



# DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

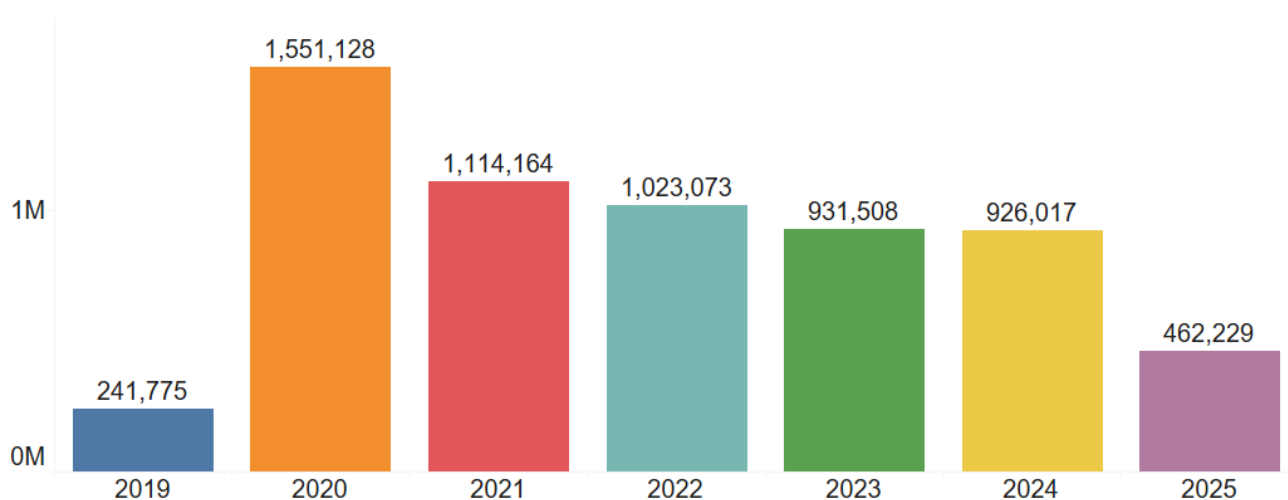
## June 2025 Monthly Summary Report

### REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. This section covers the number of registered users in the Clearinghouse.

### CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year

(Total Registrations 6,249,894)



*Number of completed registrations through Jun 2025, as of Jul 1, 2025.*

**The above chart** reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse, by year, since September 28, 2019.

Note: In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.

## REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Clearinghouse user roles include: commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders (drivers), employers of CDL drivers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs). Employers who employ themselves as CDL drivers must indicate in their registration that they are owner-operators.

### CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Driver	199,165	1,408,926	1,003,269	939,333	858,513	843,129	417,392	5,669,727
Employer	37,911	134,165	106,491	79,858	69,366	78,673	42,499	548,963
<b>Owner Operators*</b>	7,657	55,340	57,467	43,243	35,319	41,179	23,956	264,161
CTPA	2,731	5,794	3,344	2,879	2,751	3,243	1,853	22,595
MRO	910	687	261	246	184	197	93	2,578
SAP	1,058	1,556	799	757	694	775	392	6,031

*Number of completed registrations through Jun 2025, as of Jul 1, 2025.*

**The above chart** reflects the number of active CDL/CLP holders and organizations, by user role, for each year, based on when they first registered in the Clearinghouse, since registration opened on September 28, 2019.

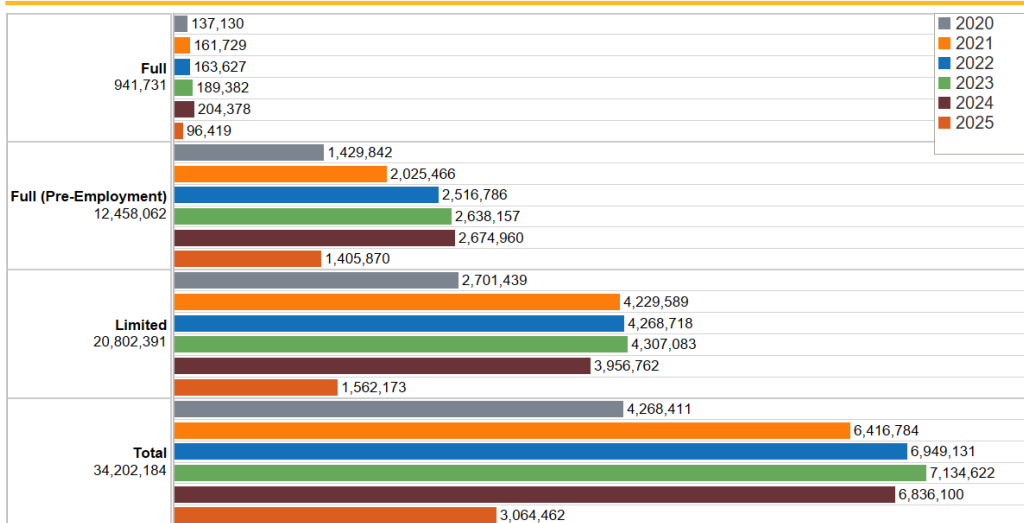
**Notes:**

- These counts reflect unique users (some organizations may have multiple users). Only active user accounts are included.
- Owner operators includes only users that have self-identified as owner-operators in their Clearinghouse registration.
- Clearinghouse users may change their user role (for example, an employer may add their CDL number to be registered as an owner-operator). In these cases, that user is still counted in the year they originally registered.

## QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

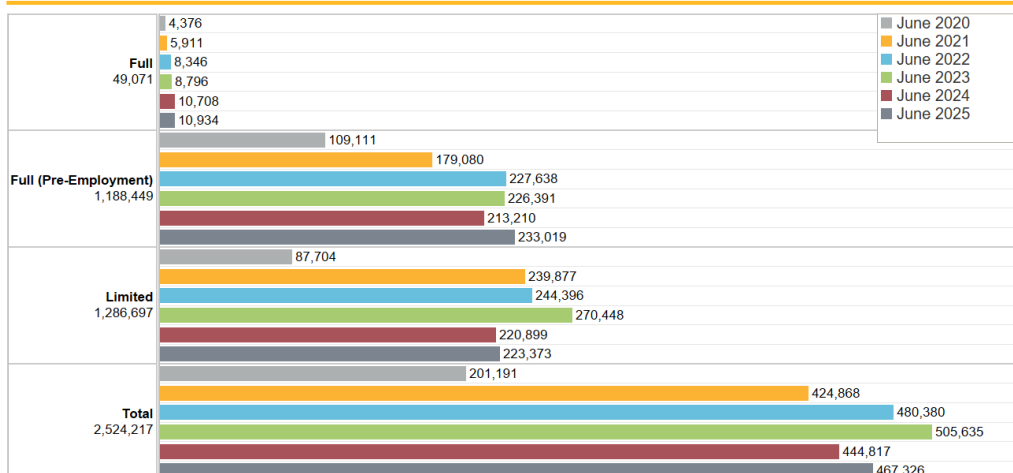
### Queries Conducted by Type and Year



Queries conducted through Jun 2025, as of Jul 1, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA, since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

### Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (June)



Queries conducted through Jun 2025, as of Jul 1, 2025.

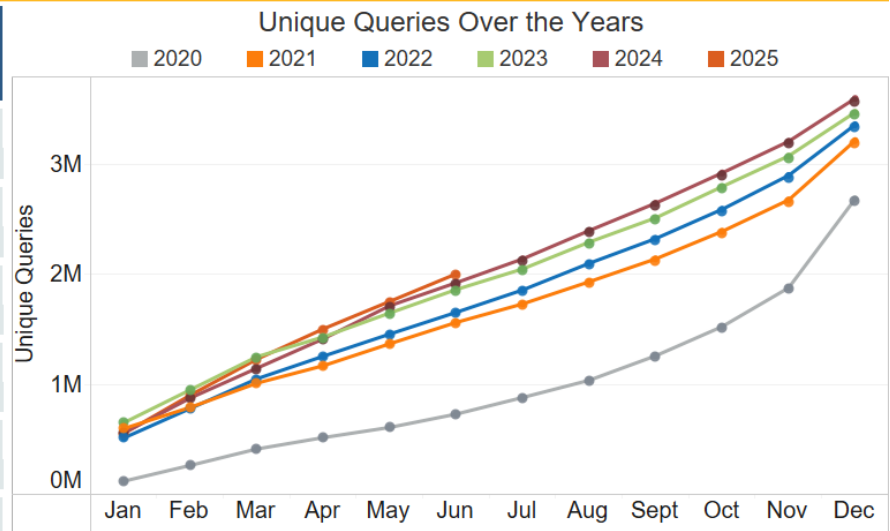
The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA, during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

## QUERIES (continued)

### Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



Total Since: January 6, 2020
6,016,352
Calendar Year 2025
2,002,655
Calendar Year 2024
3,595,698
Calendar Year 2023
3,469,656
Calendar Year 2022
3,356,982
Calendar Year 2021
3,213,068
Calendar Year 2020
2,683,585



Unique drivers queried through Jun 2025, as of Jul 1, 2025.

**The above graph illustrates** the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers, or their designated C/TPA, since January 6, 2020. CDL/CLP holders may have been queried in multiple years, but are only included once in each annual total and once in the cumulative total. The line graph reflects the monthly cumulative totals throughout each year.



## VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers, or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per 49 C.F.R. 382.705, including positive test results and test refusals. This section summarizes the violations reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020.

### Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

Violations by Year		Violations Reported in the Month of June	
2020	53,373	June 2020	4,414
2021	58,428	June 2021	5,066
2022	68,868	June 2022	6,281
2023	68,868	June 2023	6,233
2024	62,444	June 2024	5,050
2025	29,438	June 2025	4,953
Total	341,419	Total	31,997

*Violations reported through Jun 2025, as of Jul 1, 2025.*

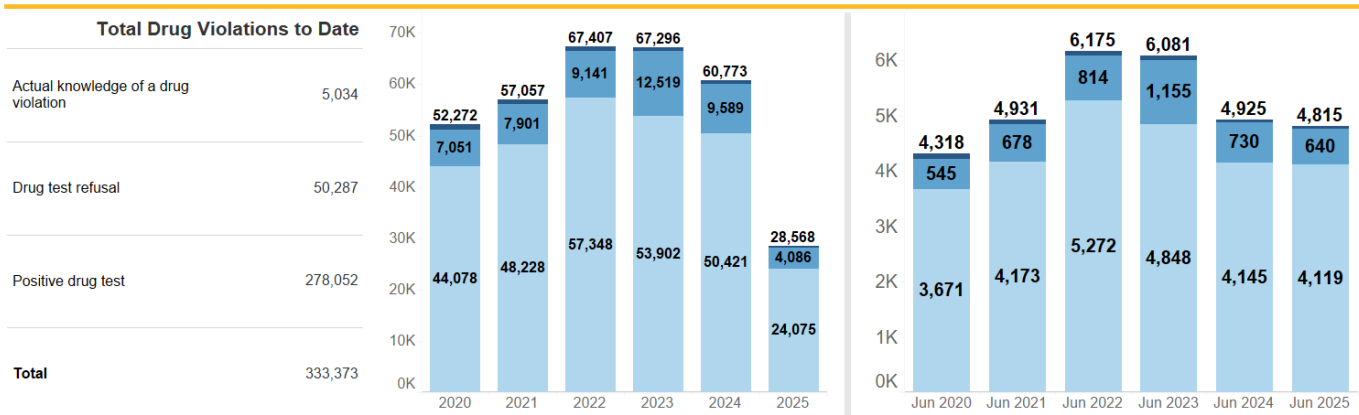
**The above table** illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year (left), and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.

## VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

The tables below show total violations and break out results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. Each graph depicts total test results with violations by year and compares total test results with violations reported during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020.

### Drug Violations

■ Actual knowledge of a drug violation  
■ Drug test refusal  
■ Positive drug test

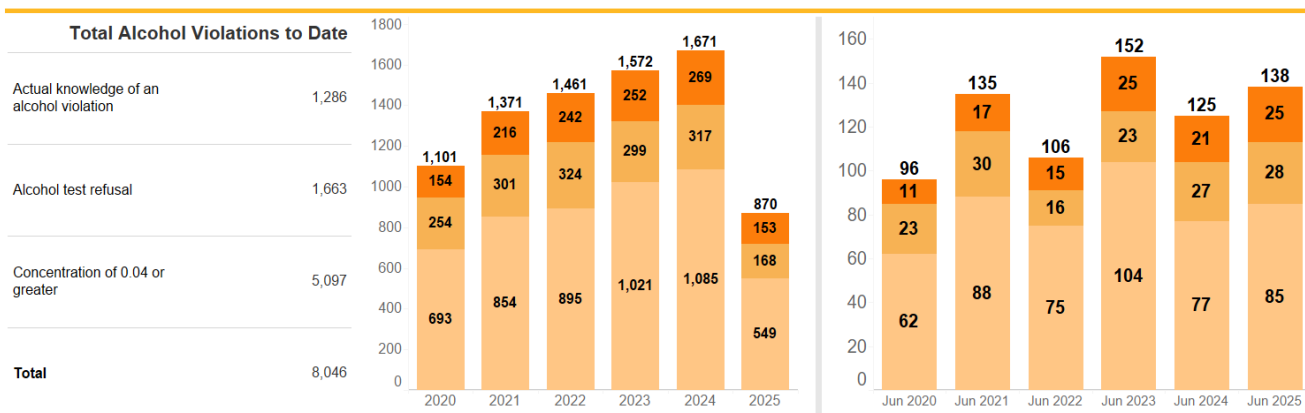


Violations reported through Jun 2025, as of Jul 1, 2025.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year (left), and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.

### Alcohol Violations

■ Actual knowledge of an alcohol violation  
■ Alcohol test refusal  
■ Concentration of 0.04 or greater



Violations reported through Jun 2025, as of Jul 1, 2025.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for alcohol tests by year (left) and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.

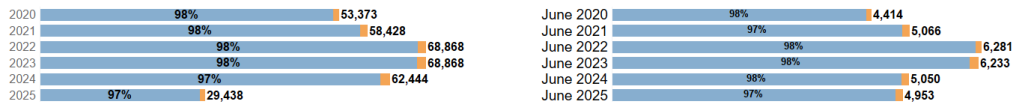


## VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

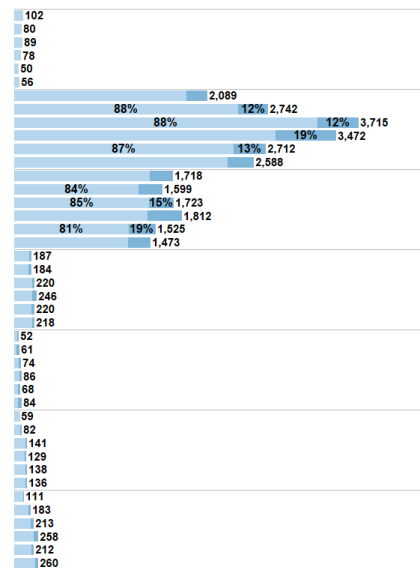
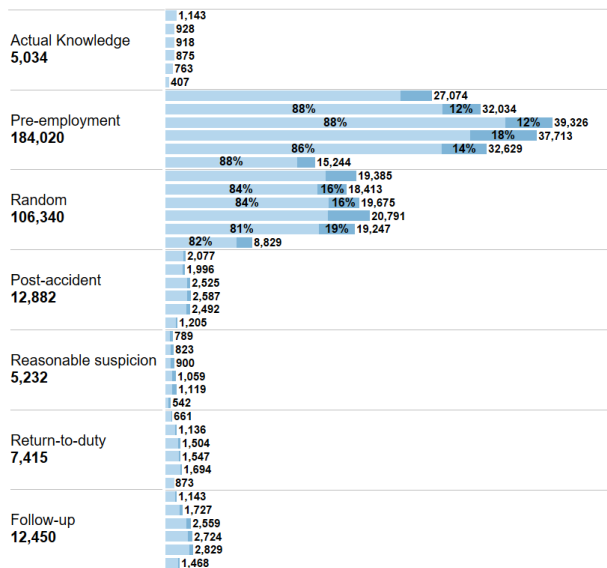
### Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

The tables below show controlled substance (drug) and alcohol test results by type of test. Each graph depicts total test results with violations by year and compares total test results with violations reported during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020.

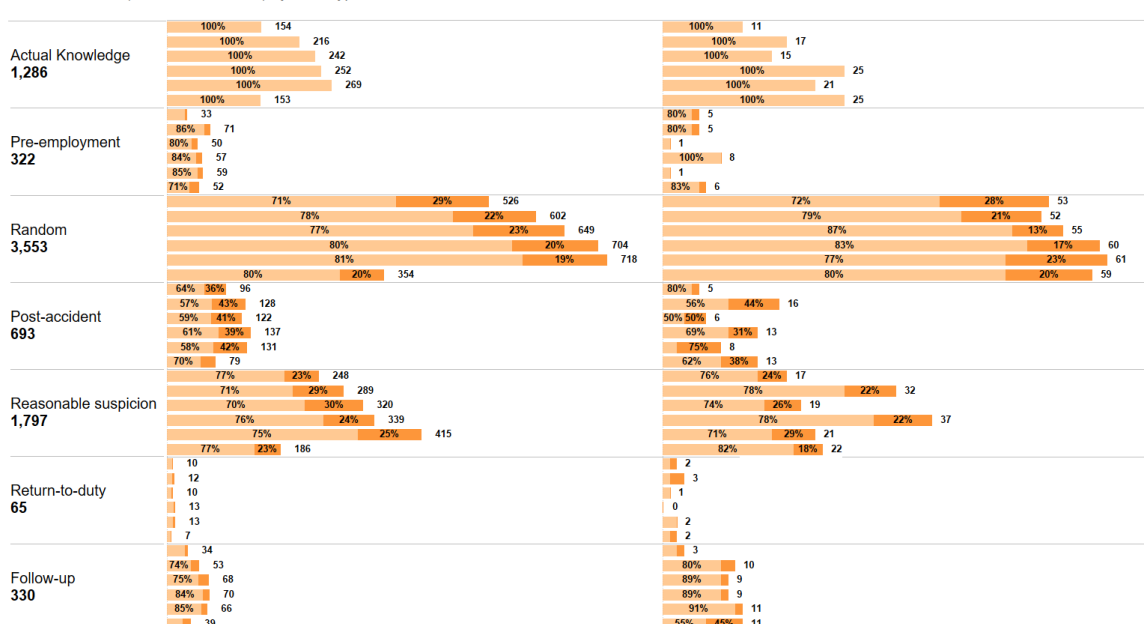
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (June) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through Jun 2025, as of Jul 1, 2025.

## VIOLETIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Positive drug tests account for 81% of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse, by year, since January 6, 2020, of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified							
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*	Total†
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	29,204	32,288	39,410	37,833	34,947	16,746	190,428
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,923	9,108	10,546	10,388	10,081	4,484	52,530
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,202	5,217	5,381	4,523	4,588	2107	27,018
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,907	4,955	5,166	4,254	3,876	1800	24,958
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,333	1,292	1,359	1,098	974	505	6,561
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,067	1,068	1,093	926	802	408	5,364
Hydrocodone (HYC)	958	931	910	807	717	360	4,683
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,032	1041	995	829	703	323	4,923
Morphine (MOP)	429	376	415	369	388	210	2,187
Codeine (COD)	371	348	411	356	318	170	1,974
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	301	192	176	117	100	48	934
Phencyclidine (PCP)	62	63	65	77	85	39	391
Ecstasy (MDMA)	136	122	132	92	77	35	594
Methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA)	28	35	43	50	54	20	230
<b>All substances</b>	<b>52,953</b>	<b>57,036</b>	<b>66,102</b>	<b>61,719</b>	<b>57,710</b>	<b>27,255</b>	<b>322,775</b>

A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected, despite the dilution of a sample. The table below indicates the total dilute specimens reported to the Clearinghouse, by year, since January 6, 2020. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample, therefore dilute specimens are also reflected in the total substance counts above.

Number of Dilute Specimens Identified							
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*	Total†
	2,369	2,478	2,798	2,694	2,680	1,303	14,322

### Notes:

- \*Includes tests reported January 1, 2025, through June 30, 2025, as of July 1, 2025.
- †Includes all tests reported since January 6, 2020.
- Amounts do not reflect unique tests, as more than one substance can appear in a positive drug test.



## Return to Duty Process

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle (CMV), until they complete the return-to-duty (RTD) process. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of the current month.

### CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of July 1, 2025

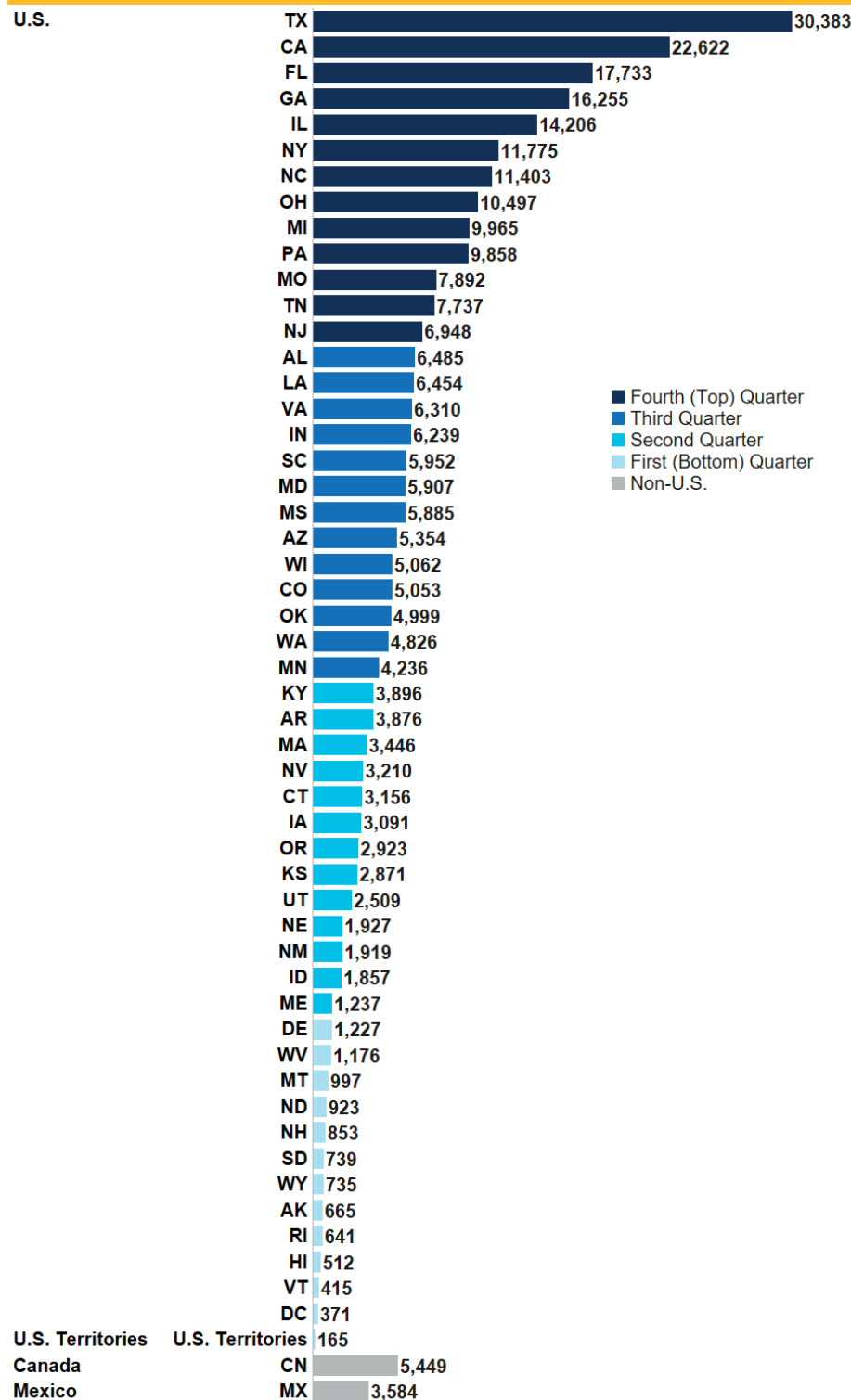
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	304,432
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	190,402
RTD Process Not Started	148,276
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	2,021
SAP Designation Confirmed	5,754
SAP Request Declined	1,207
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	9,597
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	23,547
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	114,030
RTD Test with Negative Results	80,120
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	33,910

\*A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

## Information By Location

The table below provides a breakdown of reported violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP.

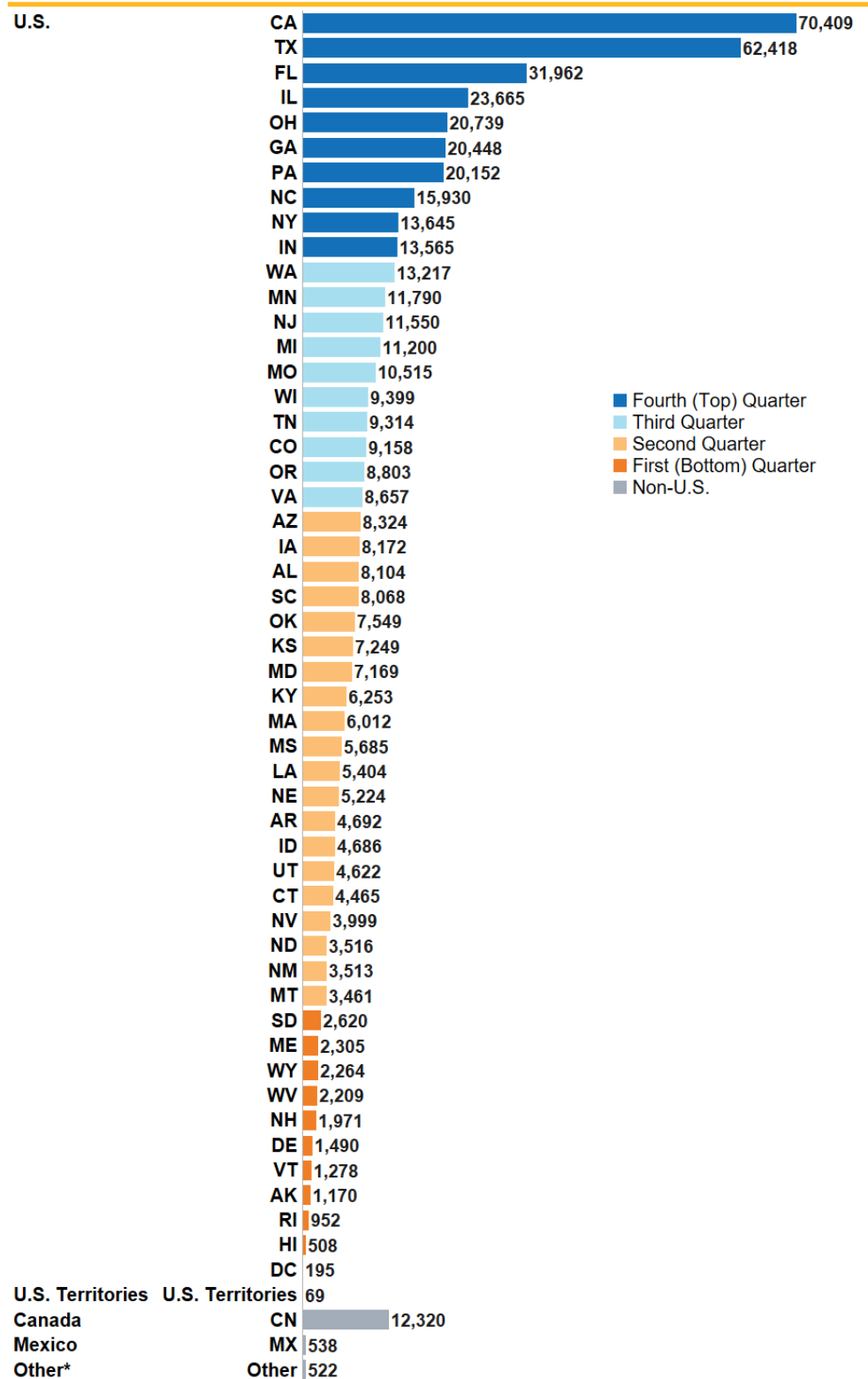
### Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuan..



Violations (by location) reported or modified through Jun 2025, as of Jul 1, 2025.

The table below provides a breakdown of the number of employers registered in the Clearinghouse, by their domicile.

## Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through Jun 2025, as of Jul 1, 2025. \* "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.