



DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

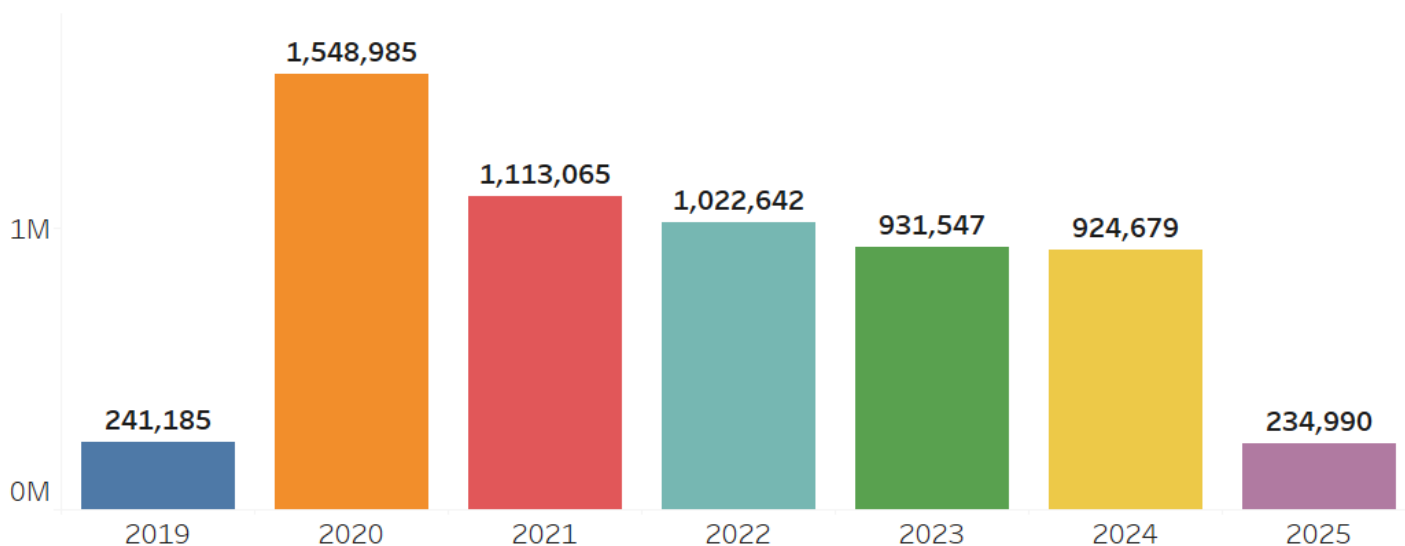
March 2025 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. Commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders, employers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs) all must register within the Clearinghouse. In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year

(Total Registrations 6,017,093)



Number of completed registrations through March 2025, as of April 1, 2025.

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse by year since September 28, 2019.



REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Driver	199,142	1,408,759	1,003,166	939,300	858,488	843,028	212,197	5,464,080
Employer	37,327	132,169	105,485	79,451	69,421	77,388	21,512	522,753
Owner Operators*	7,451	54,518	57,164	43,249	35,563	40,927	12,276	251,148
CTPA	2,743	5,808	3,351	2,882	2,759	3,291	1,027	21,861
MRO	912	689	261	246	184	197	53	2,542
SAP	1,061	1,560	802	763	695	775	201	5,857

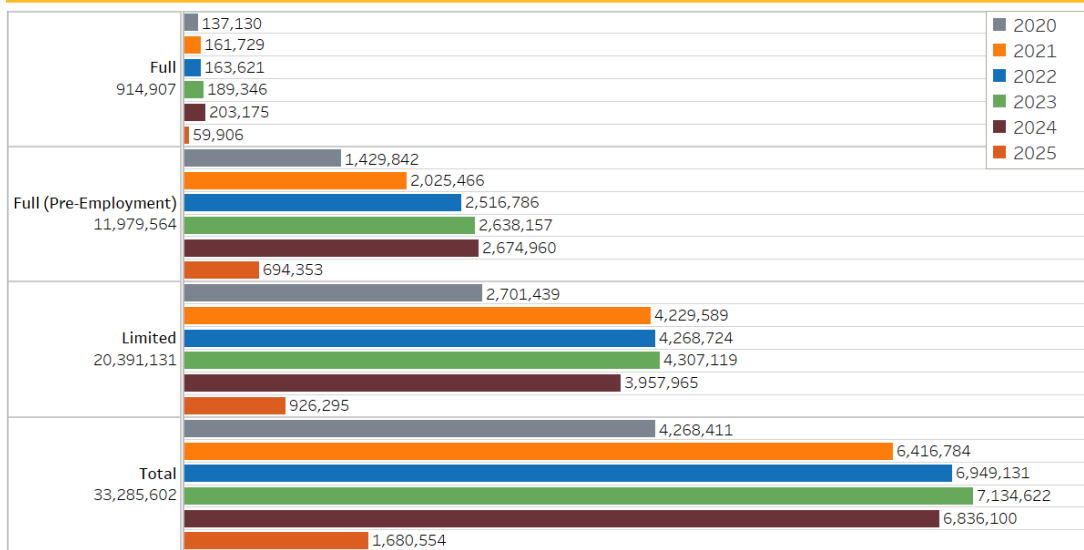
*Number of completed registrations through March 2025, as of April 1, 2025. *Owner-operator counts are not included in the annual totals, as owner-operators are a subset of Employers and are included in the Employer counts.*

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations by type registered within the Clearinghouse by type since September 28, 2019.

QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

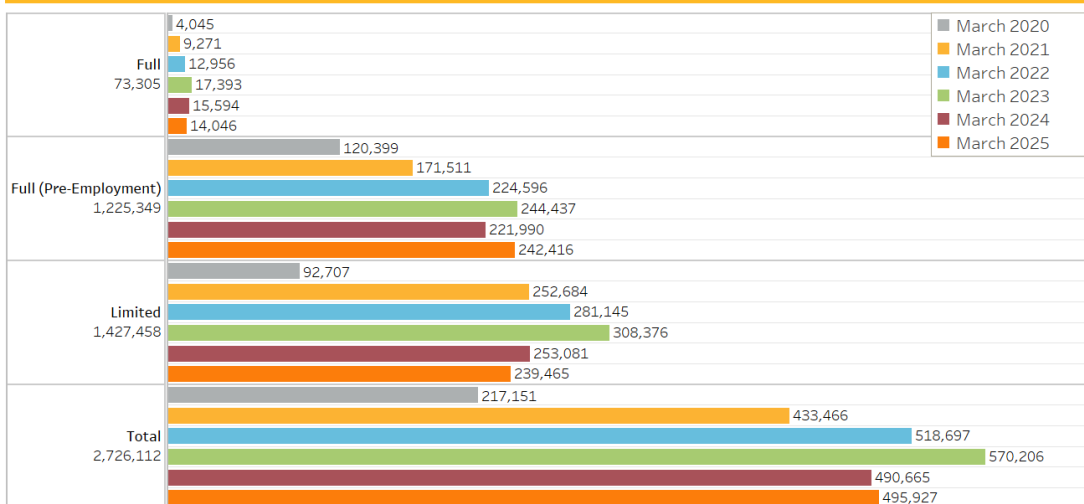
Queries Conducted by Type and Year



Queries conducted through March 2025, as of April 1, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (March)



Queries conducted through March 2025, as of April 1, 2025.

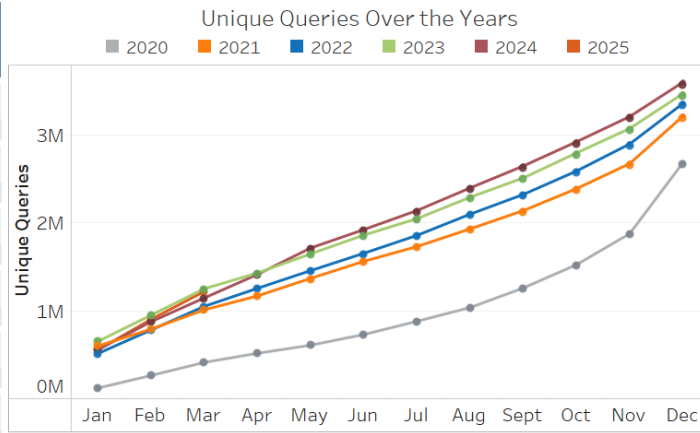
The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query during the month of **March** conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

QUERIES (continued)

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



Total Since: January 6, 2020	5,900,173
Calendar Year 2025	1,219,166
Calendar Year 2024	3,597,751
Calendar Year 2023	3,468,464
Calendar Year 2022	3,356,312
Calendar Year 2021	3,212,581
Calendar Year 2020	2,683,347



Unique drivers queried through March 2025, as of April 1, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers (or their designated C/TPA) since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per § 382.705. Since January 6, 2020, there were 326,795 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations.

Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

Violations by Year		Violations Reported in the Month of March	
2020	53,410	March 2020	5,036
2021	58,470	March 2021	5,641
2022	68,922	March 2022	6,218
2023	68,946	March 2023	6,169
2024	62,578	March 2024	5,239
2025	14,469	March 2025	5,222
Total	326,795	Total	33,525

Violations reported through March 2025, as of April 1, 2025.

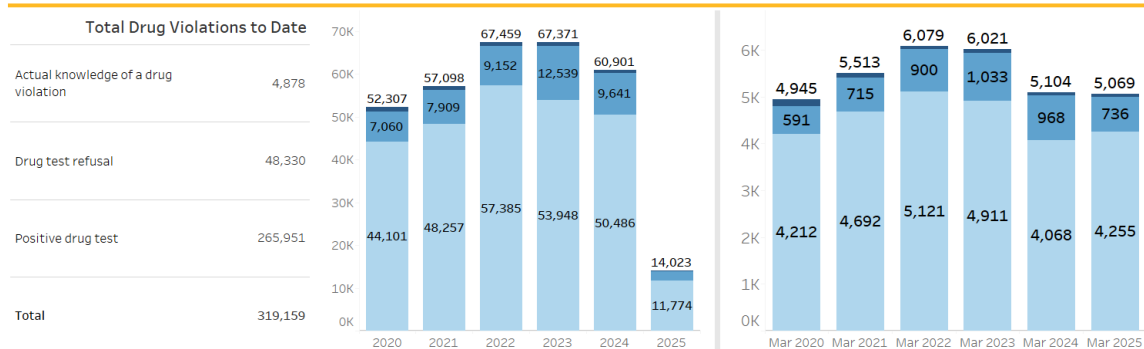
The above table illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year and for the month of March for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

VIOLETIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

The tables below show total violations and then break out the results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side of each depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side of each compares total test results with violations for the month of March across six years: 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, and 2025.

Drug Violations

■ Actual knowledge of a drug violation
■ Drug test refusal
■ Positive drug test

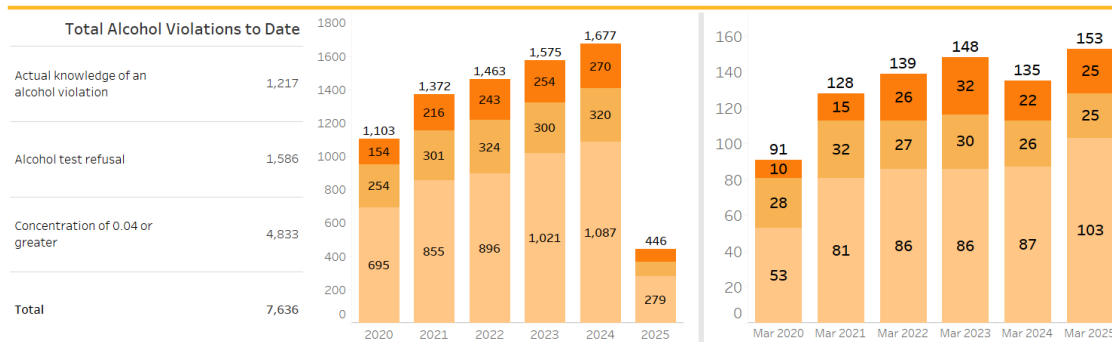


Violations reported through March 2025, as of April 1, 2025.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year and for the month of March for each of the six years since January 6, 2020.

Alcohol Violations

■ Actual knowledge of an alcohol violation
■ Alcohol test refusal
■ Concentration of 0.04 or greater



Violations reported through March 2025, as of April 1, 2025.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled alcohol tests by year and for the month of March for each of the six years since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

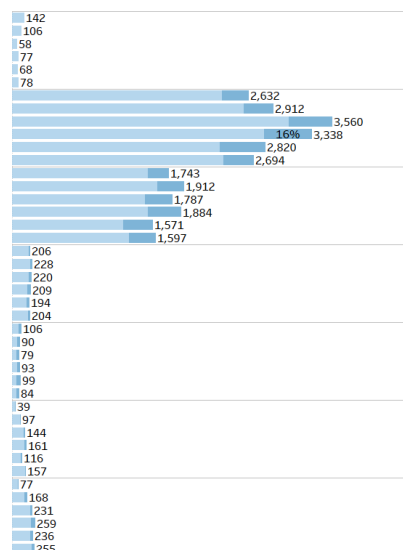
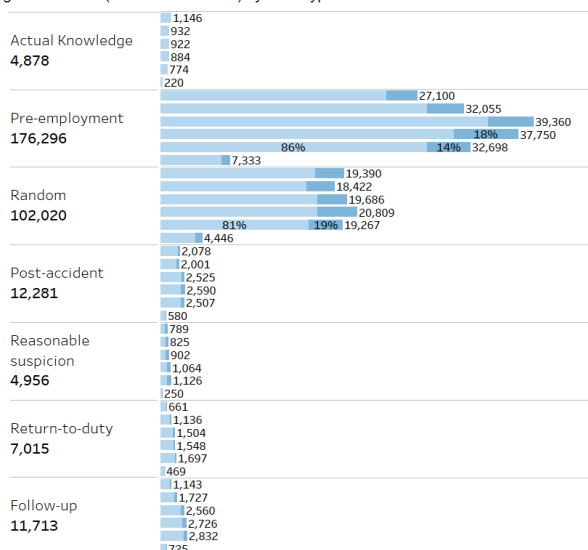
Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

Since January 6, 2020, there were 326,795 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations. The table below breaks out these test results by type of test, for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side compares total test results with violations for the month of March across six years: 2020 (starting on January 6), 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, and 2025.

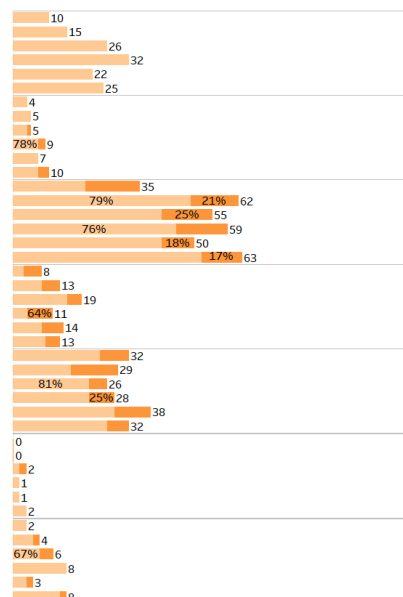
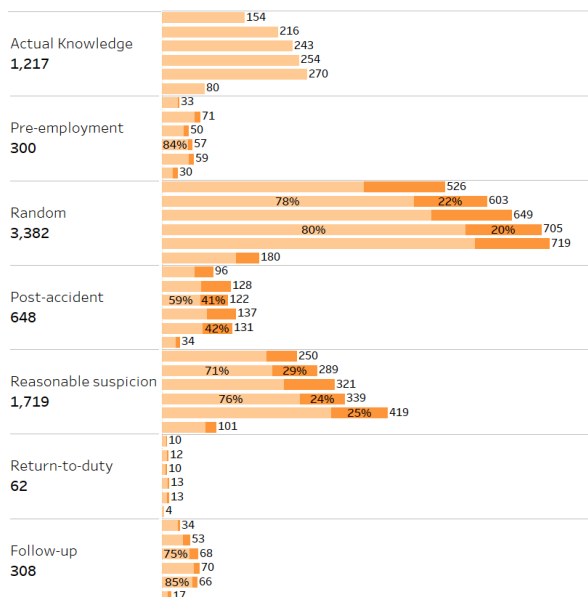
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (March) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through March 2025, as of April 1, 2025.



VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Positive drug tests account for 81% of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse by year since January 6, 2020, of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified							
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ^9 -THCA)	29,511	31,085	40,916	37,657	34,636	8,111	181,916
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,940	8,765	10,953	10,326	10,037	2,083	50,104
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,187	5,082	5,569	4,515	4,565	1,020	25,938
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,953	4,904	5,349	4,222	3,781	835	24,044
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,372	1,276	1,398	1,094	943	224	6,307
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,106	1,049	1,130	923	767	183	5,158
Hydrocodone (HYC)	1,082	1,048	1,042	836	633	118	4,759
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,000	930	965	811	648	148	4,502
Morphine (MOP)	443	353	445	370	377	96	2,084
Codeine (COD)	386	329	444	358	300	89	1,906
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	302	191	177	116	100	29	915
Phencyclidine (PCP)	137	118	138	90	76	21	580
Ecstasy (MDMA)	65	60	68	76	83	12	364
Methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA)	30	33	45	49	53	7	217
All substances	53,514	55,223	68,639	61,443	56,999	12,976	308,794

Notes:

- The "2025" column includes tests reported through March 2025, as of April 1, 2025.
- The "Total" column includes all tests reported since January 6, 2020.
- More than one substance can appear in a positive drug test.
- To date, there have been 13,667 reports of dilute specimens, with 640 occurring in 2025. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample. Dilute specimens are therefore reflected in the total substance counts.



Return to Duty Process

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle, until the return-to-duty (RTD) process is completed. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of February 2025.

CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of April 1, 2025

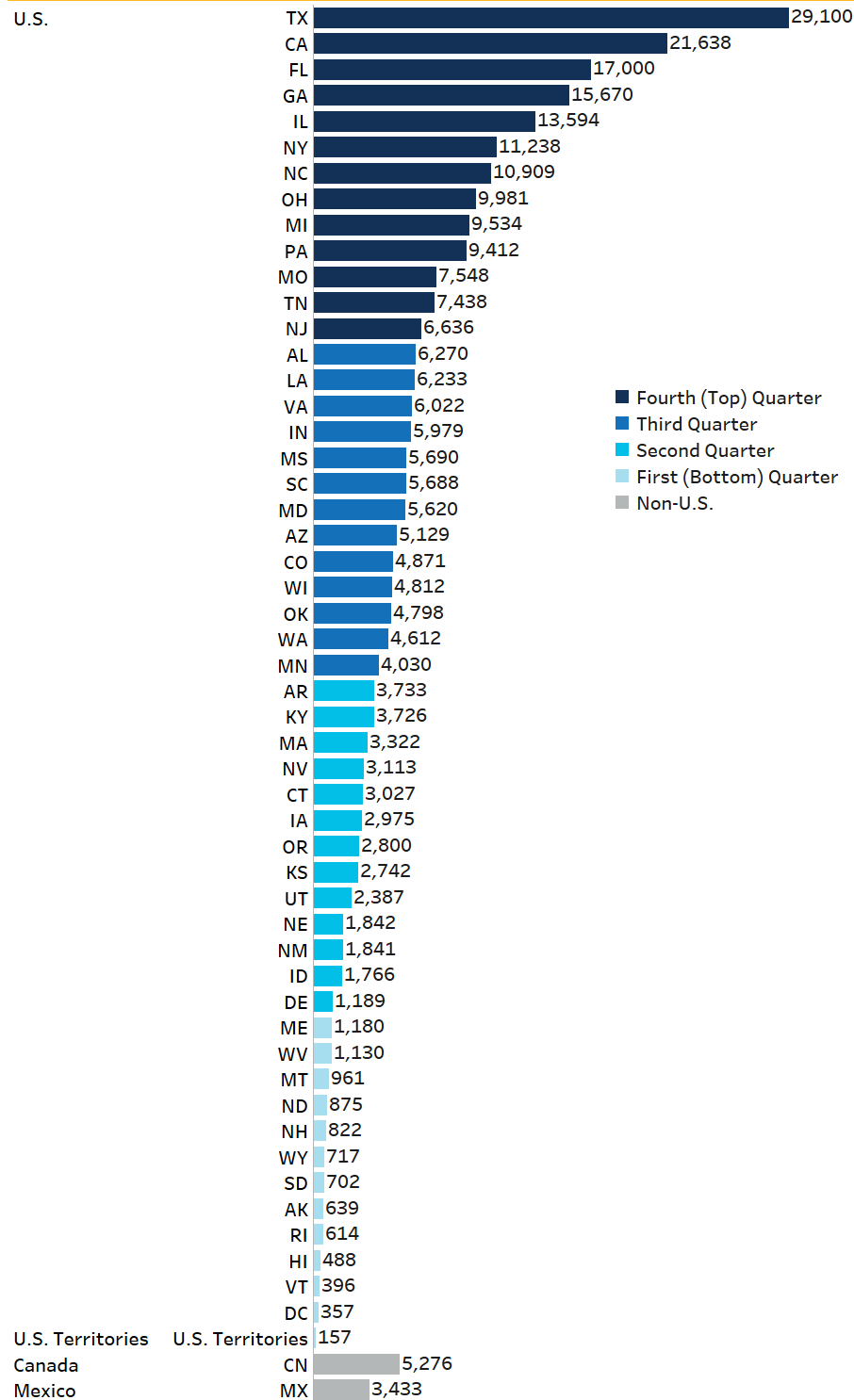
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	291,664
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	184,400
RTD Process Not Started	142,725
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	1,923
SAP Designation Confirmed	5,604
SAP Request Declined	1,164
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	9,497
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	23,487
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	107,264
RTD Test with Negative Results	76,310
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	30,954

*A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

Information By Location

The following tables provide breakdowns of violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP and the number of registered employers by their domicile.

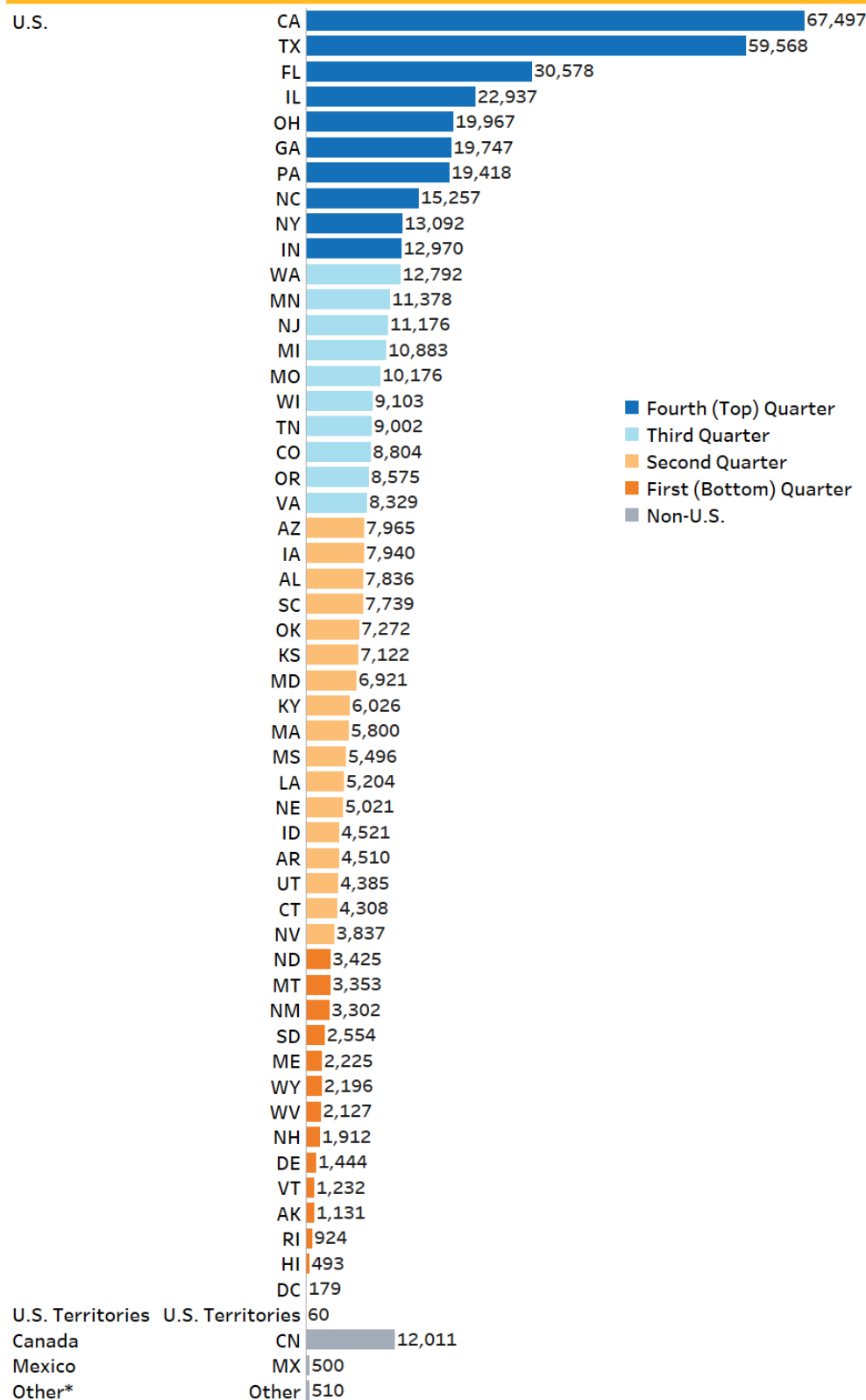
Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through March 2025, as of April 1, 2025.



Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through March 2025, as of April 1, 2025. * "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.