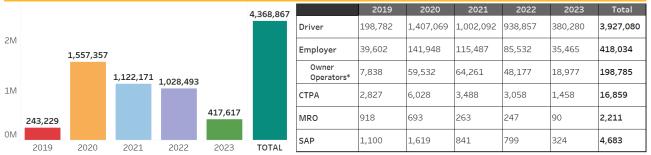


May 2023 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. Commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders, employers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs) all must register within the Clearinghouse. In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse. For a summary of the number of drivers and organizations that registered in the Clearinghouse, see the table below.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations



Number of completed registrations through May 2023, as of June 1, 2023. * Owner-operator counts are not included in the annual totals, as owner-operators are a subset of Employers and are included in the Employer counts.

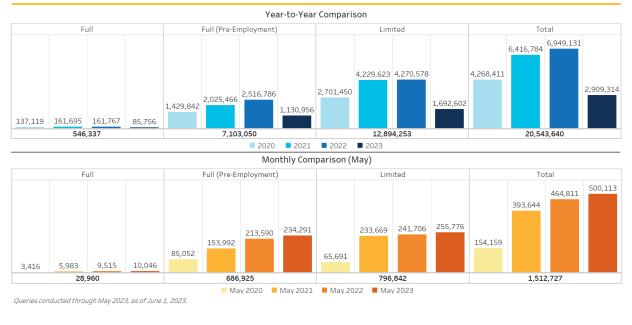
This chart above reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse by role type since September 28, 2019.



QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The table below breaks out the results by query type. The top table depicts query results by year and the bottom graph compares total query results with violations for the month of May across four years: 2020, 2021, 2022, and 2023.

Queries Conducted



The graph illustrates the number of each type of query conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full.



QUERIES REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



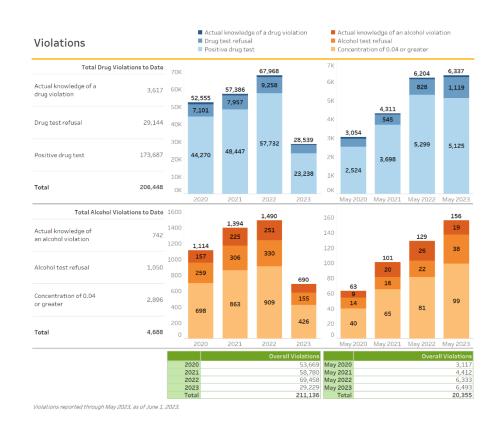
Unique drivers queried through May 2023, as of June 1, 2023.

The graph above illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers (or their designated C/TPA) since January 6, 2020.



VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program. Since January 6, 2020, there were 211,136 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations. The table below breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side compares total test results with violations for the month of May across three years: 2020, 2021, 2022, and 2023.



The graph above illustrates the number of violations reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020.

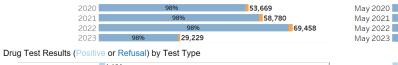


VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

Since January 6, 2020, there were 211,136 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations. The table below breaks out these test results by type of test, for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side compares total test results with violations for the month of May across four years: 2020, 2021, 2022, and 2023.

Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (May) Comparison



B4% B4% B508 81% 8,705 1000 19,808 2,092 2,092 2,016 2,549 1,031 1000 19,808 1,031 1,031 1000 19,808 Reasonable suspicion 912 11,138 662 1,138 1,511 702 702 1,143 Follow-up 1,2,566 1,2,566	Actual Knowledge	1,184 982 978 473					
Pre-employment							
0000 1220 39)044 84% 15,995 15,995 Random 84% 16% 19,808 84% 16% 19,808 84% 84% 16% 19,808 84% 81% 8,705 1,031 Post-accident 2,549 1,031 1,031 796 839 912 479 662 Return-to-duty 1,511 702 1,138 1,732 1,732 Follow-up 1,732 2,566	Pre-employment				12% 3		_
19,445 84% 16% 18,488 84% 16% 19,808 81% 8,705 2,092 2,016 1,031 1,031 796 1,033 838 912 479 662 1,138 1,511 702 11,143 1,732 1,732 Follow-up 12,566	i le employment					12%	39,644
84% 16% 19,488 81% 8,705 2,902 2,016 2,549 2,549 1,2,549 1,01 1,01 1,01 479 1,01 1,131 1,131 1,131 1,511 1,511 1,513 1,132 1,2,36 Follow-up 1,732 1,732 1,534		84	4%				
84% 16% 19,808 81% 8,705 Post-accident 2,549 1,031 2,549 1,031 839 912 912 912 912 1,138 1,511 702 702 Follow-up 1,732 2,566 2,566					5		
81% 8,705 2,092 2,016 1,031 1,031 796 839 839 912 479 662 1,138 1,511 702 11,143 Follow-up 1,732 560low-up 1,256	Random						
2,092 2,016 12,549 1,031 796 839 912 479 662 1,138 1,511 702 1,143 1,732 Follow-up 1,732 12,566				16% 19,80)8		
Post-accident			8,705				
Post-accident 2,549 1,01 796 Reasonable suspicion 912 662 Return-to-duty 1,138 1,511 702 1,143 1,732 Follow-up 1,2,566							
1.031 796 839 912 479 662 1.138 1,511 702 1.1,732 Follow-up 1,2566	Post-accident						
796 839 912 479 662 1,138 1,511 702 1,143 1,732 Follow-up 12,566							
Reasonable suspicion 912 479 662 Return-to-duty 1,138 1,511 702 1,143 Follow-up 2,566							
Reasonable suspicion 912 479 662 Return-to-duty 1,138 1,511 702 1,143 1,732 Follow-up 1,2566							
912 479 662 1,138 1,511 702 1,143 1,732 Follow-up 2,566	Reasonable suspicion						
662 1,138 1,511 702 1,143 1,1732 Follow-up 1,2566		912					
Return-to-duty 1,138 1,511 702 1,143 Follow-up 12,566							
Keturn-to-auty 1,511 702 1,143 Follow-up 2,566	Return-to-duty						
Follow-up 1,511 1,143 1,732 1,2,566							
Follow-up 12,566							
Follow-up 1,732 2,566	Follow-up						
2,566							
1 154		1,154					

Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type

		157					
Actual Knowledge			225				
Actual knowledge			251				
		109					
	33						
Pre-employment	73	3					
r re employment	51						
	26						
		71			29%	531	_
Random			78%			22%	607
			77%	-		239	658
		75%	25%	306			
	63%	97					
Post-accident	59% 4:						
	59% 4.	124					
		7%	23% 252				
		1%	29%	202			
Reasonable suspicion		70%		328			
	73%	27% 155		020			
	10						
Return-to-duty	12						
	10						
	4						
Follow-up	34						
	53						
ronow-up	75% 68						
	28						

050/	1,110				
85%	1,453	1,824			
85%	15%	1,824			
144		1,976			
138					
209					
258					
51					
56					
80					
105					
44					
75					
122					
157					
81					
109					
229					
223					
9					
	20				
	26				
	19				
2					
5					
6					
4					
80%	20% 30				
7	7%	23% 48			
	81%	19%	53		
	79%			21%	75
56% 9					
3					
9					
71% 14					
83% 12					
86%	22				
75%	25% 28				
63%	37%	38			
2					
1					
3					
7					

3,117

98%

1,512

4,412

11% 2.412

6,333

12% 3,663 3,525

6,493

98%

89%

4

Test Results reported through May 2023, as of June 1, 2023.



VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Positive drug tests account for **82%** of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse by year since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

SUBSTANCES IDENTIFIED IN POSITIVE DRUG TESTS

					# Tests
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	Identified*
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	29,511	31,085	40,916	16,056	117,568
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,940	8,765	10,953	4,207	31,865
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,187	5,082	5,569	1,971	17,809
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,953	4,904	5,349	1,840	17,046
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,372	1,276	1,398	441	4,487
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,106	1,049	1,130	378	3,663
Hydrocodone (HYC)	1,082	1,048	1,042	356	3,528
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,000	930	965	317	3,212
Morphine (MOP)	443	353	445	158	1,399
Codeine (COD)	386	329	444	160	1,319
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	302	191	177	47	717
Phencyclidine (PCP)	137	118	138	38	431
Ecstasy (MDMA)	65	60	68	35	228
Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)	30	33	45	26	134
All substances	53,514	55,223	68,639	26,030	203,406

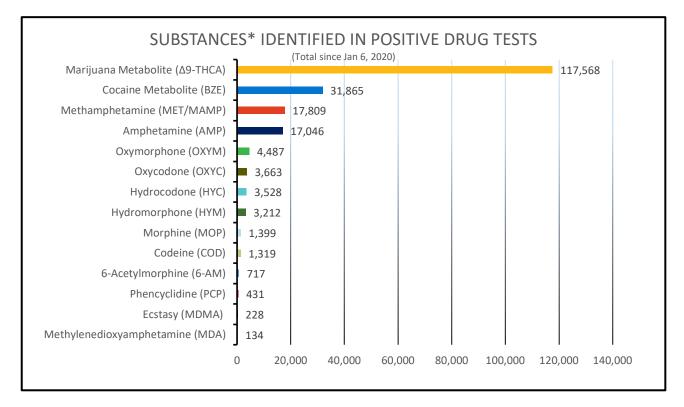
(Reported through May 2023, as of June 1, 2023)

*Total since January 6, 2020 Note: More than one substance can appear in a positive drug test

Note: To date, there have been 8,900 reports of dilute specimens, with 1,035 occurring in 2023. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample. Dilute specimens are therefore reflected in the total substance counts.



VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED



*Positive drug tests reported through May 2023, as of June 1, 2023.

The graph above shows total results reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.



RETURN-TO-DUTY PROCESSES

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle, until the return-toduty (RTD) process is completed. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of June 1, 2023.

CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of June 1, 2023

RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	191,138
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	135,682
RTD Process Not Started	102,805
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	1,228
SAP Designation Confirmed	3,948
SAP Request Declined	825
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	6,497
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	20,379
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	55,456
RTD Test with Negative Results	44,803
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	10,653

* A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.



INFORMATION BY LOCATION

The following tables provide breakdowns of violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP and the number of registered employers by their domicile.

Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance

U.S.	тх		19,324
	CA		14,398
	FL		11,446
	GA		10,200
	IL	8,73	7
	NY	7,087	
	NC	7,016	
	ОН	6,292	
	PA	6,218	
	MI	6,101	
	TN	4,826	
	MO	4,780	
	AL	4,382	
	LA	4,363	
	Л	4,113	Equith (Tan) Quarter
	IN	3,901	 Fourth (Top) Quarter Third Quarter
	VA	3,770	
	MS	3,740	Second Quarter
	MD	3,407	First (Bottom) Quarter
	AZ	3,395	Non-U.S.
	SC	3,326	
	CO	3,316	
	ОК	3,316	
	WI	3,216	
	WA	3,122	
	MN	2,629	
	AR	2,521	
	KY	2,443	
	MA	2,263	
	NV	2,062	
	IA	2,005	
	СТ	1,958	
	OR	1,856	
	KS	1,789	
	UT	1,643	
	NE	1,292	
	NM	1,198	
	ID	1,185	
	ME	796	
	DE	792	
	WV	781	
	MT	615	
	ND	588	
		581	
	WY		
		462	
		428	
		417	
		321	
	VT		
	DC		
	U.S. Territories		
Canada	CN	3,497	
Mexico	MX	2,059	



Unique Registered Employers by Location

	•	i Employei	5 5 7 2000	
U.S.	CA			52,235
	TX			45,542
	FL		23,505	
	IL		19,238	
	ОН		16,172	
	GA		15,939	
	PA		5,911	
	NC	12,20		
	WA	10,852		
	NY			
	IN	10,162		
	MN	9,779		
	MI	8,909		
	MO	8,643		
	LN	8,547		
	WI	7,598		Fourth (Top) Quarter
	OR	7,523		Third Quarter
	TN	7,247		Second Quarter
	со	6,847		First (Bottom) Quarter
	IA	6,703		Non-U.S.
	VA	6,476		
	AL	6,227		
	KS	6,218		
	AZ	6,182		
	SC	6,073		
	OK	5,806		
	MD	5,456		
	KY	4,910		
	MA	4,706		
	MS	4,314		
	LA	4,129		
	NE	3,987		
	ID	3,546		
	AR	3,522		
	СТ	3,460		
	UT	3,451		
	NV	3,166		
	ND	2,825		
	MT	2,702 2,530		
	NM	2,179		
		1,822		
		1,779		
		1,644 1,639		
		1,192		
		1,192		
		745		
		653		
		355		
		136		
	DC U.S. Territories			
Canada Aovico	CN	10,085		
Mexico Nthor*		339		
Other*	Other	44/		

Number of registered employers through May 2023, as of June 1, 2023. * "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.