



DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

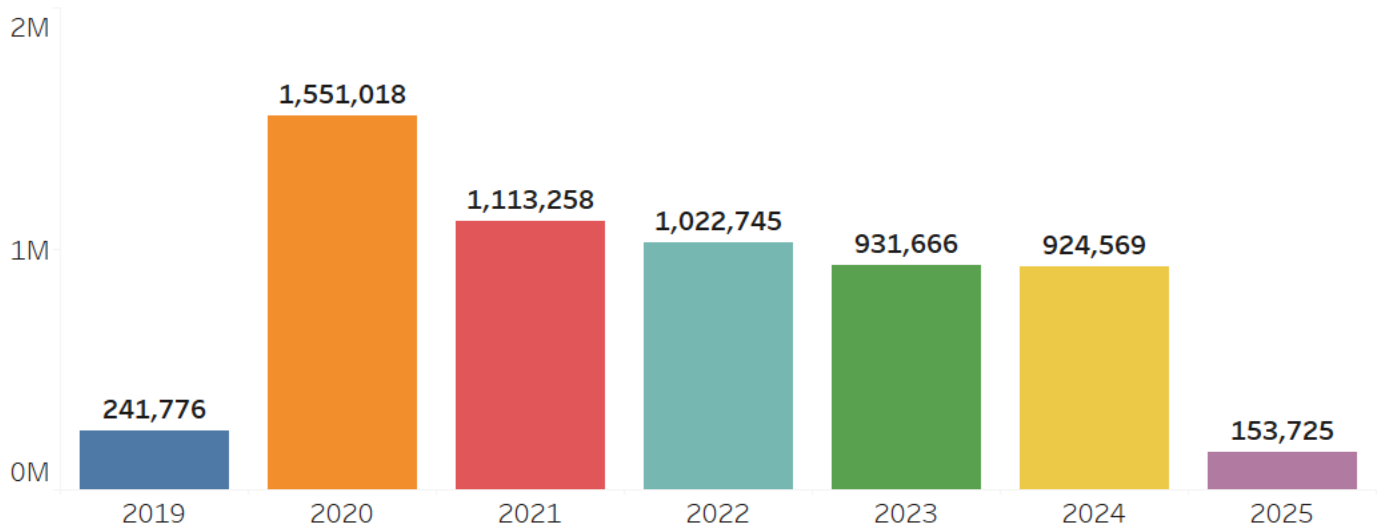
February 2025 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. Commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders, employers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs) all must register within the Clearinghouse. In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year

(Total Registrations 5,938,757)



Number of completed registrations through February 2025 as of March 1, 2025.

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse by year since September 28, 2019.

REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Driver	199,124	1,408,682	1,003,131	939,288	858,454	842,975	138,708	5,390,362
Employer	37,927	134,267	105,709	79,559	69,568	77,309	14,116	518,455
Owner Operators*	7,645	55,523	57,347	43,401	35,716	40,962	8,089	248,683
CTPA	2,748	5,819	3,355	2,889	2,762	3,309	735	21,617
MRO	913	689	261	246	185	198	36	2,528
SAP	1,064	1,561	802	763	697	778	130	5,795

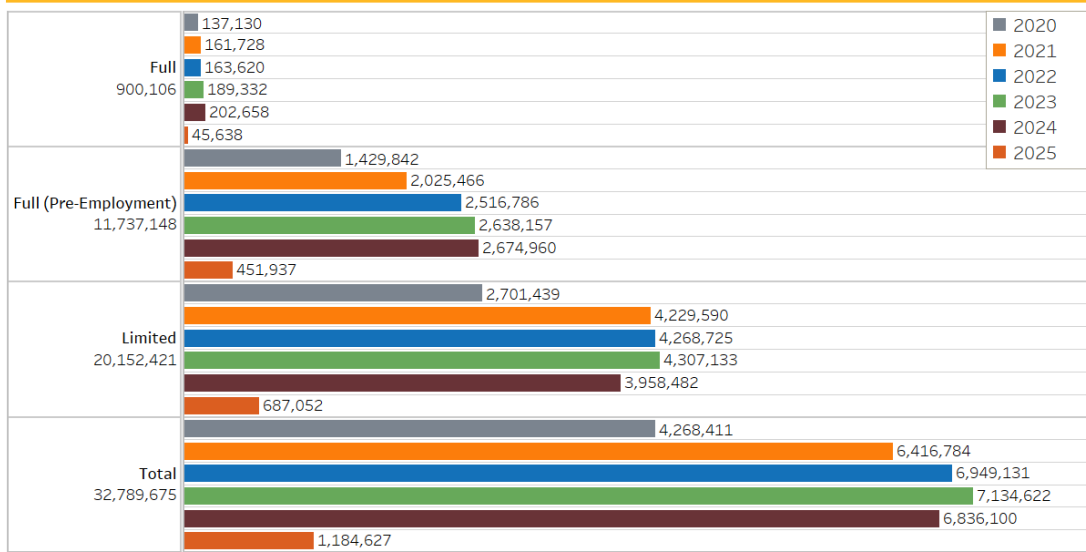
*Number of completed registrations through through February 2025 as of March 1, 2025. * Owner-operator counts are not included in the annual totals, as owner-operators are a subset of Employers and are included in the Employer counts.*

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations by type registered within the Clearinghouse by type since September 28, 2019.

QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

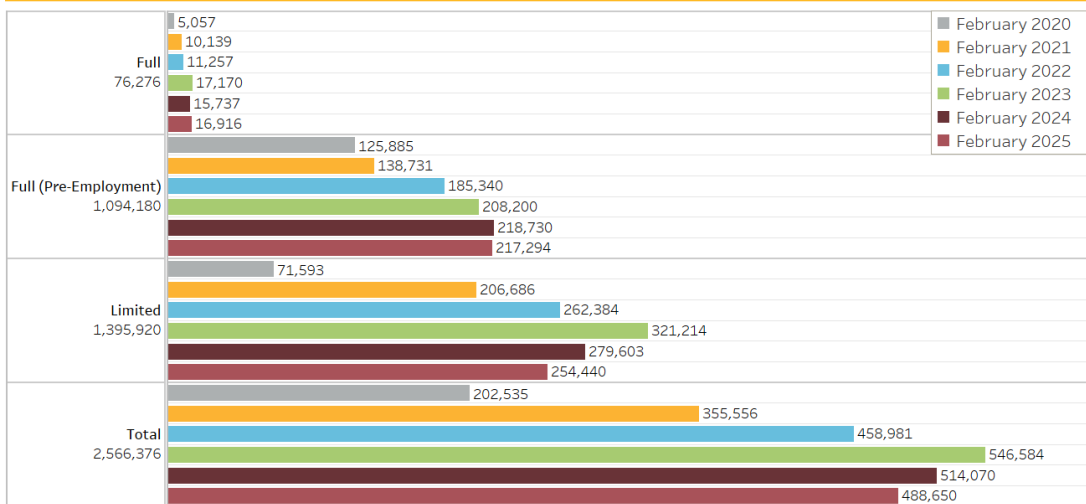
Queries Conducted by Type and Year



Queries conducted through February 2025 as of March 1, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (February)



Queries conducted through February 2025 as of March 1, 2025.

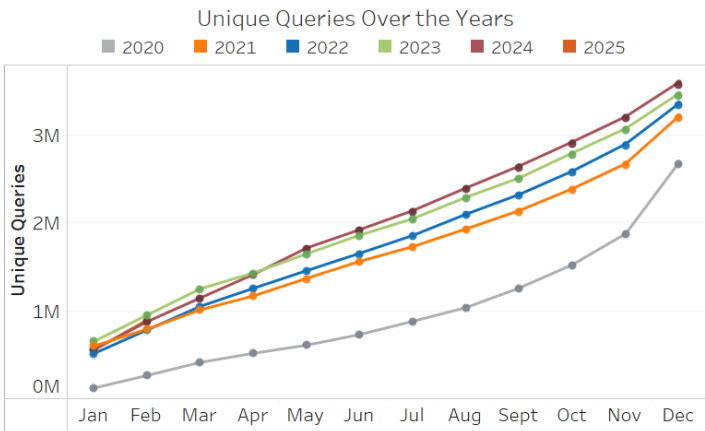
The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query during the month of **February** conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

QUERIES (continued)

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



Total Since: January 6, 2020	5,856,529
Calendar Year 2025	1,445,699
Calendar Year 2024	3,597,751
Calendar Year 2023	3,468,464
Calendar Year 2022	3,356,312
Calendar Year 2021	3,212,581
Calendar Year 2020	2,683,347



Unique drivers queried through February 2025 as of March 1, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers (or their designated C/TPA) since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per § 382.705. Since January 6, 2020, there were 321,767 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations.

Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

Violations by Year		Violations Reported in the Month of February	
2020	53,426	February 2020	4,935
2021	58,480	February 2021	3,979
2022	68,931	February 2022	5,256
2023	68,970	February 2023	5,221
2024	62,638	February 2024	5,113
2025	9,322	February 2025	4,778
Total	321,767	Total	29,282

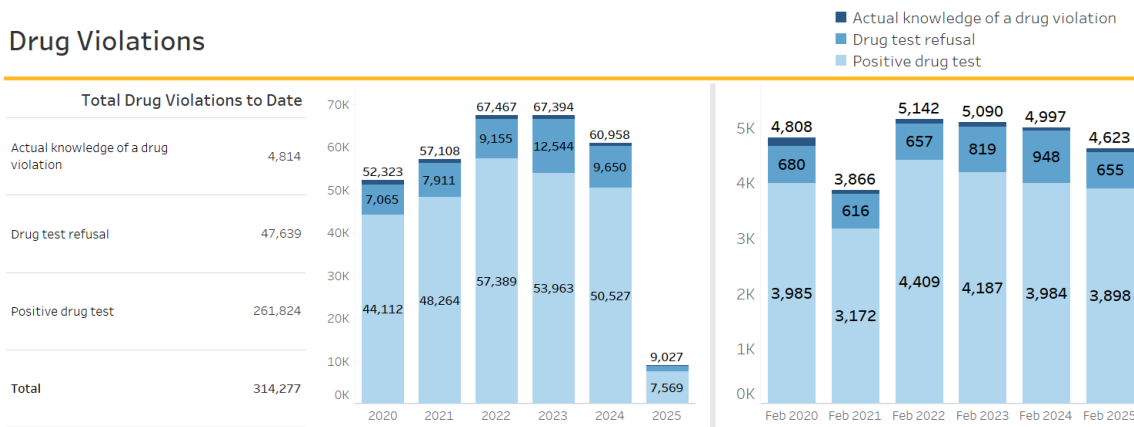
Violations reported through February 2025 as of March 1, 2025.

The above table illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year and for the month of February for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

The tables below show total violations and then break out the results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side of each depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side of each compares total test results with violations for the month of February across six years: 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, and 2025.

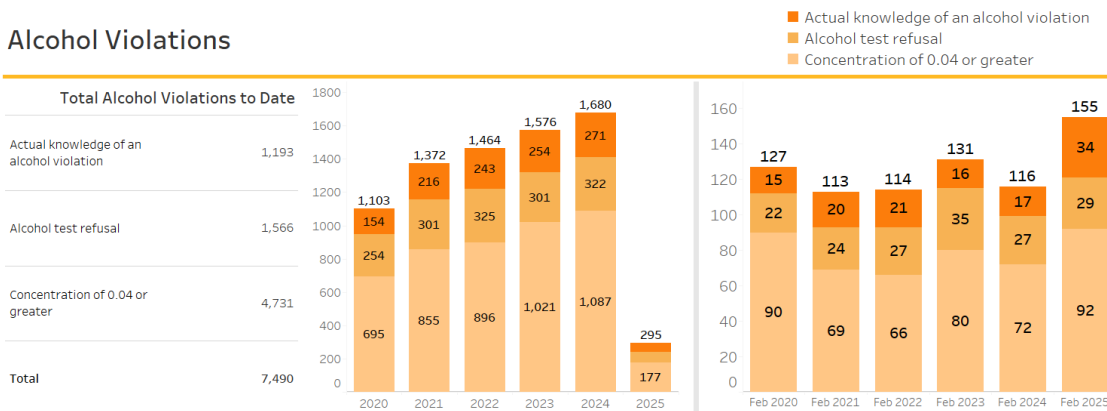
Drug Violations



Violations reported through February 2025 as of March 1, 2025.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year and for the month of February for each of the six years since January 6, 2020.

Alcohol Violations



Violations reported through February 2025 as of March 1, 2025.

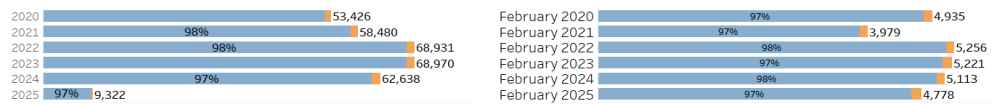
The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled alcohol tests by year and for the month of February for each of the six years since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

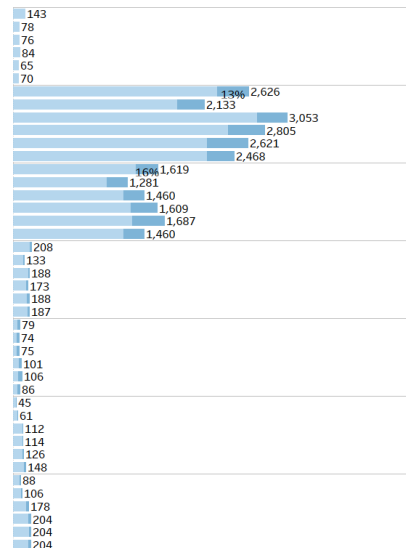
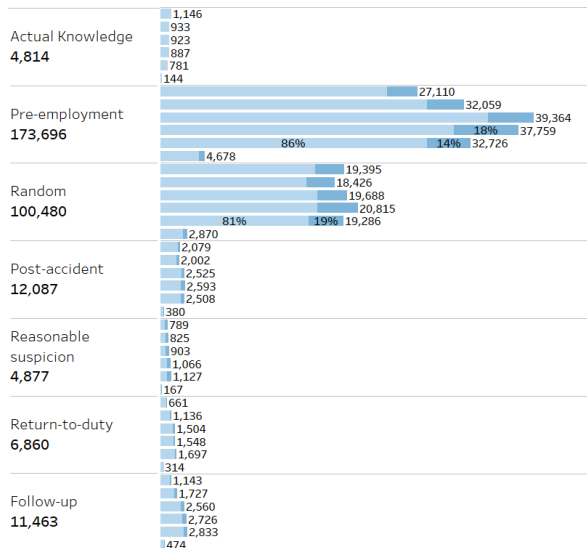
Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

Since January 6, 2020, there were 321,767 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations. The table below breaks out these test results by type of test, for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side compares total test results with violations for the month of February across six years: 2020 (starting on January 6), 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, and 2025.

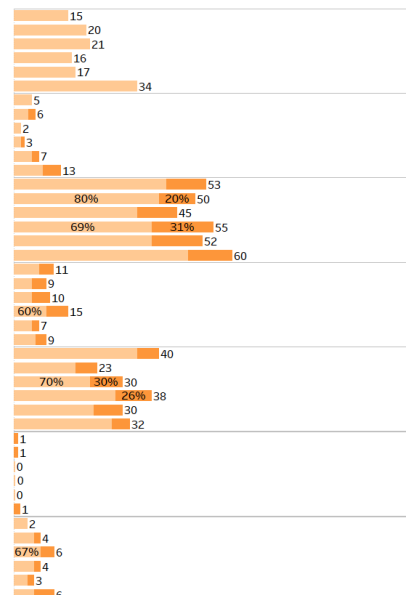
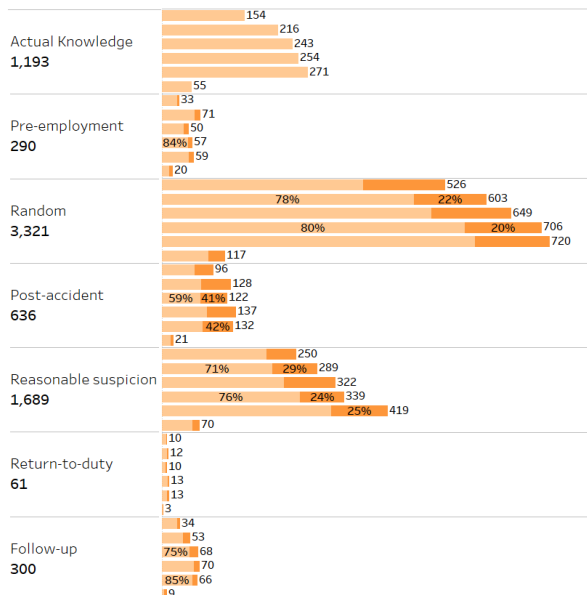
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (February) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through February 2025 as of March 1, 2025.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Positive drug tests account for 81% of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse by year since January 6, 2020, of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified							
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ 9-THCA)	29,511	31,085	40,916	37,657	34,636	5,203	179,008
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,940	8,765	10,953	10,326	10,037	1,334	49,355
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,187	5,082	5,569	4,515	4,565	681	25,599
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,953	4,904	5,349	4,222	3,781	540	23,749
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,372	1,276	1,398	1,094	943	142	6,225
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,106	1,049	1,130	923	767	118	5,093
Hydrocodone (HYC)	1,082	1,048	1,042	836	633	83	4,724
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,000	930	965	811	648	96	4,450
Morphine (MOP)	443	353	445	370	377	65	2,053
Codeine (COD)	386	329	444	358	300	60	1,877
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	302	191	177	116	100	20	906
Phencyclidine (PCP)	137	118	138	90	76	18	577
Ecstasy (MDMA)	65	60	68	76	83	8	360
Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)	30	33	45	49	53	4	214
All substances	53,514	55,223	68,639	61,443	56,999	8,372	304,190

Notes:

- The “2025” column includes tests reported through February 2025, as of March 1, 2025.
- The “Total” column includes all tests reported since January 6, 2020.
- More than one substance can appear in a positive drug test.
- To date, there have been 13,445 reports of dilute specimens, with 418 occurring in 2025. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample. Dilute specimens are therefore reflected in the total substance counts.

Return to Duty Process

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle, until the return-to-duty (RTD) process is completed. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of February 2025.

CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of March 1, 2025

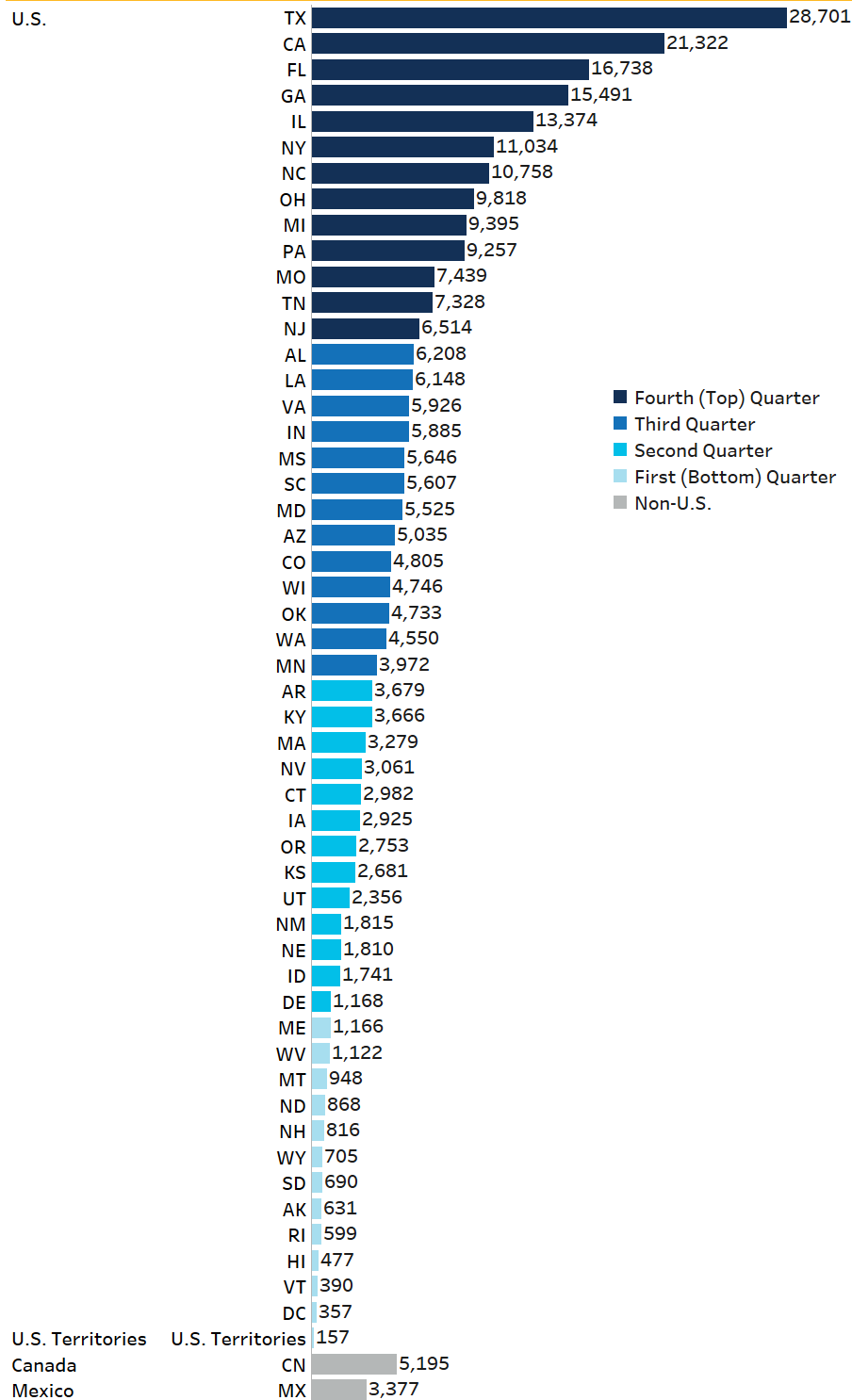
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	287,371
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	182,588
RTD Process Not Started	141,100
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	1,936
SAP Designation Confirmed	5,605
SAP Request Declined	1,148
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	9,374
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	23,425
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	104,783
RTD Test with Negative Results	74,818
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	29,965

*A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

Information By Location

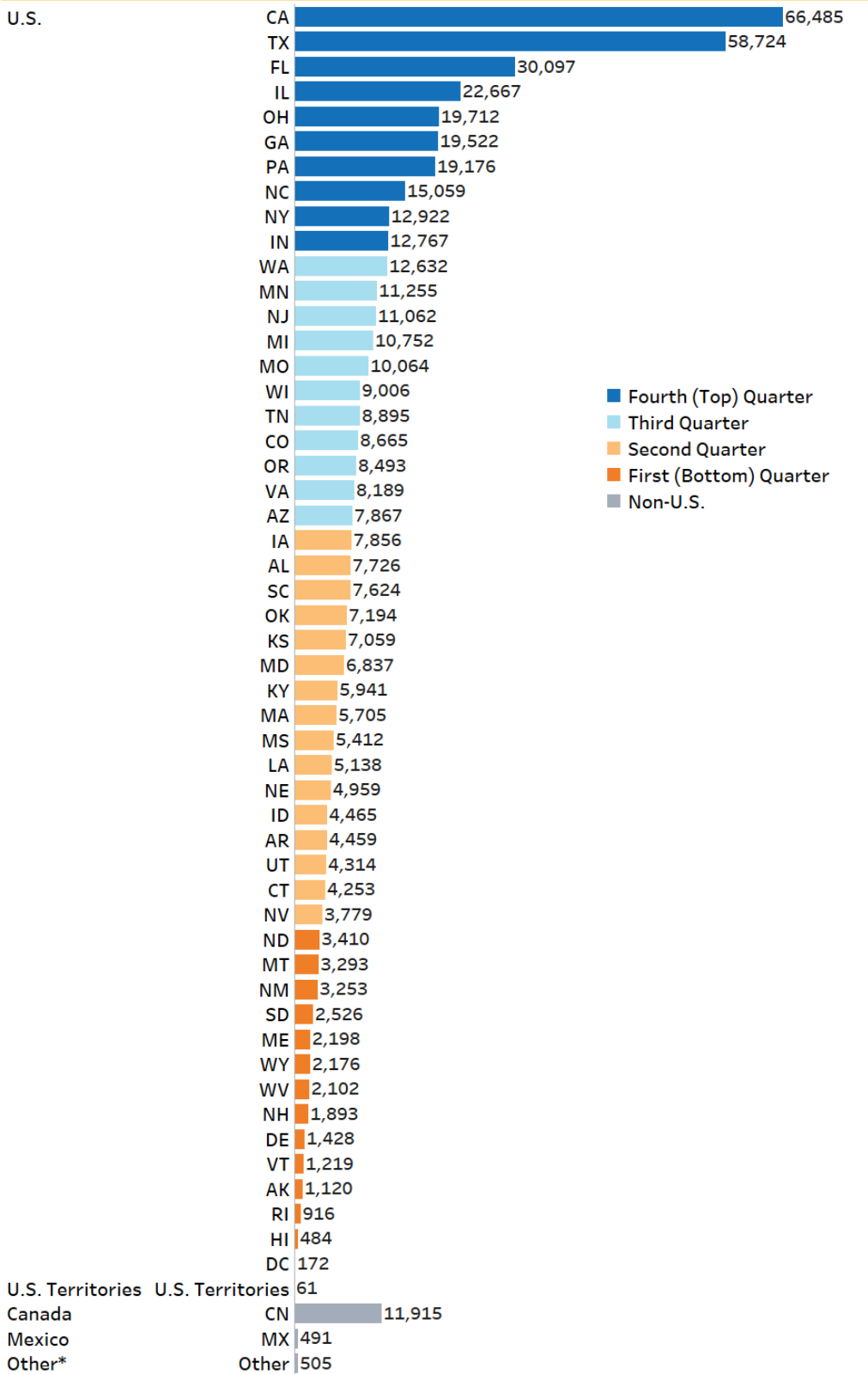
The following tables provide breakdowns of violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP and the number of registered employers by their domicile.

Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through February 2025 as of March 1, 2025.

Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through February 2025 as of March 1, 2025. * "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.