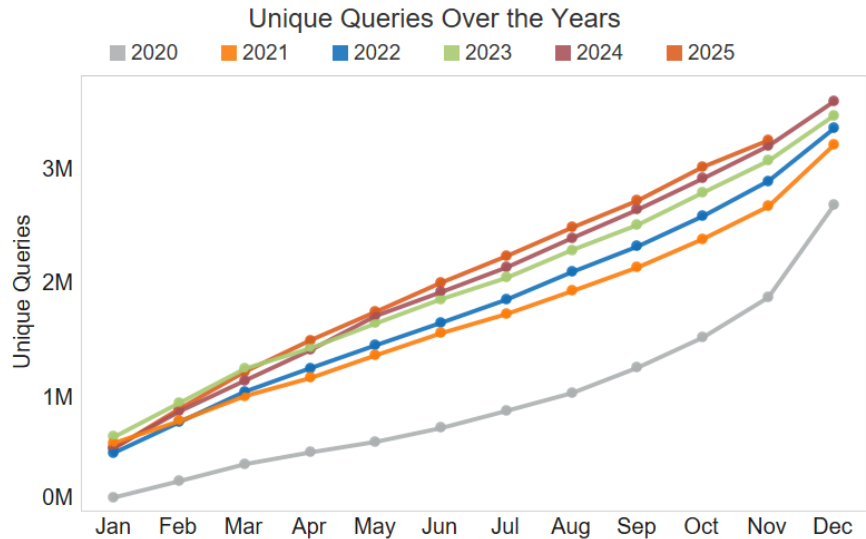
The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA, during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

## QUERIES (continued)

### Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



Total Since: January 6, 2020
6,196,236
Calendar Year 2025
3,254,941
Calendar Year 2024
3,594,766
Calendar Year 2023
3,470,795
Calendar Year 2022
3,357,681
Calendar Year 2021
3,213,493
Calendar Year 2020
2,683,869



Unique drivers queried through Nov 2025, as of Dec 1, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers, or their designated C/TPA, since January 6, 2020. CDL/CLP holders may have been queried in multiple years, but are only included once in each annual total and once in the cumulative total. The line graph reflects the monthly cumulative totals throughout each year.

## VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers, or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per 49 C.F.R. 382.705, including positive test results and test refusals. This section summarizes the violations reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020.

### Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

Violations by Year		Violations Reported in the Month of November	
2020	53,325	November 2020	4,672
2021	58,364	November 2021	5,116
2022	68,769	November 2022	5,669
2023	68,754	November 2023	5,360
2024	62,307	November 2024	4,776
2025	53,379	November 2025	4,213
Total	364,898	Total	29,806

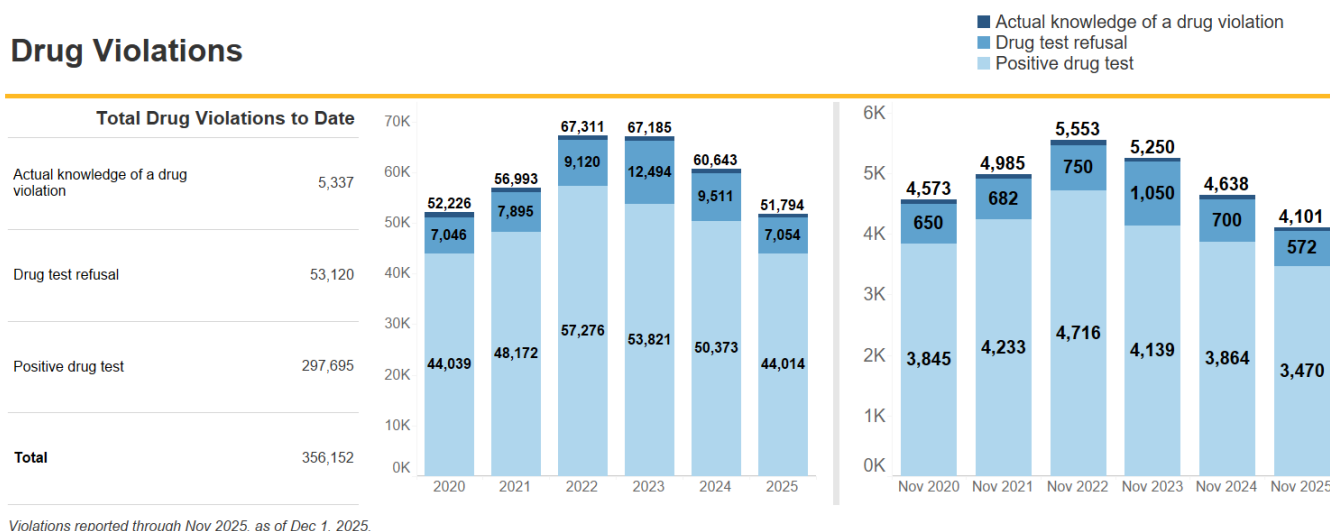
*Violations reported through Nov 2025, as of Dec 1, 2025.*

**The above table** illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year (left), and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.

## VIOLETIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

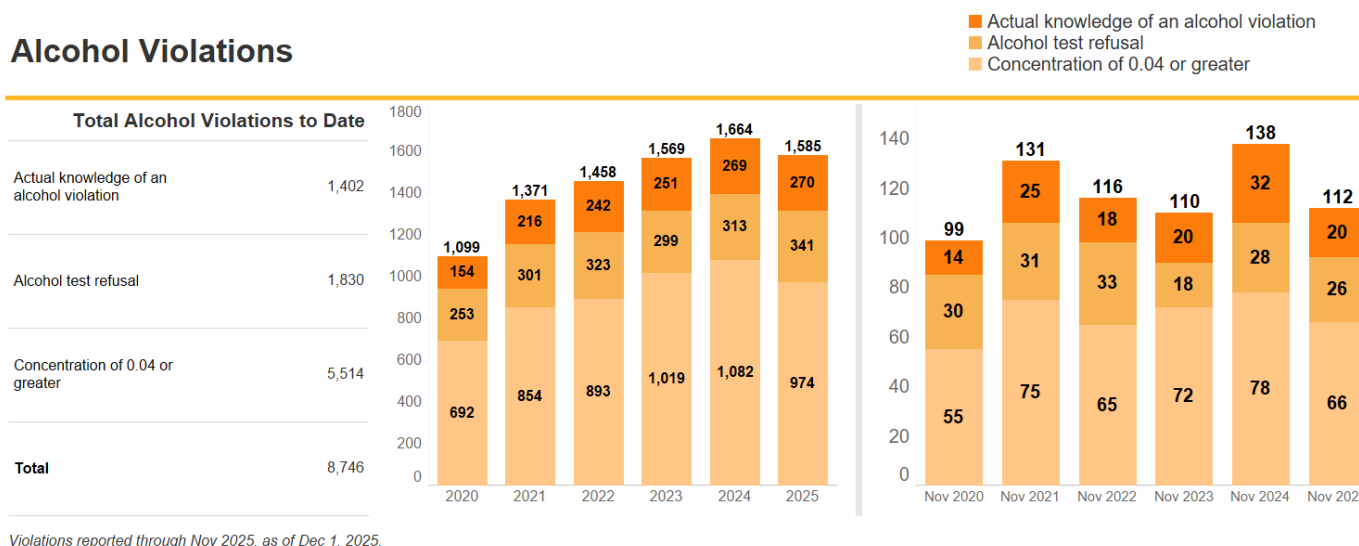
The tables below show total violations and break out results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. Each graph depicts total test results with violations by year and compares total test results with violations reported during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020.

### Drug Violations



The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year (left), and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.

### Alcohol Violations



The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for alcohol tests by year (left) and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.



## VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

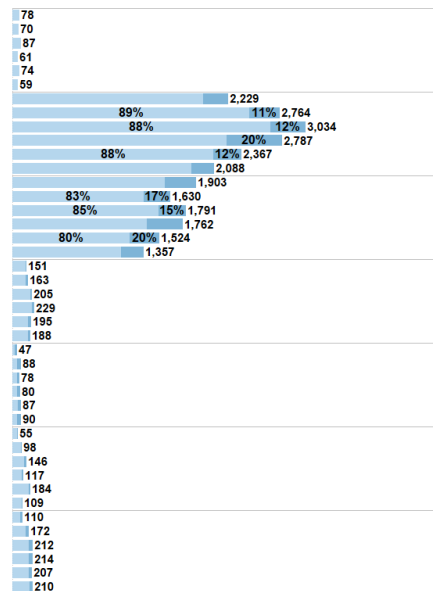
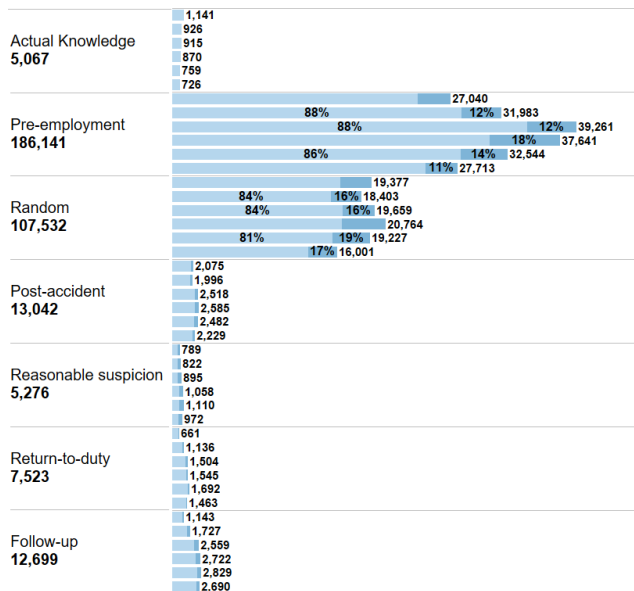
### Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

The tables below show controlled substance (drug) and alcohol test results by type of test. Each graph depicts total test results with violations by year and compares total test results with violations reported during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020.

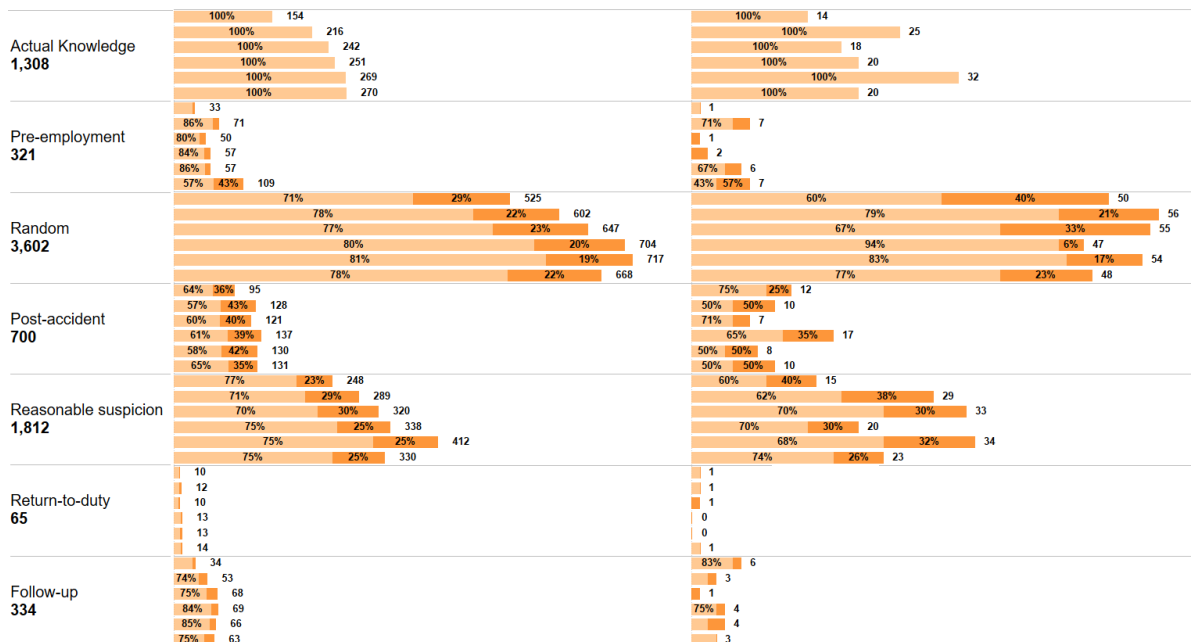
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (November) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through Nov 2025, as of Dec 1, 2025.

## VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Positive drug tests account for 82% of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse, by year, since January 6, 2020, of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified							
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Marijuana Metabolite ( $\Delta$ 9-THCA)	29,176	32,243	39,360	37,772	34,921	30,668	204,140
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,922	9,104	10,542	10,381	10,076	8,454	56,479
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,199	5,213	5,379	4,519	4,587	3,832	28,729
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,906	4,951	5,162	4,250	3,873	3,270	26,412
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,333	1,292	1,357	1,097	973	914	6,966
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,067	1,068	1,092	923	801	769	5,720
Hydrocodone (HYC)	956	929	908	807	714	705	5,019
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,029	1,041	993	829	700	651	5,243
Morphine (MOP)	429	376	414	369	388	352	2,328
Codeine (COD)	371	348	411	356	318	295	2,099
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	300	192	175	117	100	77	961
Phencyclidine (PCP)	62	63	65	77	85	79	431
Ecstasy (MDMA)	135	122	132	92	77	70	628
Methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA)	28	35	43	50	54	40	250
<b>All substances</b>	<b>52,913</b>	<b>56,977</b>	<b>66,033</b>	<b>61,639</b>	<b>57,667</b>	<b>50,176</b>	<b>345,405</b>

A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected, despite the dilution of a sample. The table below indicates the total dilute specimens reported to the Clearinghouse, by year, since January 6, 2020. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample, therefore dilute specimens are also reflected in the total substance counts above.

Number of Dilute Specimens Identified							
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*	Total†
	2,366	2,474	2,796	2,689	2,677	2,289	15,291

### Notes:

- \*Includes tests reported January 1, 2025, through November 30, 2025, as of December 1, 2025.
- †Includes all tests reported since January 6, 2020.
- Amounts do not reflect unique tests, as more than one substance can appear in a positive drug test.



## Return to Duty Process

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle (CMV), until they complete the return-to-duty (RTD) process. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of the current month.

### CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of Dec 1, 2025

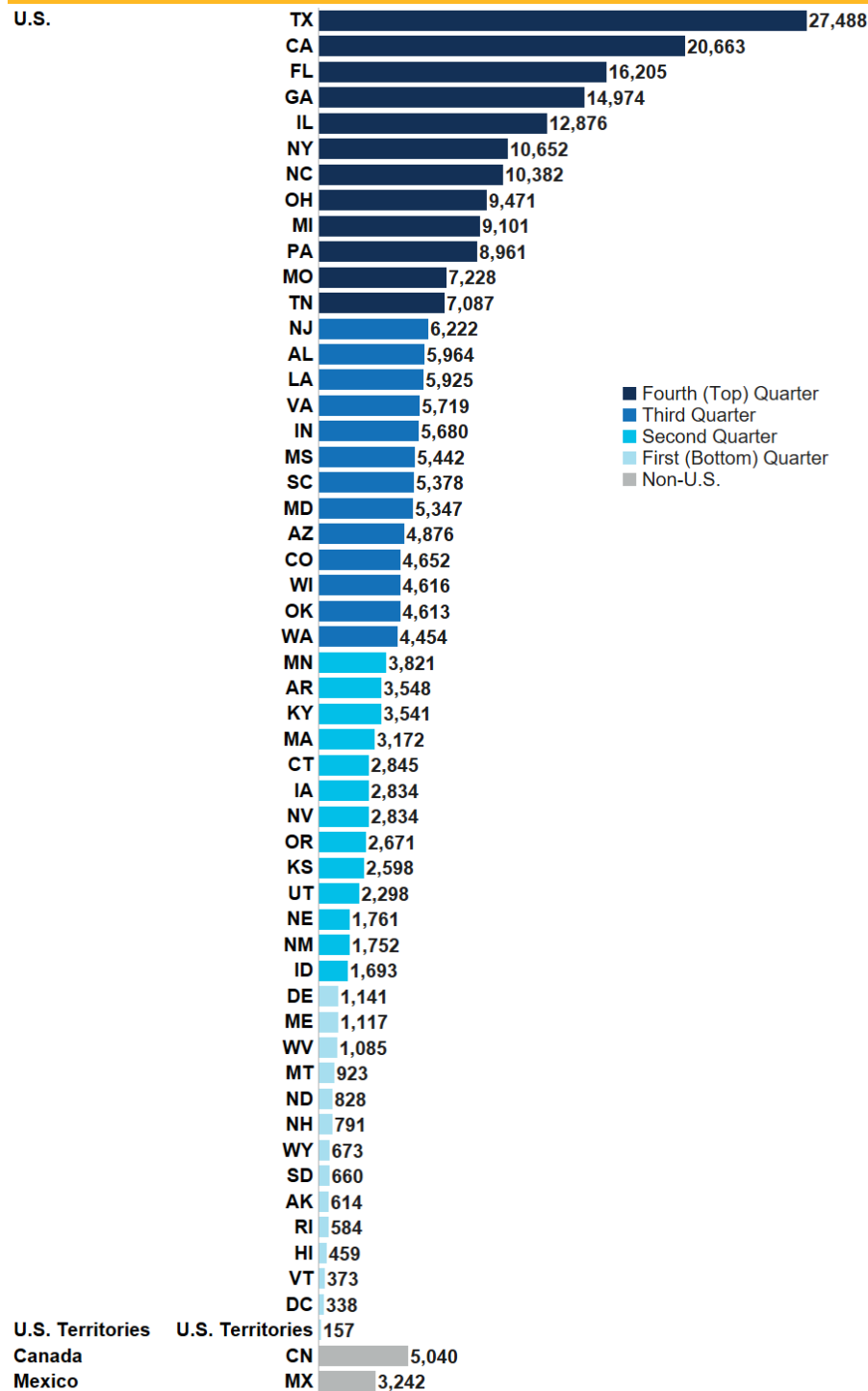
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	324,996
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	200,767
RTD Process Not Started	157,682
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	2,105
SAP Designation Confirmed	5,920
SAP Request Declined	1,260
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	10,059
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	23,736
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	124,229
RTD Test with Negative Results	84,560
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	39,669

\*A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

## Information By Location

The table below provides a breakdown of reported violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP.

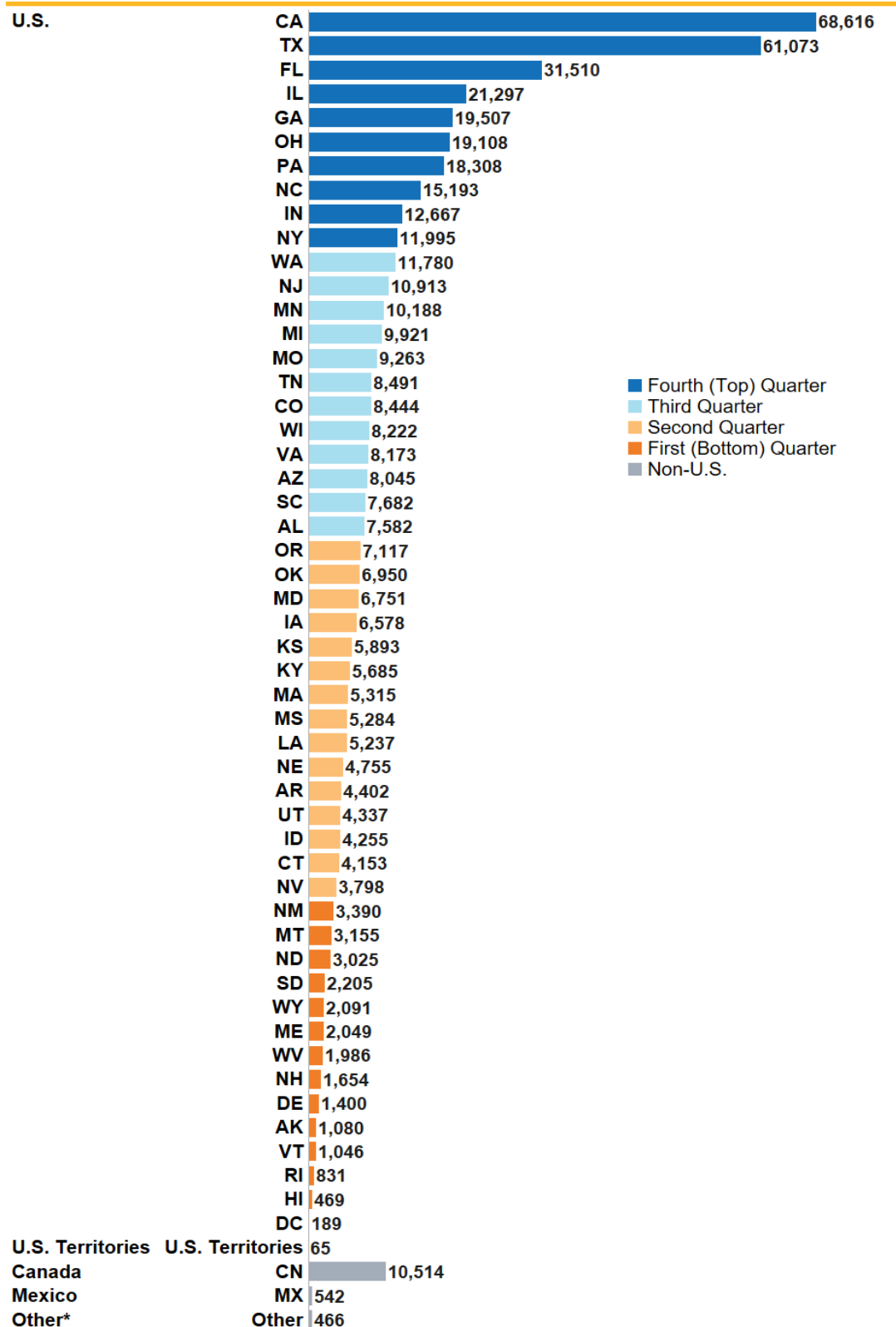
### Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through Nov 2025, as of Dec 1, 2025.

The table below provides a breakdown of the number of employers registered in the Clearinghouse, by their domicile.

## Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through Nov 2025, as of Dec 1, 2025. \* "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.