



DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

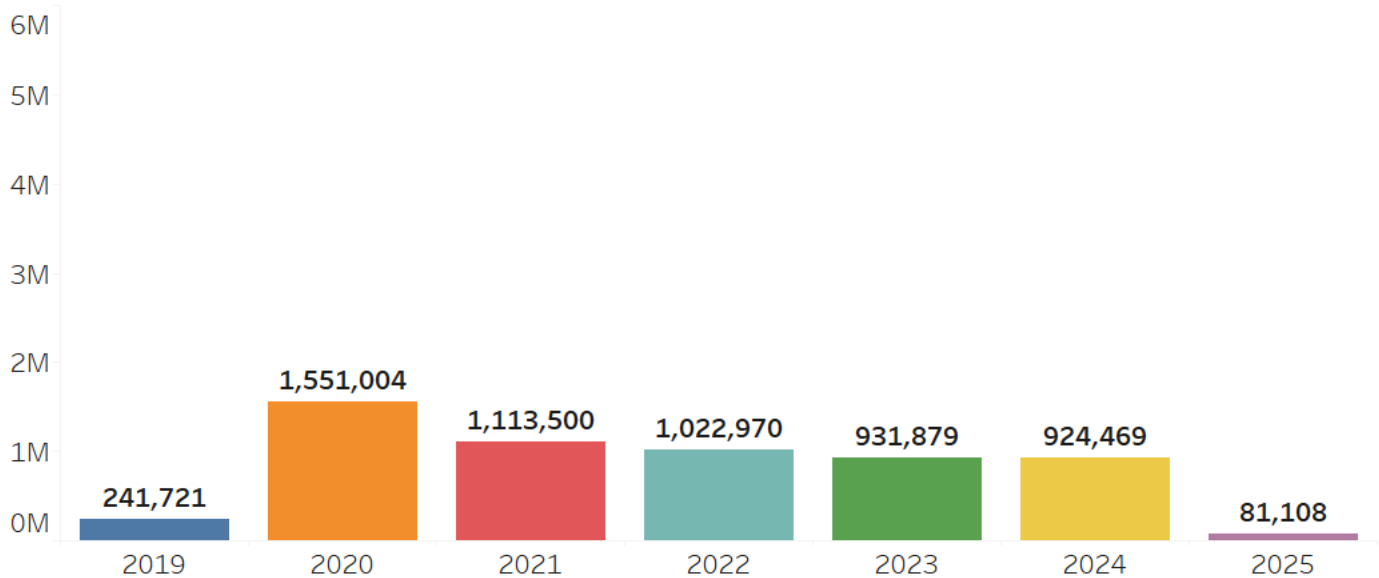
January 2025 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. Commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders, employers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs) all must register within the Clearinghouse. In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year

(Total Registrations 5,866,651)



Number of completed registrations through January 2025 as of February 1, 2025.

The above chart reflects the number of currently active CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse by year of registration since September 28, 2019.

REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type

| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Total |
|------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|
| Driver | 199,115 | 1,408,605 | 1,003,105 | 939,284 | 858,436 | 842,950 | 72,995 | 5,324,490 |
| Employer | 37,878 | 134,321 | 105,974 | 79,785 | 69,789 | 77,217 | 7,588 | 512,552 |
| Owner Operators* | 7,608 | 55,611 | 57,559 | 43,572 | 35,912 | 41,022 | 4,352 | 245,636 |
| CTPA | 2,749 | 5,828 | 3,357 | 2,891 | 2,771 | 3,323 | 430 | 21,349 |
| MRO | 914 | 689 | 261 | 246 | 185 | 198 | 18 | 2,511 |
| SAP | 1,065 | 1,561 | 803 | 764 | 698 | 781 | 77 | 5,749 |

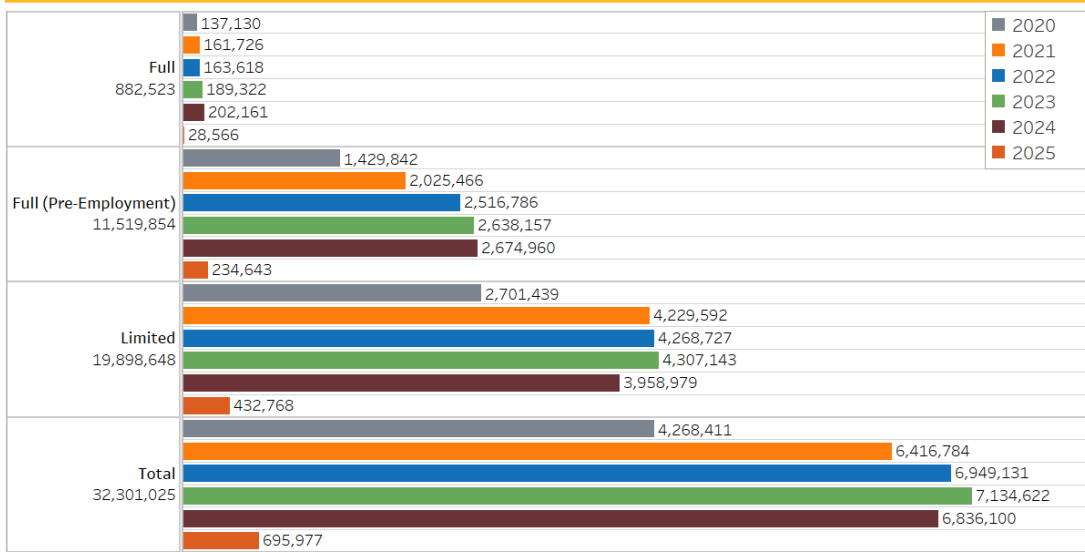
*Number of completed registrations through through January 2025 as of February 1, 2025. * Owner-operator counts are not included in the annual totals, as owner-operators are a subset of Employers and are included in the Employer counts.*

The above chart reflects the number of currently active CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations by type registered within the Clearinghouse by year of registration since September 28, 2019.

QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

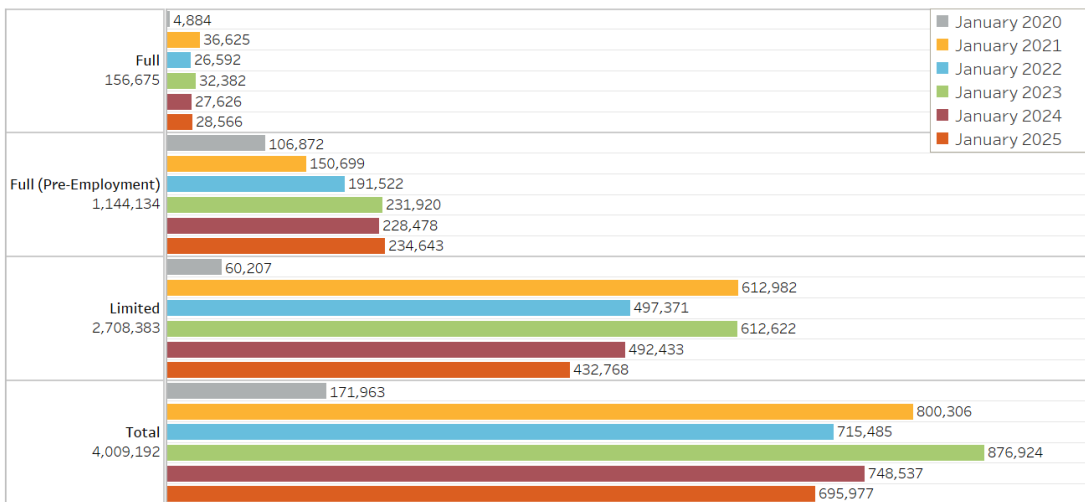
Queries Conducted by Type and Year



Queries conducted through January 2025 as of February 1, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (January)



Queries conducted through January 2025 as of February 1, 2025.

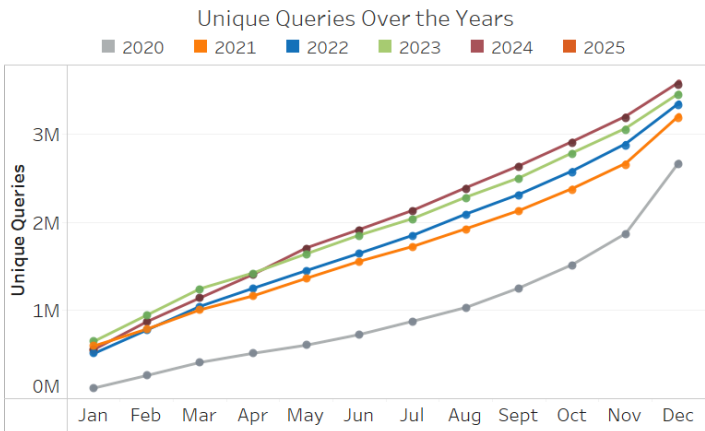
The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query during the month of **January** conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

QUERIES (continued)

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Total Since: January 6, 2020 | 5,817,867 |
| Calendar Year 2025 | 551,657 |
| Calendar Year 2024 | 3,593,410 |
| Calendar Year 2023 | 3,467,587 |
| Calendar Year 2022 | 3,355,887 |
| Calendar Year 2021 | 3,212,312 |
| Calendar Year 2020 | 2,683,232 |



Unique drivers queried through January 2025, as of February 1, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers (or their designated C/TPA) since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per § 382.705. Since January 6, 2020, there were 317,133 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations.

Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

| Violations by Year | | Violations Reported in the Month of January | |
|--------------------|----------------|---|---------------|
| 2020 | 53,433 | January 2020 | 3,715 |
| 2021 | 58,490 | January 2021 | 4,160 |
| 2022 | 68,941 | January 2022 | 4,712 |
| 2023 | 68,989 | January 2023 | 5,423 |
| 2024 | 62,677 | January 2024 | 5,037 |
| 2025 | 4,603 | January 2025 | 4,603 |
| Total | 317,133 | Total | 27,650 |

Violations reported through January 2025, as of February 1, 2025.

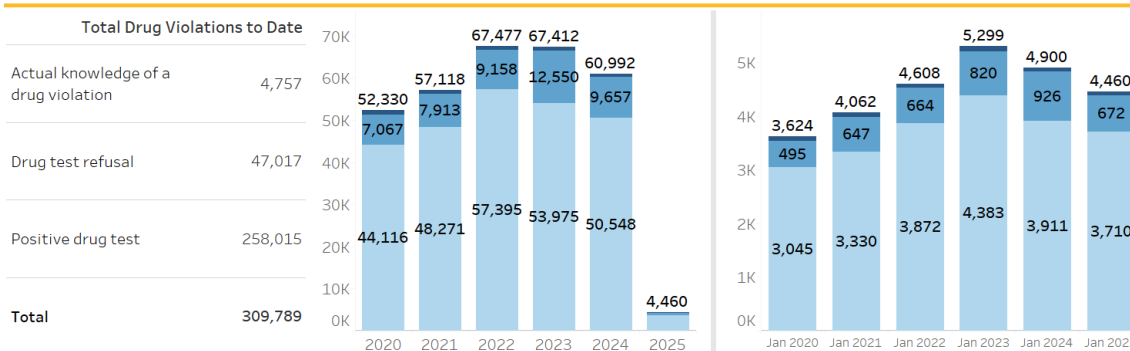
The above table illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year and for the month of January for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

VIOLETIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

The tables below show total violations and then break out the results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side of each depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side of each compares total test results with violations for the month of January across six years: 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, and 2025.

Drug Violations

■ Actual knowledge of a drug violation
■ Drug test refusal
■ Positive drug test

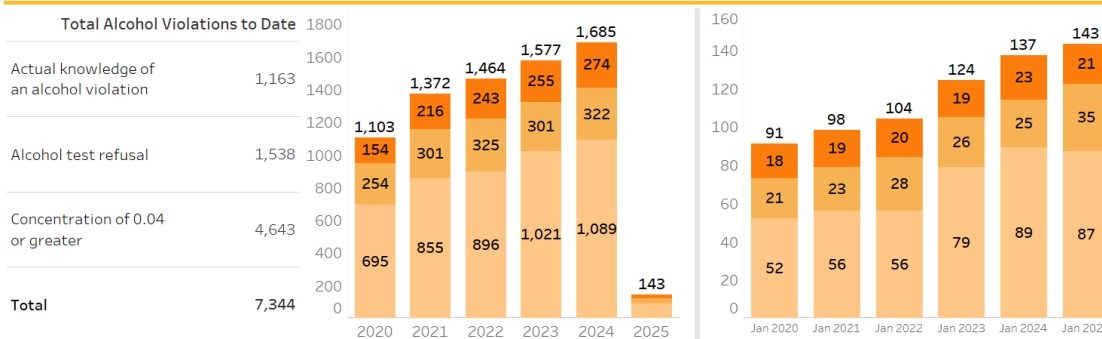


Violations reported through January 2025, as of February 1, 2025.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year and for the month of January for each of the six years since January 6, 2020.

Alcohol Violations

■ Actual knowledge of an alcohol violation
■ Alcohol test refusal
■ Concentration of 0.04 or greater



Violations reported through January 2025, as of February 1, 2025.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled alcohol tests by year and for the month of January for each of the six years since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

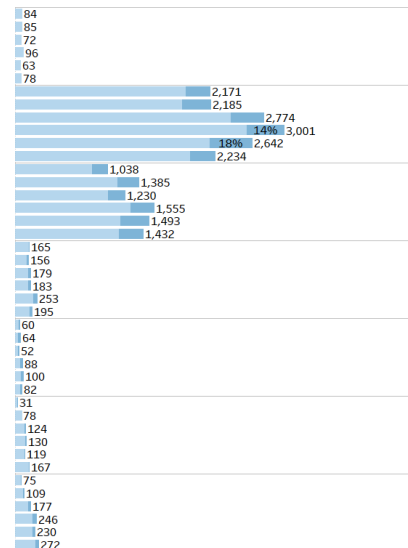
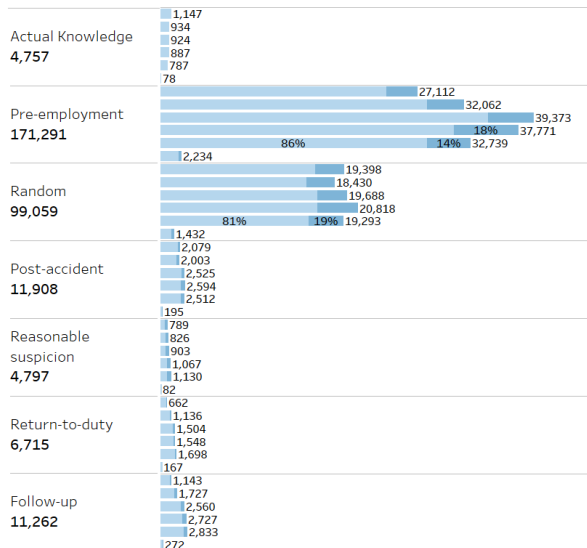
Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

Since January 6, 2020, there were 317,133 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations. The table below breaks out these test results by type of test, for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side compares total test results with violations for the month of January across six years: 2020 (starting on January 6), 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, and 2025.

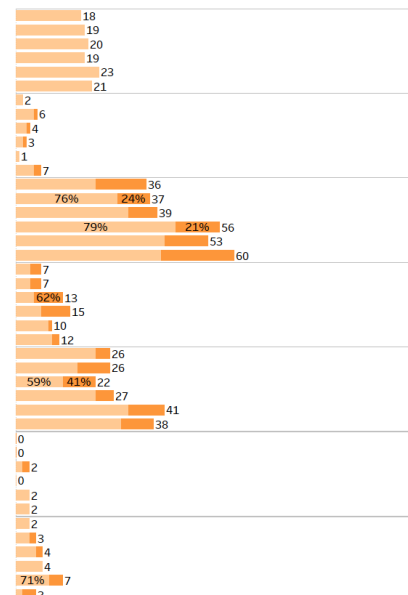
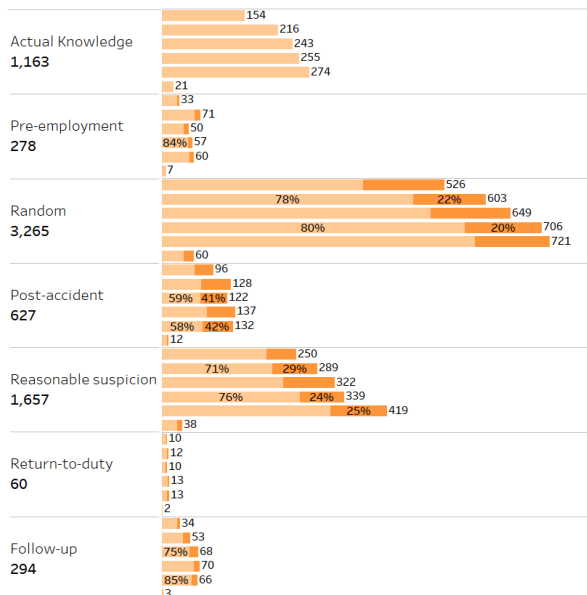
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (January) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through January 2025, as of February 1, 2025.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Positive drug tests account for 81% of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse by year since January 6, 2020, of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

| Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| Substance | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Total |
| Marijuana Metabolite (Δ 9-THCA) | 29,511 | 31,085 | 40,916 | 37,657 | 34,636 | 2,505 | 176,310 |
| Cocaine Metabolite (BZE) | 7,940 | 8,765 | 10,953 | 10,326 | 10,037 | 661 | 48,682 |
| Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP) | 5,187 | 5,082 | 5,569 | 4,515 | 4,565 | 342 | 25,260 |
| Amphetamine (AMP) | 4,953 | 4,904 | 5,349 | 4,222 | 3,781 | 270 | 23,479 |
| Oxymorphone (OXYM) | 1,372 | 1,276 | 1,398 | 1,094 | 943 | 73 | 6,156 |
| Oxycodone (OXYC) | 1,106 | 1,049 | 1,130 | 923 | 767 | 65 | 5,040 |
| Hydrocodone (HYC) | 1,082 | 1,048 | 1,042 | 836 | 633 | 33 | 4,674 |
| Hydromorphone (HYM) | 1,000 | 930 | 965 | 811 | 648 | 41 | 4,395 |
| Morphine (MOP) | 443 | 353 | 445 | 370 | 377 | 33 | 2,021 |
| Codeine (COD) | 386 | 329 | 444 | 358 | 300 | 33 | 1,850 |
| 6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM) | 302 | 191 | 177 | 116 | 100 | 14 | 900 |
| Phencyclidine (PCP) | 137 | 118 | 138 | 90 | 76 | 13 | 572 |
| Ecstasy (MDMA) | 65 | 60 | 68 | 76 | 83 | 6 | 358 |
| Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA) | 30 | 33 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 3 | 213 |
| All substances | 53,514 | 55,223 | 68,639 | 61,443 | 56,999 | 4,092 | 299,910 |

Notes:

- The “2025” column includes tests reported through January 2025, as of February 1, 2025.
- The “Total” column includes all tests reported since January 6, 2020.
- More than one substance can appear in a positive drug test.
- To date, there have been 13,233 reports of dilute specimens, with 206 occurring in 2025. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample. Dilute specimens are therefore reflected in the total substance counts.

Return to Duty Process

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle, until the return-to-duty (RTD) process is completed. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of January 2025.

CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of February 1, 2025

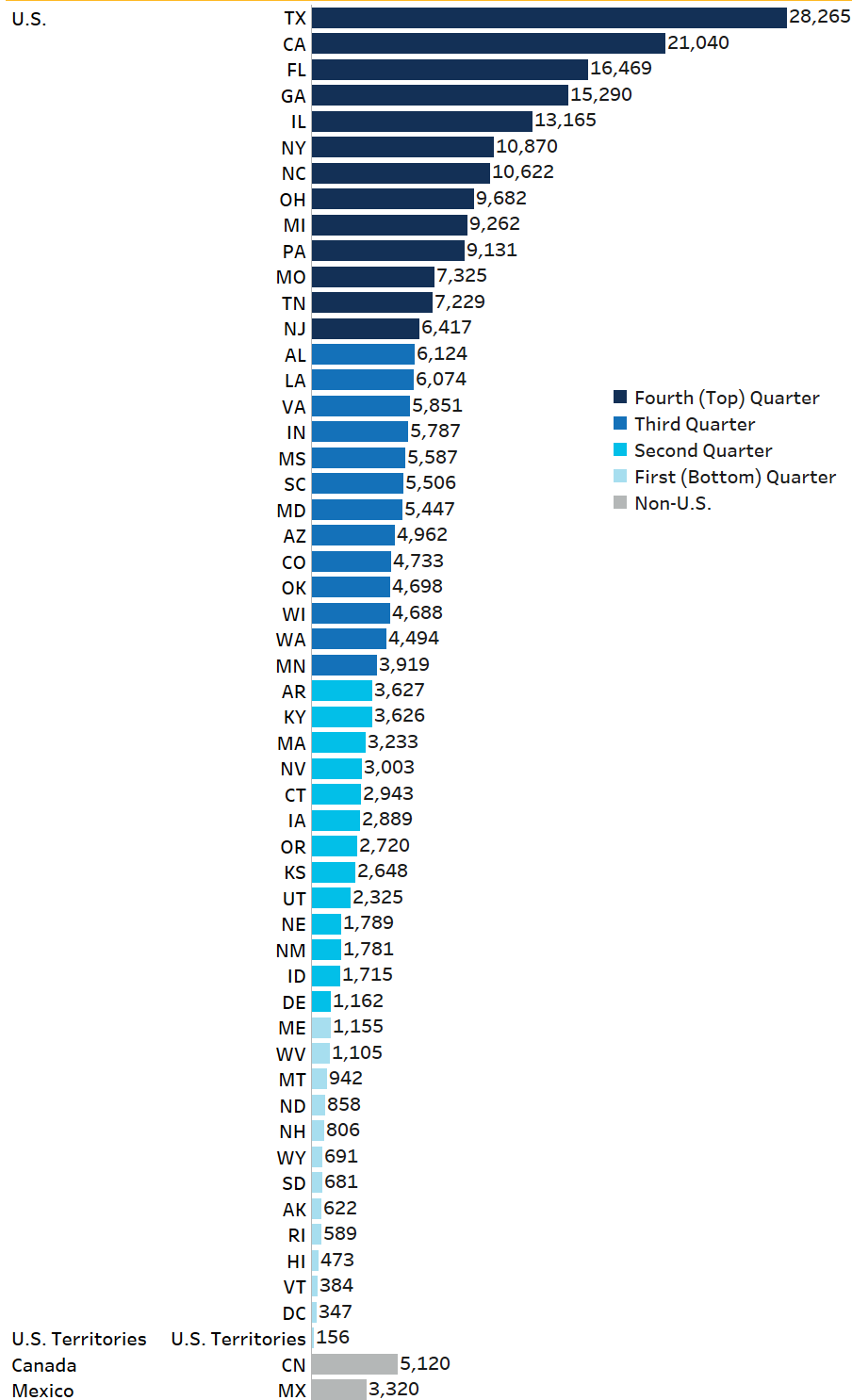
| RTD STATUS | # DRIVERS |
|--|----------------|
| All Drivers (with at least 1 violation) | 283,349 |
| CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status | 180,995 |
| RTD Process Not Started | 139,588 |
| Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent | 1,930 |
| SAP Designation Confirmed | 5,469 |
| SAP Request Declined | 1,135 |
| Initial SAP Assessment Complete | 9,246 |
| Determined Eligible for RTD Testing | 23,627 |
| CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status* | 102,354 |
| RTD Test with Negative Results | 73,290 |
| Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete | 29,064 |

*A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

Information By Location

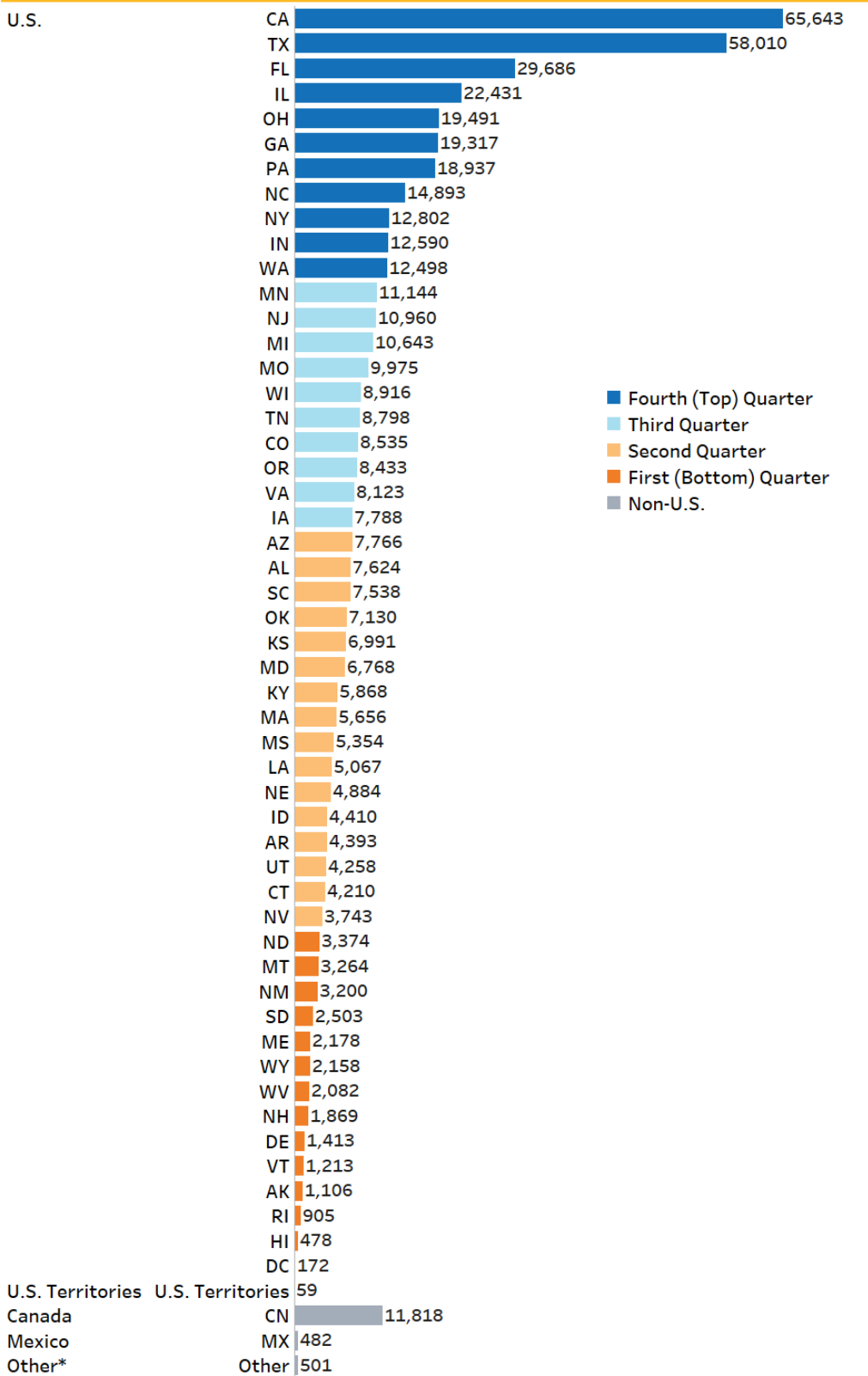
The following tables provide breakdowns of violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP and the number of registered employers by their domicile.

Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through January 2025, as of February 1, 2025.

Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through January 2025, as of February 1, 2025. * "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.