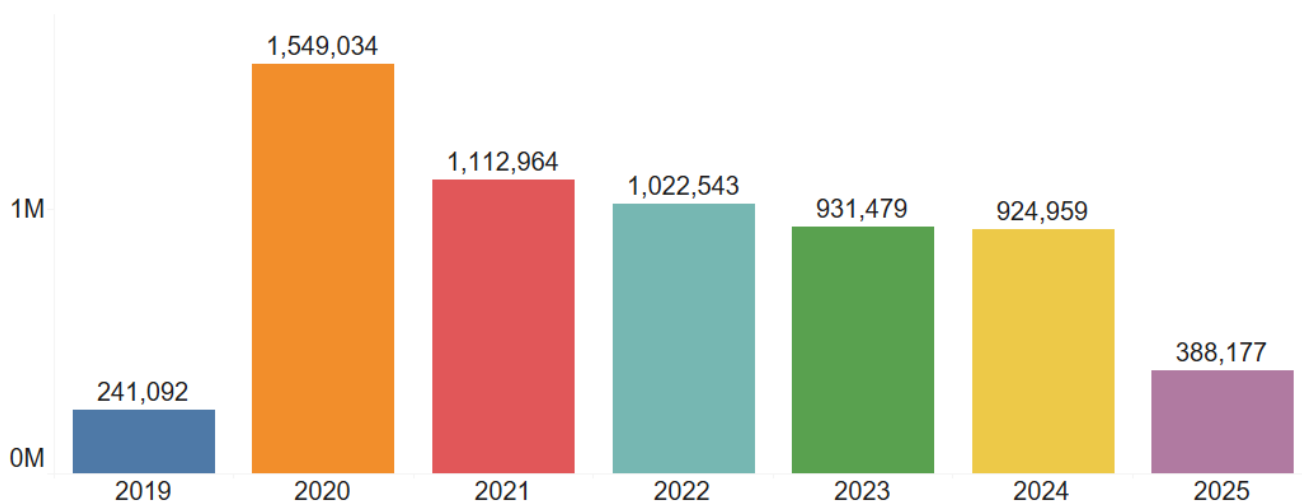## May 2025 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. This section covers the number of registered users in the Clearinghouse.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year
(Total Registrations 6,170,248)

Year	Registrations
2019	241,092
2020	1,549,034
2021	1,112,964
2022	1,022,543
2023	931,479
2024	924,959
2025	388,177

Number of completed registrations through May 2025, as of Jun 1, 2025.

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse, by year, since September 28, 2019.

Note: In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.

REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Clearinghouse user roles include: commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders (drivers), employers of CDL drivers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs). Employers who employ themselves as CDL drivers must indicate in their registration that they are owner-operators.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Driver	199,156	1,408,879	1,003,248	939,327	858,513	843,110	350,738	5,602,971
Employer	37,232	132,110	105,310	79,332	69,332	77,610	35,384	536,310
Owner Operators*	7,438	54,444	56,881	43,041	35,375	40,782	20,030	257,991
CTPA	2,734	5,800	3,345	2,879	2,755	3,267	1,650	22,430
MRO	910	687	261	246	184	197	81	2,566
SAP	1,060	1,558	800	759	695	775	324	5,971

Number of completed registrations through May 2025, as of Jun 1, 2025.

The above chart reflects the number of active CDL/CLP holders and organizations, by user role, for each year, based on when they first registered in the Clearinghouse, since registration opened on September 28, 2019.

Notes:

- These counts reflect unique users (some organizations may have multiple users). Only active user accounts are included.
- Owner operators includes only users that have self-identified as owner-operators in their Clearinghouse registration.
- Clearinghouse users may change their user role (for example, an employer may add their CDL number to be registered as an owner-operator). In these cases, that user is still counted in the year they originally registered.

QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

Queries Conducted by Type and Year
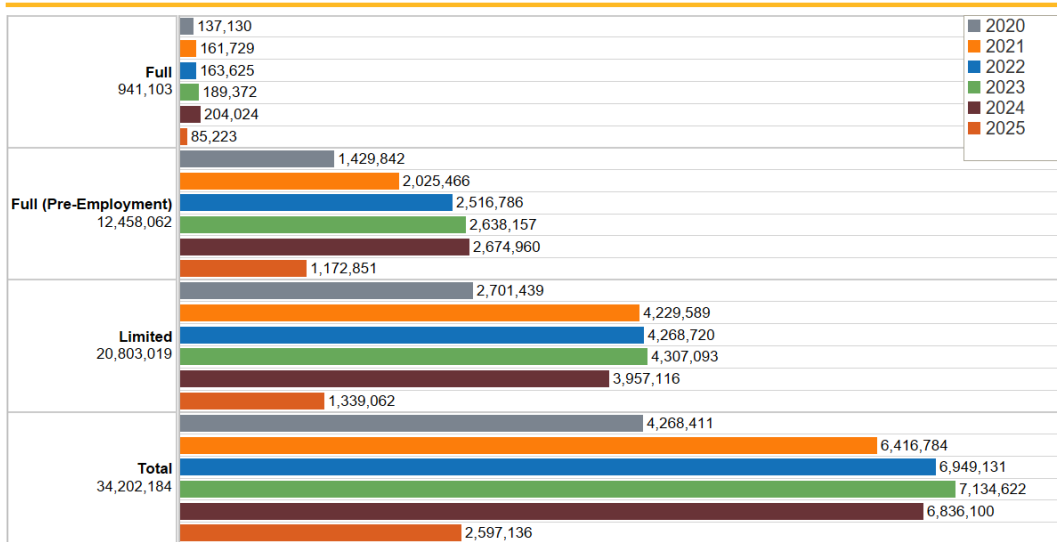
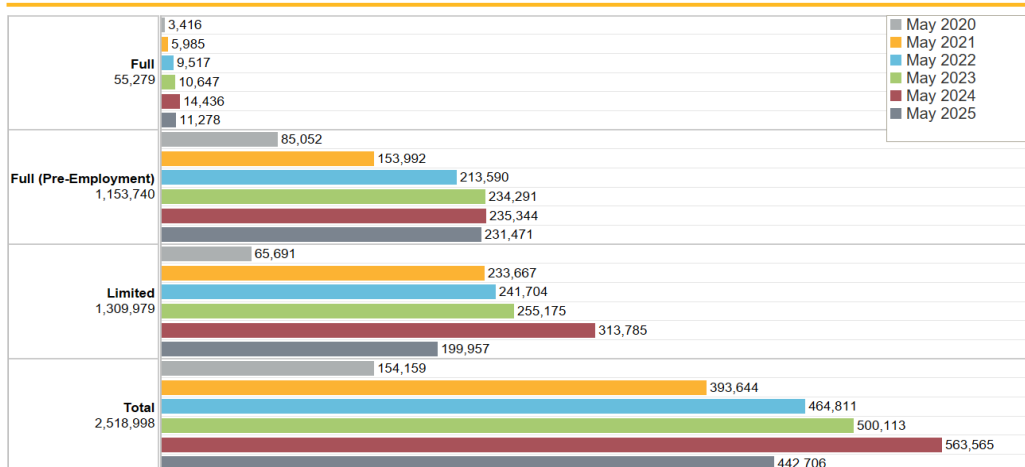|	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Full — 941,103	137,130	161,729	163,625	189,372	204,024	85,223
Full (Pre-Employment) — 12,458,062	1,429,842	2,025,466	2,516,786	2,638,157	2,674,960	1,172,851
Limited — 20,803,019	2,701,439	4,229,589	4,268,720	4,307,093	3,957,116	1,339,062
Total — 34,202,184	4,268,411	6,416,784	6,949,131	7,134,622	6,836,100	2,597,136

Queries conducted through May 2025, as of Jun 1, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA, since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (May)

	May 2020	May 2021	May 2022	May 2023	May 2024	May 2025
Full — 55,279	3,416	5,985	9,517	10,647	14,436	11,278
Full (Pre-Employment) — 1,153,740	85,052	153,992	213,590	234,291	235,344	231,471
Limited — 1,309,979	65,691	233,667	241,704	255,175	313,785	199,957
Total — 2,518,998	154,159	393,644	464,811	500,113	563,565	442,706

Queries conducted through May 2025, as of Jun 1, 2025.
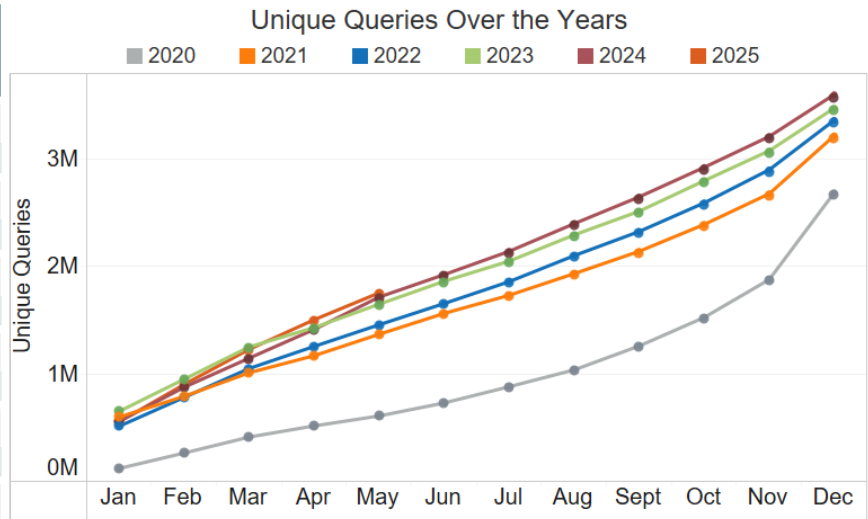
The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA, during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

QUERIES (continued)

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried

Total Since: January 6, 2020	5,980,476
Calendar Year 2025	1,752,608
Calendar Year 2024	3,595,698
Calendar Year 2023	3,469,656
Calendar Year 2022	3,356,982
Calendar Year 2021	3,213,068
Calendar Year 2020	2,683,585

Unique Queries Over the Years

Unique drivers queried through May 2025, as of Jun 1, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers, or their designated C/TPA, since January 6, 2020. CDL/CLP holders may have been queried in multiple years, but are only included once in each annual total and once in the cumulative total. The line graph reflects the monthly cumulative totals throughout each year.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers, or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per 49 C.F.R. 382.705, including positive test results and test refusals. This section summarizes the violations reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020.

Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

Violations by Year	
2020	53,381
2021	58,441
2022	68,889
2023	68,890
2024	62,479
2025	24,600
Total	336,680

Violations Reported in the Month of May	
May 2020	3,102
May 2021	4,384
May 2022	6,298
May 2023	6,300
May 2024	5,573
May 2025	5,048
Total	30,705

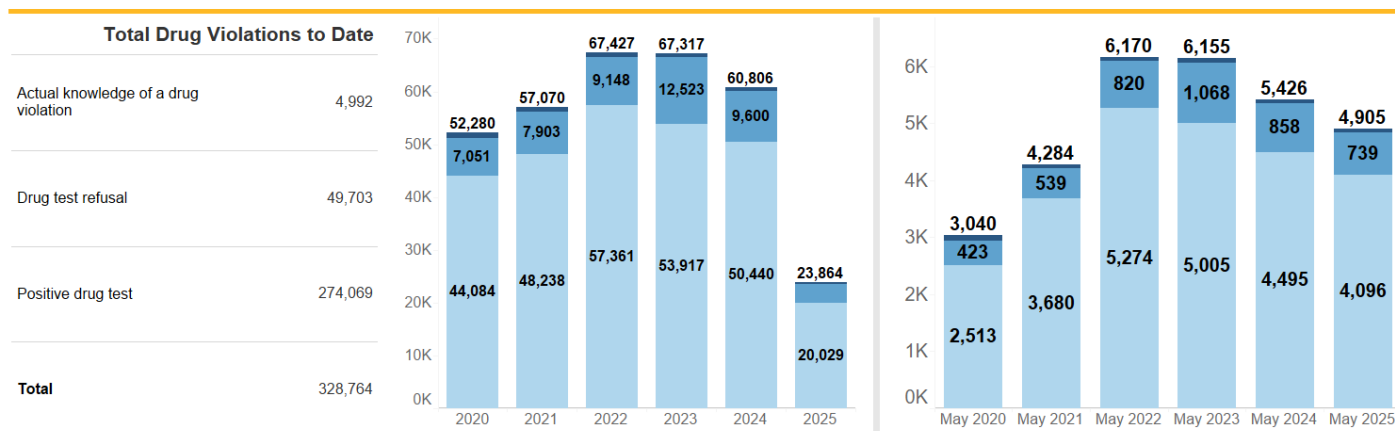*Violations reported through May 2025, as of Jun 1, 2025.*

The above table illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year (left), and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

The tables below show total violations and break out results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. Each graph depicts total test results with violations by year and compares total test results with violations reported during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020.

Drug Violations

Legend: Actual knowledge of a drug violation · Drug test refusal · Positive drug test

Total Drug Violations to Date	
Actual knowledge of a drug violation	4,992
Drug test refusal	49,703
Positive drug test	274,069
Total	**328,764**

Violations reported through May 2025, as of Jun 1, 2025.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year (left), and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.

Alcohol Violations

Legend: Actual knowledge of an alcohol violation · Alcohol test refusal · Concentration of 0.04 or greater

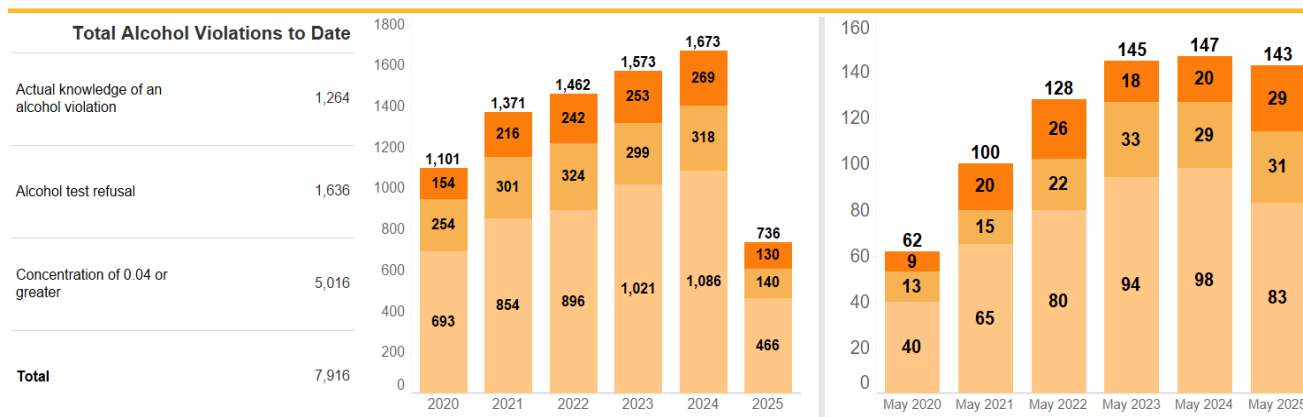| Total Alcohol Violations to Date	
Actual knowledge of an alcohol violation	1,264
Alcohol test refusal	1,636
Concentration of 0.04 or greater	5,016
Total	**7,916**

Violations reported through May 2025, as of Jun 1, 2025.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for alcohol tests by year (left) and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.
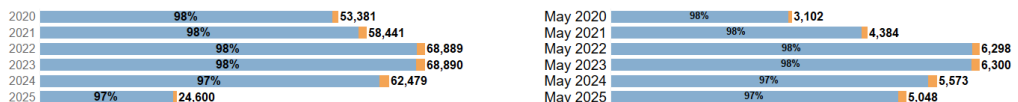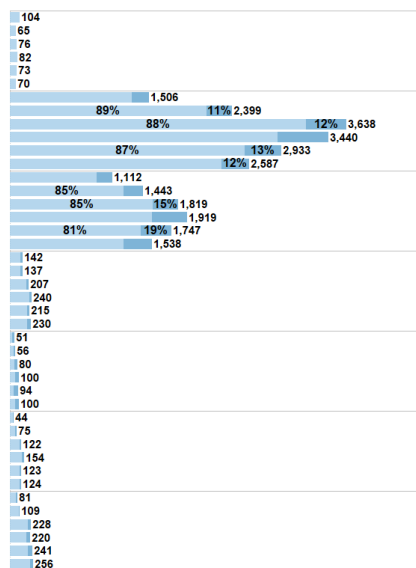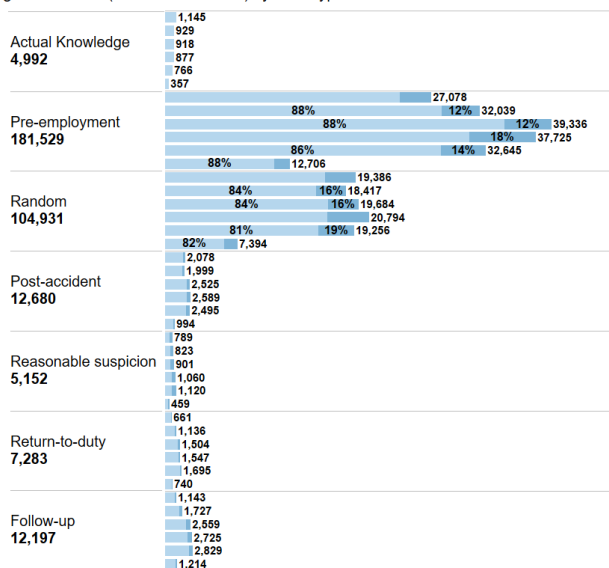
Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

The tables below show controlled substance (drug) and alcohol test results by type of test. Each graph depicts total test results with violations by year and compares total test results with violations reported during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020.
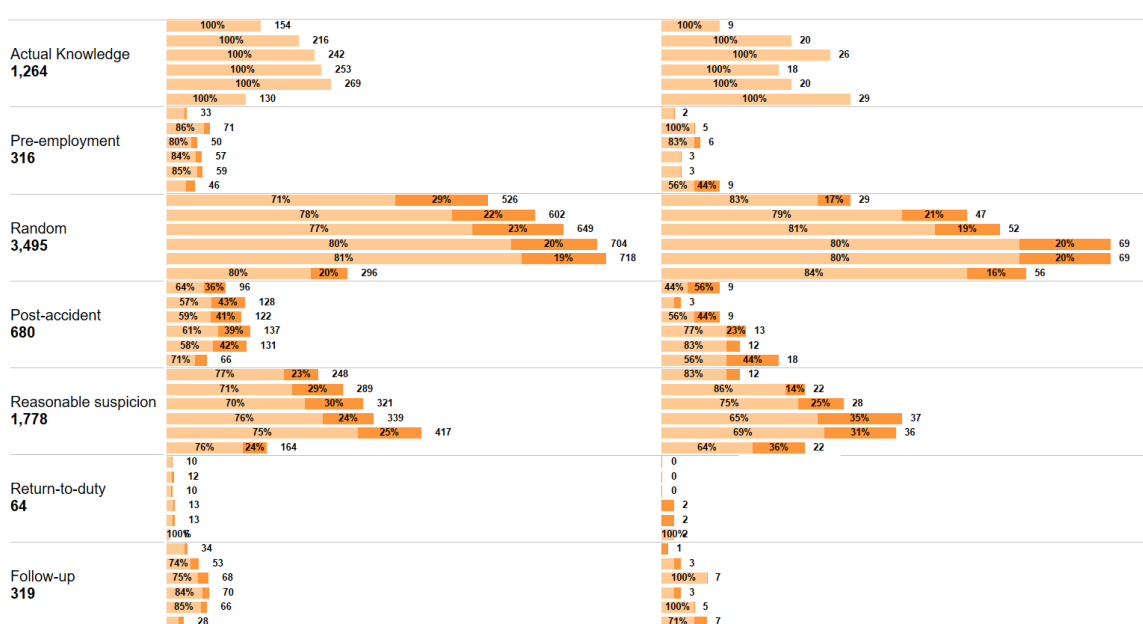
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (May) Comparison

Year	Total		May	Total
2020	98% 53,381		May 2020	98% 3,102
2021	98% 58,441		May 2021	98% 4,384
2022	98% 68,889		May 2022	98% 6,298
2023	98% 68,890		May 2023	98% 6,300
2024	97% 62,479		May 2024	97% 5,573
2025	97% 24,600		May 2025	97% 5,048

Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type

Actual Knowledge 4,992

Year	Total		May
2020	1,145		104
2021	929		65
2022	918		76
2023	877		82
2024	766		73
2025	357		70

Pre-employment 181,529

Total		May
88% 12% 27,078 32,039		89% 11% 1,506 2,399
88% 12% 39,336		88% 12% 3,638
18% 37,725		3,440
86% 14% 32,645		87% 13% 2,933
88% 12,706		12% 2,587

Random 104,931

Total		May
19,386		1,112
84% 16% 18,417		85% 1,443
84% 16% 19,684		85% 15% 1,819
20,794		1,919
81% 19% 19,256		81% 19% 1,747
82% 7,394		1,538

Post-accident 12,680

Total		May
2,078		142
1,999		137
2,525		207
2,589		240
2,495		215
994		230

Reasonable suspicion 5,152

Total		May
789		51
823		56
901		80
1,060		100
1,120		94
459		100

Return-to-duty 7,283

Total		May
661		44
1,136		75
1,504		122
1,547		154
1,695		123
740		124

Follow-up 12,197

Total		May
1,143		81
1,727		109
2,559		228
2,725		220
2,829		241
1,214		256

Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type

Actual Knowledge 1,264

Total		May
100% 154		100% 9
100% 216		100% 20
100% 242		100% 26
100% 253		100% 18
100% 269		100% 20
100% 130		100% 29

Pre-employment 316

Total		May
33		2
86% 71		100% 5
80% 50		83% 6
84% 57		3
85% 59		3
46		56% 44% 9

Random 3,495

Total		May
71% 29% 526		83% 17% 29
78% 22% 602		79% 21% 47
77% 23% 649		81% 19% 52
80% 20% 704		80% 20% 69
81% 19% 718		80% 20% 69
80% 20% 296		84% 16% 56

Post-accident 680

Total		May
64% 36% 96		44% 56% 9
57% 43% 128		3
59% 41% 122		56% 44% 9
61% 39% 137		77% 23% 13
58% 42% 131		83% 12
71% 66		56% 44% 18

Reasonable suspicion 1,778

Total		May
77% 23% 248		83% 12
71% 29% 289		86% 14% 22
70% 30% 321		75% 25% 28
76% 24% 339		65% 35% 37
75% 25% 417		69% 31% 36
76% 24% 164		64% 36% 22

Return-to-duty 64

Total		May
10		0
12		0
10		0
13		2
13		2
100%		100% 2

Follow-up 319

Total		May
34		1
74% 53		3
75% 68		100% 7
84% 70		3
85% 66		100% 5
28		71% 7

Test Results reported through May 2025, as of Jun 1, 2025.

7

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Positive drug tests account for 81% of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse, by year, since January 6, 2020, of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified							
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*	Total†
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	29,207	32,293	39,419	37,839	34,947	14,027	187,732
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,923	9,110	10,546	10,386	10,084	3,664	51,713
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,204	5,220	5,381	4,523	4,588	1758	26,674
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,909	4,959	5,166	4,254	3,876	1514	24,678
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,333	1,292	1,360	1,098	975	426	6,484
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,067	1,068	1,095	926	803	339	5,298
Hydrocodone (HYC)	959	931	910	808	720	300	4,628
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,033	1041	995	830	705	271	4,875
Morphine (MOP)	429	376	415	372	388	171	2,151
Codeine (COD)	371	348	412	357	319	143	1,950
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	301	192	176	119	100	37	925
Phencyclidine (PCP)	62	63	65	77	85	30	382
Ecstasy (MDMA)	136	122	132	92	77	30	589
Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)	28	35	43	50	54	17	227
All substances	52,962	57,050	66,115	61,731	57,721	22,727	318,306

A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected, despite the dilution of a sample. The table below indicates the total dilute specimens reported to the Clearinghouse, by year, since January 6, 2020. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample, therefore dilute specimens are also reflected in the total substance counts above.

Number of Dilute Specimens Identified						
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*	Total†
2,370	2,478	2,798	2,695	2,680	1,098	14,119

Notes:
- *Includes tests reported January 1, 2025, through May 31, 2025, as of June 1, 2025.
- †Includes all tests reported since January 6, 2020.
- Amounts do not reflect unique tests, as more than one substance can appear in a positive drug test.

Return to Duty Process

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle (CMV), until they complete the return-to-duty (RTD) process. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of the current month.

CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process
as of June 1, 2025

RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	**300,360**
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	**188,327**
RTD Process Not Started	146,338
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	1,958
SAP Designation Confirmed	5,710
SAP Request Declined	1,205
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	9,574
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	23,542
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	**112,033**
RTD Test with Negative Results	79,080
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	32,953

A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

Information By Location

The table below provides a breakdown of reported violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP.

Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuan..

Location		Violations
U.S.	TX	29,960
	CA	22,313
	FL	17,457
	GA	16,060
	IL	14,018
	NY	11,615
	NC	11,232
	OH	10,316
	MI	9,821
	PA	9,704
	MO	7,775
	TN	7,633
	NJ	6,835
	AL	6,393
	LA	6,382
	VA	6,220
	IN	6,149
	SC	5,866
	MD	5,817
	MS	5,817
	AZ	5,282
	CO	4,997
	WI	4,993
	OK	4,931
	WA	4,759
	MN	4,192
	KY	3,848
	AR	3,830
	MA	3,397
	NV	3,193
	CT	3,125
	IA	3,054
	OR	2,879
	KS	2,837
	UT	2,473
	NE	1,902
	NM	1,890
	ID	1,830
	ME	1,221
	DE	1,210
	WV	1,163
	MT	987
	ND	908
	NH	840
	WY	732
	SD	729
	AK	656
	RI	635
	HI	506
	VT	409
	DC	368
U.S. Territories	U.S. Territories	163
Canada	CN	5,386
Mexico	MX	3,545

Legend:
- Fourth (Top) Quarter
- Third Quarter
- Second Quarter
- First (Bottom) Quarter
- Non-U.S.

Violations (by location) reported or modified through May 2025, as of Jun 1, 2025.

The table below provides a breakdown of the number of employers registered in the Clearinghouse, by their domicile.

Unique Registered Employers by Location

Location		Value
U.S.	CA	69,439
	TX	61,464
	FL	31,469
	IL	23,432
	OH	20,470
	GA	20,230
	PA	19,910
	NC	15,714
	NY	13,458
	IN	13,362
	WA	13,080
	MN	11,652
	NJ	11,408
	MI	11,101
	MO	10,406
	WI	9,298
	TN	9,198
	CO	9,040
	OR	8,729
	VA	8,531
	AZ	8,210
	IA	8,082
	AL	8,031
	SC	7,961
	OK	7,451
	KS	7,213
	MD	7,086
	KY	6,176
	MA	5,936
	MS	5,626
	LA	5,324
	NE	5,166
	AR	4,635
	ID	4,622
	UT	4,562
	CT	4,414
	NV	3,941
	ND	3,483
	NM	3,444
	MT	3,424
	SD	2,597
	ME	2,285
	WY	2,246
	WV	2,186
	NH	1,946
	DE	1,477
	VT	1,259
	AK	1,156
	RI	940
	HI	504
	DC	187
U.S. Territories	U.S. Territories	66
Canada	CN	12,208
Mexico	MX	526
Other*	Other	519

Legend:
- Fourth (Top) Quarter
- Third Quarter
- Second Quarter
- First (Bottom) Quarter
- Non-U.S.

*Number of registered employers through May 2025, as of Jun 1, 2025. * "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.*