



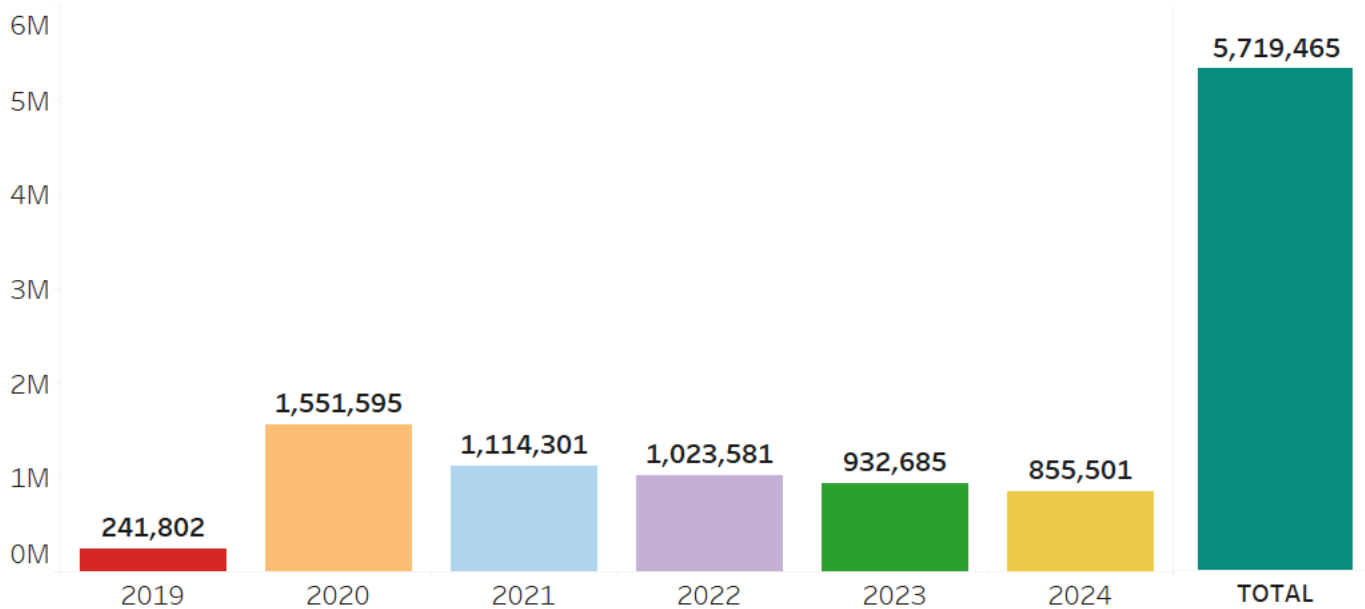
DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

November 2024 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. Commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders, employers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs) all must register within the Clearinghouse. In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year



Number of completed registrations through November 2024, as of December 1, 2024.

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse by year since September 28, 2019.

REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Total
Driver	199,083	1,408,461	1,003,006	939,277	858,420	781,939	5,190,186
Employer	37,977	135,031	106,867	80,389	70,596	69,668	500,528
Owner Operators*	7,593	55,959	58,173	44,059	36,498	36,752	239,034
CTPA	2,756	5,847	3,362	2,902	2,783	2,975	20,625
MRO	914	689	261	246	185	186	2,481
SAP	1,072	1,567	805	767	701	733	5,645

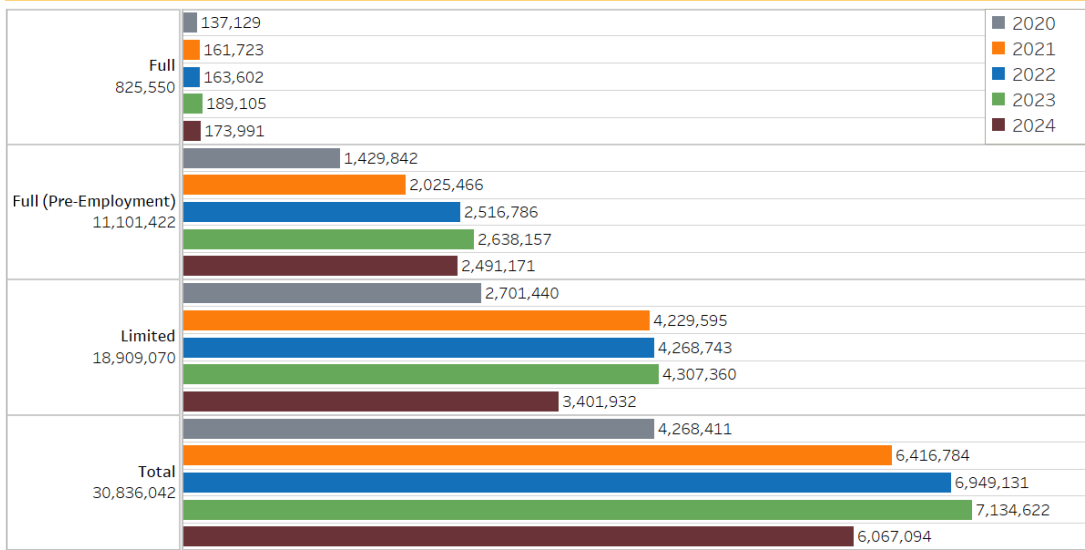
*Number of completed registrations through November 2024, as of December 1, 2024. * Owner-operator counts are not included in the annual totals, as owner-operators are a subset of Employers and are included in the Employer counts.*

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations by type registered within the Clearinghouse by type since September 28, 2019.

QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

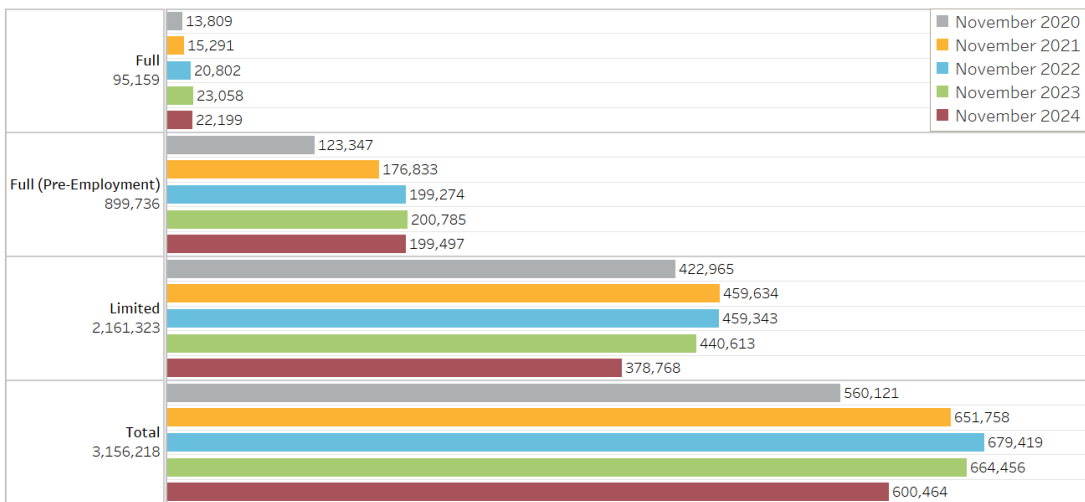
Queries Conducted by Type and Year



Queries conducted through November 2024, as of December 1, 2024.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (November)

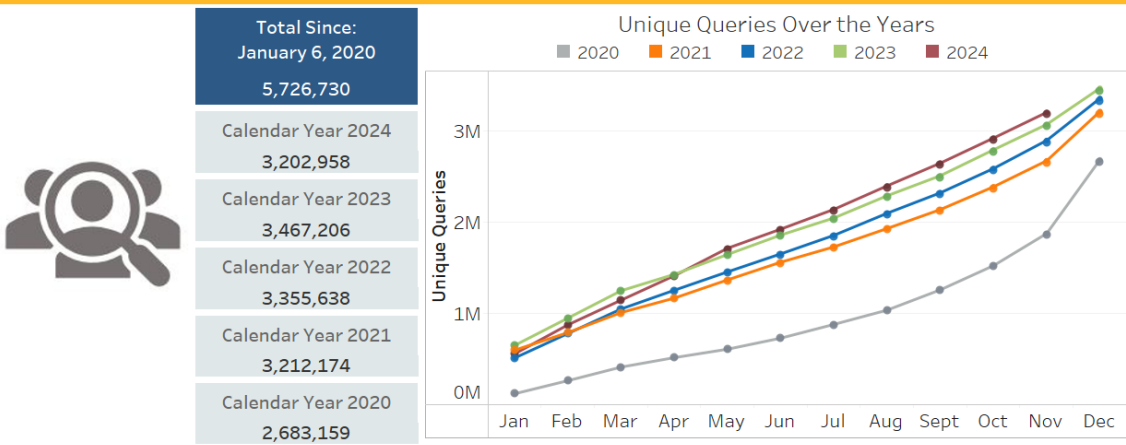


Queries conducted through November 2024, as of December 1, 2024.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query during the month of November conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

QUERIES (continued)

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



Unique drivers queried through November 2024, as of December 1, 2024.

The above graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers (or their designated C/TPA) since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per § 382.705. Since January 6, 2020, there were 308,430 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations.

Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

Violations by Year		Violations Reported in the Month of November	
2020	53,487	November 2020	4,677
2021	58,551	November 2021	5,127
2022	69,008	November 2022	5,688
2023	69,090	November 2023	5,385
2024	58,294	November 2024	4,910
Total	308,430	Total	25,787

Violations reported through November 2024, as of December 1, 2024.

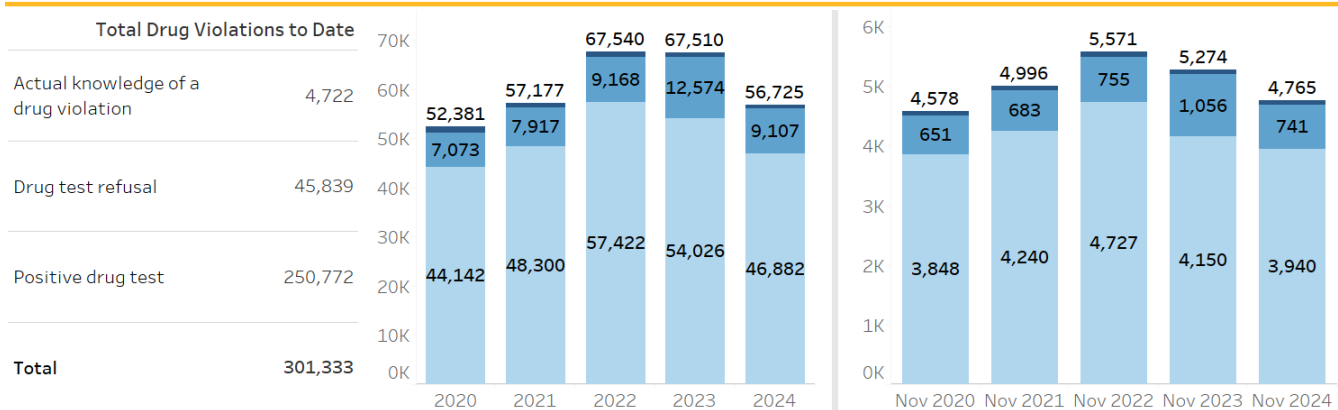
The above table illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year and for the month of November for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

VIOLETIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

The tables below show total violations and then break out the results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side of each depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side of each compares total test results with violations for the month of November across five years: 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024.

Drug Violations

- Actual knowledge of a drug violation
- Drug test refusal
- Positive drug test

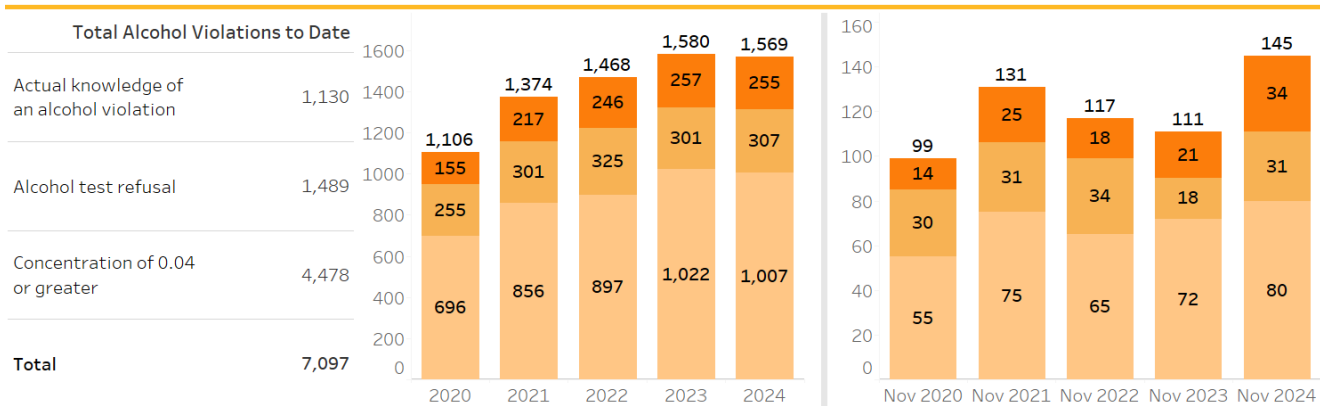


Violations reported through November 2024, as of December 1, 2024.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year and for the month of November for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

Alcohol Violations

- Actual knowledge of an alcohol violation
- Alcohol test refusal
- Concentration of 0.04 or greater



Violations reported through November 2024, as of December 1, 2024.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled alcohol tests by year and for the month of November for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

VIOLETIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

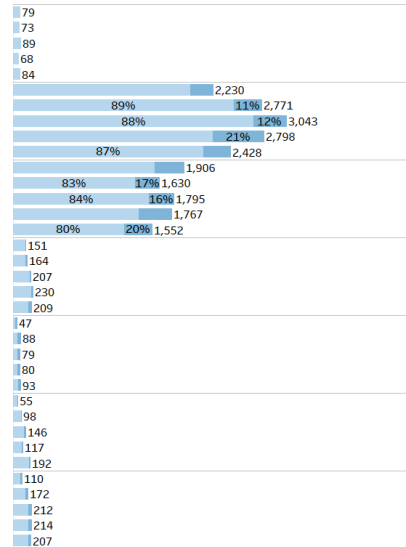
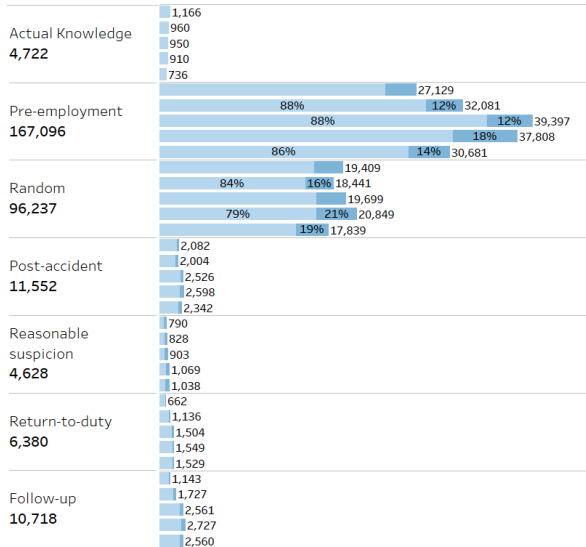
Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

Since January 6, 2020, there were 308,430 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations. The table below breaks out these test results by type of test, for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side compares total test results with violations for the month of November across five years: 2020 (starting on January 6), 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024.

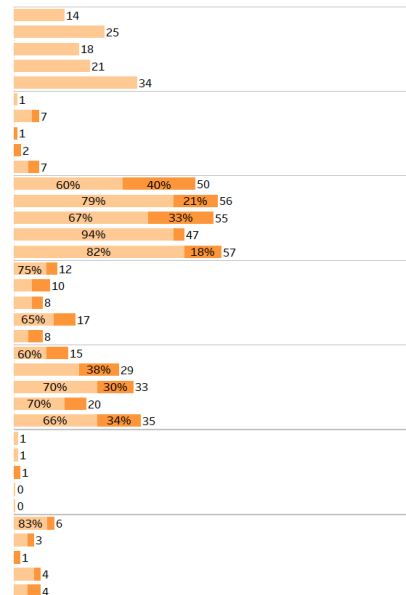
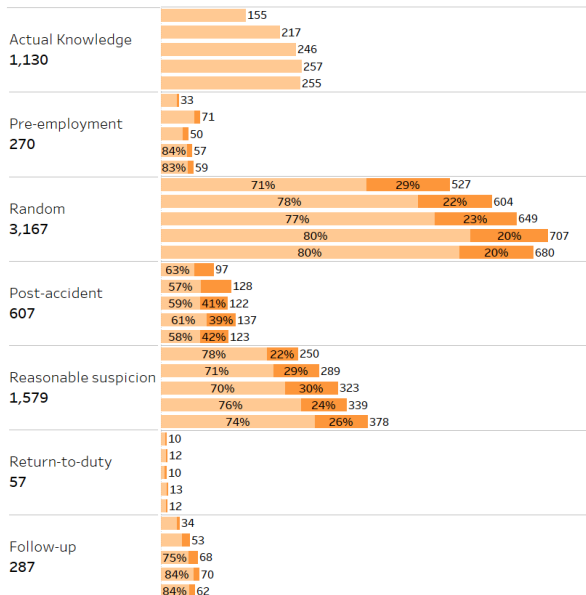
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (November) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through November 2024, as of December 1, 2024.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Positive drug tests account for 81% of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse by year since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

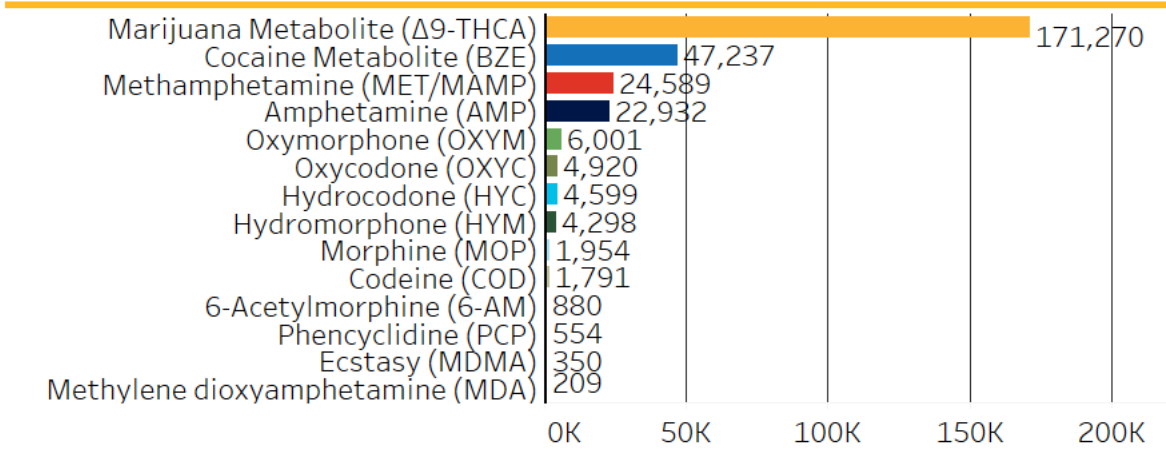
Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified						
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Total
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ 9-THCA)	29,511	31,085	40,916	37,657	32,101	171,270
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,940	8,765	10,953	10,326	9,253	47,237
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,187	5,082	5,569	4,515	4,236	24,589
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,953	4,904	5,349	4,222	3,504	22,932
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,372	1,276	1,398	1,094	861	6,001
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,106	1,049	1,130	923	712	4,920
Hydrocodone (HYC)	1,082	1,048	1,042	836	591	4,599
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,000	930	965	811	592	4,298
Morphine (MOP)	443	353	445	370	343	1,954
Codeine (COD)	386	329	444	358	274	1,791
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	302	191	177	116	94	880
Phencyclidine (PCP)	137	118	138	90	71	554
Ecstasy (MDMA)	65	60	68	76	81	350
Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)	30	33	45	49	52	209
All substances	53,514	55,223	68,639	61,443	52,765	291,584

Notes:

- The “2024” column includes tests reported through November 2024, as of December 1, 2024.
- The “Total” column includes all tests reported since January 6, 2020.
- More than one substance can appear in a positive drug test.
- To date, there have been 12,818 reports of dilute specimens, with 2,453 occurring in 2024. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample. Dilute specimens are therefore reflected in the total substance counts.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Substances Identified in Positive Drug Tests



Positive drug tests reported through November 2024 since January 6, 2020, as of December 1, 2024.

The above graph shows total results reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020, of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Return to Duty Process

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle, until the return-to-duty (RTD) process is completed. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of December 1, 2024.

CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of December 1, 2024

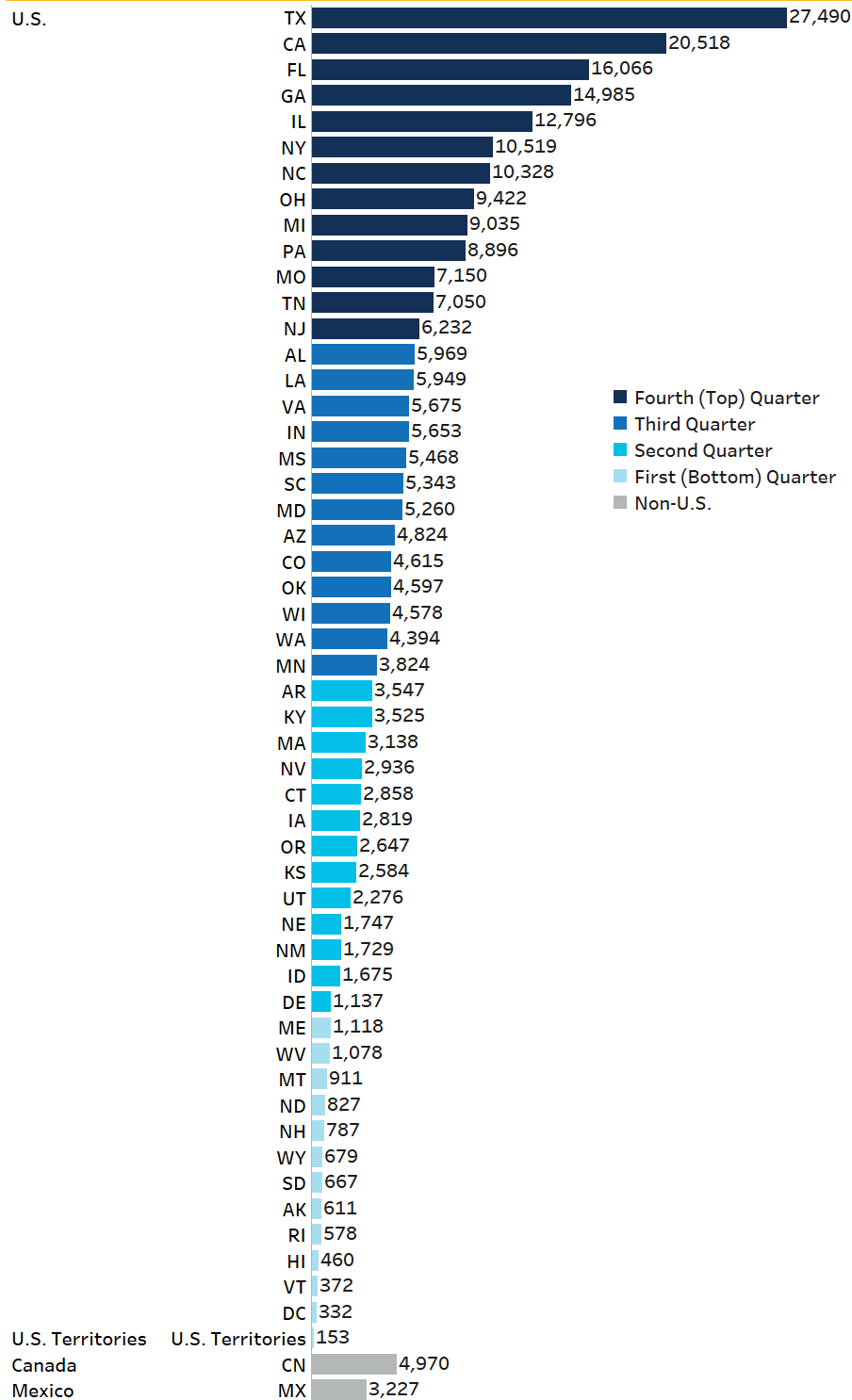
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	276,026
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	180,048
RTD Process Not Started	137,888
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	1,823
SAP Designation Confirmed	5,361
SAP Request Declined	1,118
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	9,300
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	24,558
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	95,978
RTD Test with Negative Results	69,343
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	26,635

*A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

Information By Location

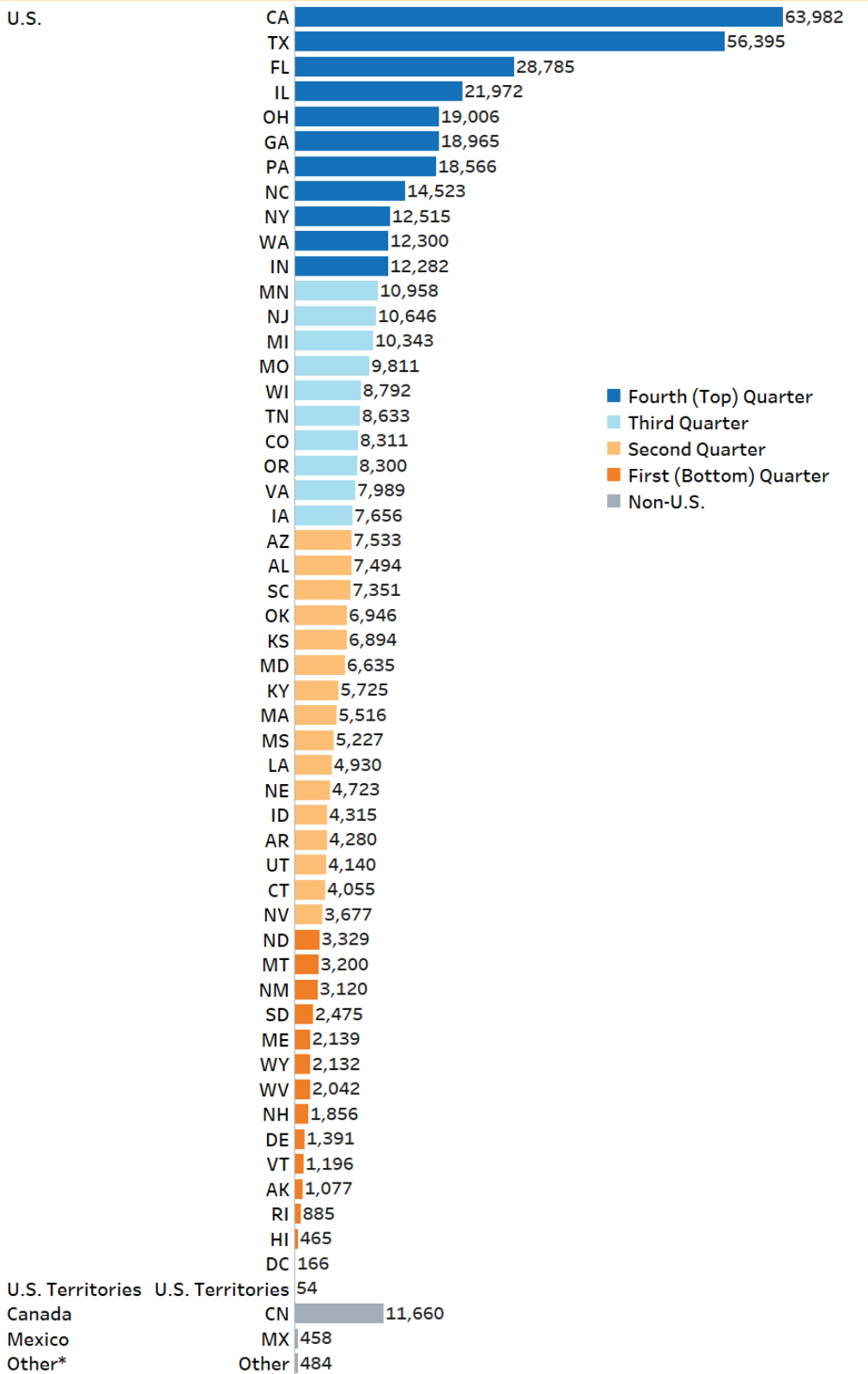
The following tables provide breakdowns of violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP and the number of registered employers by their domicile.

Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through November 2024, as of December 1, 2024.

Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through November 2024, as of December 1, 2024. * "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.