



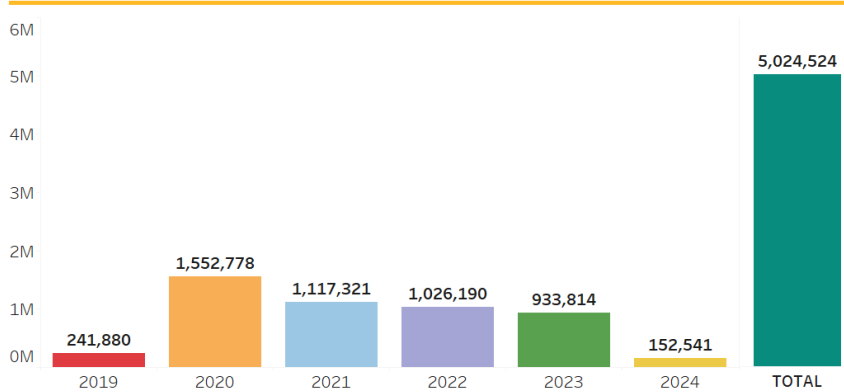
# DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

## February 2024 Monthly Summary Report

### REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. Commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders, employers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs) all must register within the Clearinghouse. In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year



Number of completed registrations through February 2024, as of March 1, 2024.

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse by year since September 28, 2019.

REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

**CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Total
Driver	198,950	1,407,783	1,002,543	939,149	858,136	140,500	<b>4,547,061</b>
Employer	38,134	136,803	110,274	83,023	71,890	11,270	<b>451,394</b>
Owner Operators*	7,423	56,983	60,772	46,282	37,683	5,789	<b>214,932</b>
CTPA	2,791	5,917	3,423	2,988	2,888	580	<b>18,587</b>
MRO	915	689	261	247	186	41	<b>2,339</b>
SAP	1,090	1,586	820	783	714	150	<b>5,143</b>

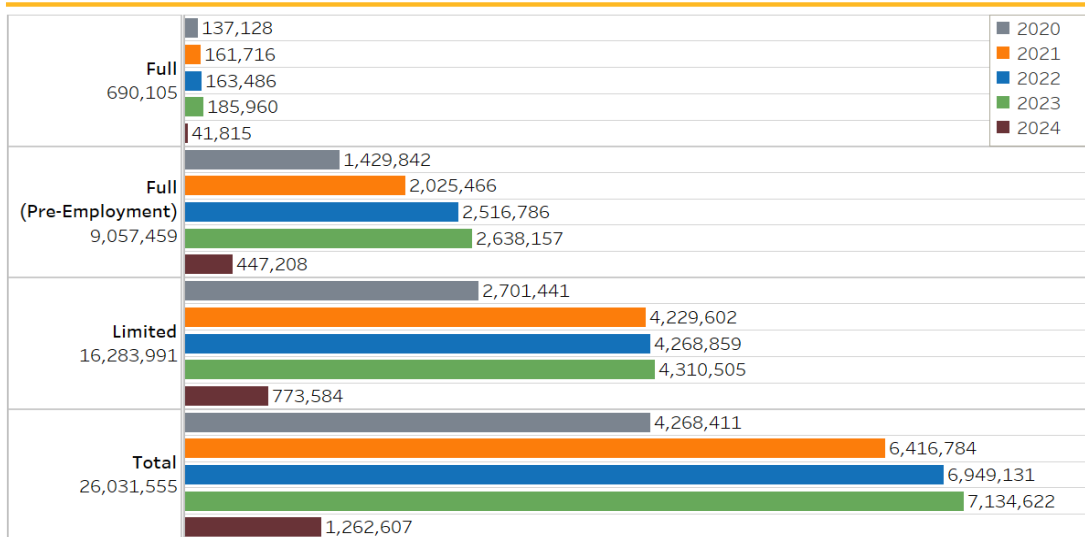
*Number of completed registrations through February 2024, as of March 1, 2024. \* Owner-operator counts are not included in the annual totals, as owner-operators are a subset of Employers and are included in the Employer counts.*

**The above chart** reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations by type registered within the Clearinghouse by type since September 28, 2019.

## QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

### Queries Conducted by Type and Year

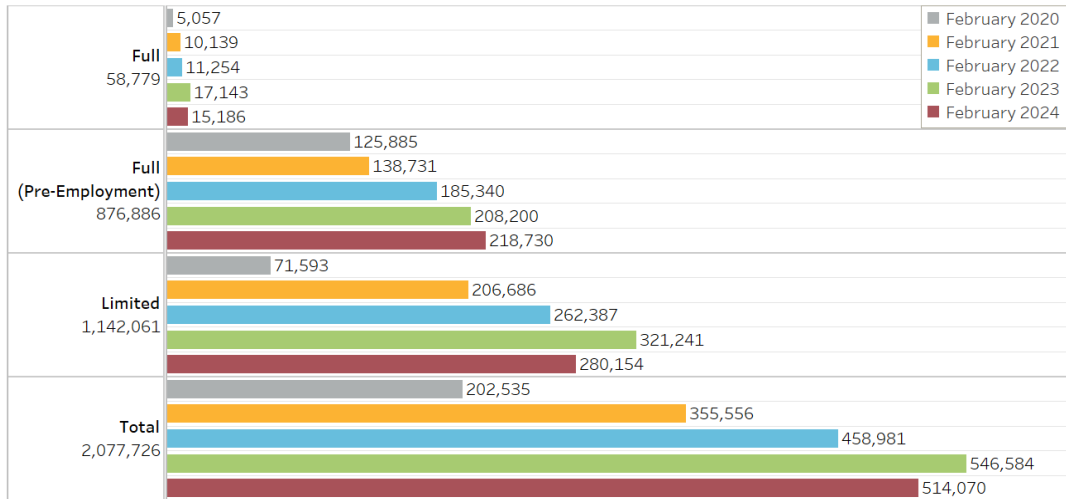


Queries conducted through February 2024, as of March 1, 2024.

**The above graph** illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

QUERIES REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

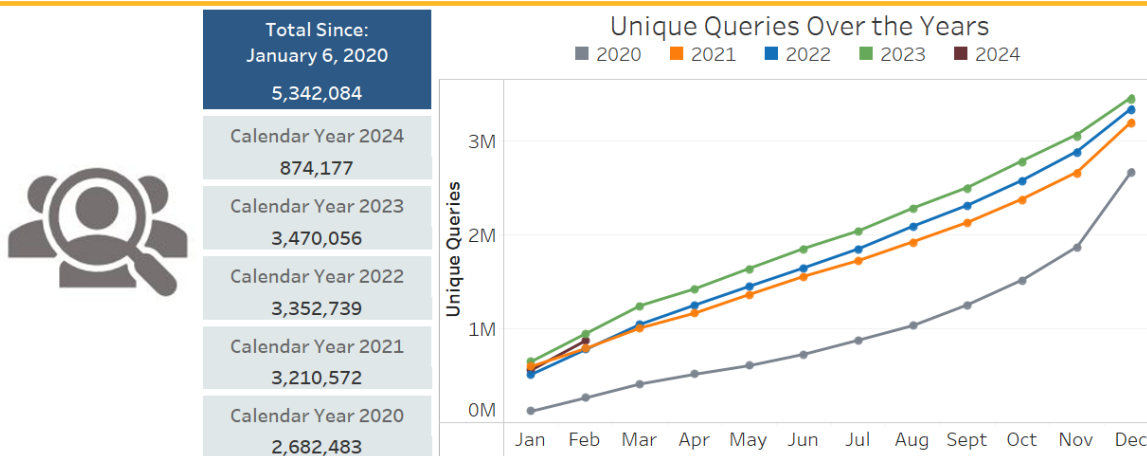
Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (February)



Queries conducted through February 2024, as of March 1, 2024.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query during the month of February conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



Unique drivers queried through February 2024, as of March 1, 2024.

The above graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers (or their designated C/TPA) since January 6, 2020.

# VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per §382.705. Since January 6, 2020, there were 261,425 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations. The tables below show total violations and then break out the results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side of each depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side of each compares total test results with violations for the month of February across five years: 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024.

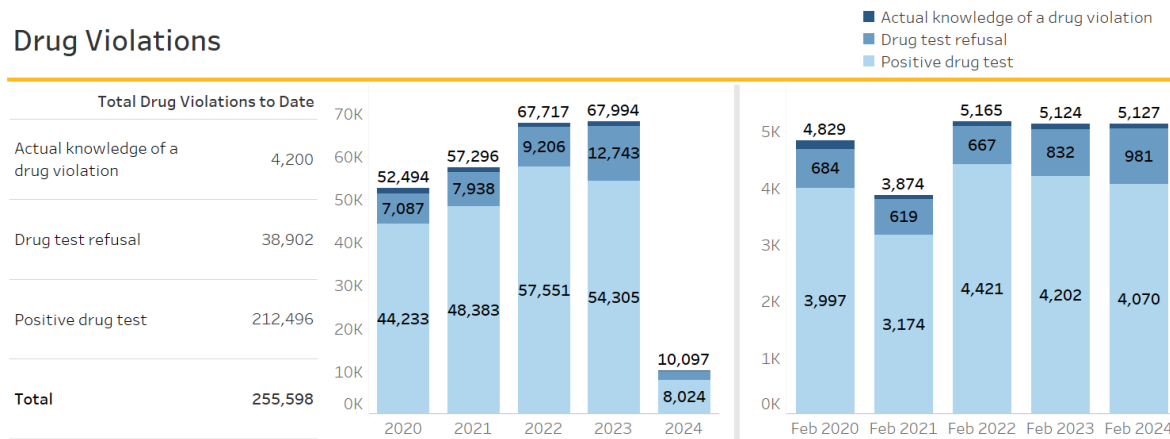
## Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

Violations by Year		Violations Reported in the Month of February	
2020	53,601	February 2020	4,957
2021	58,680	February 2021	3,988
2022	69,194	February 2022	5,280
2023	69,593	February 2023	5,257
2024	10,357	February 2024	5,245
<b>Total</b>	<b>261,425</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>24,727</b>

Violations reported through February 2024, as of March 1, 2024.

The above table illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year and for the month of February for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

## Drug Violations

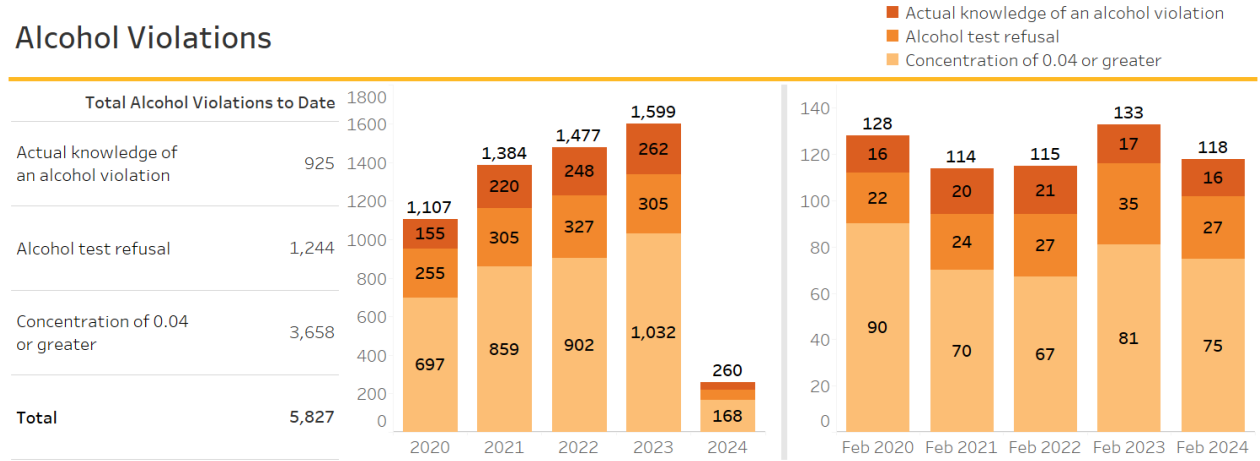


Violations reported through February 2024, as of March 1, 2024.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year and for the month of February for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Alcohol Violations



Violations reported through February 2024, as of March 1, 2024.

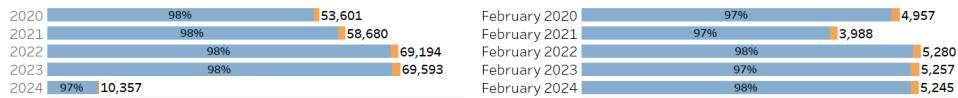
The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled alcohol tests by year and for the month of February for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

## VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

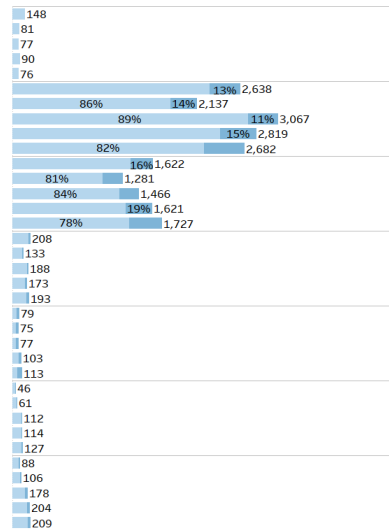
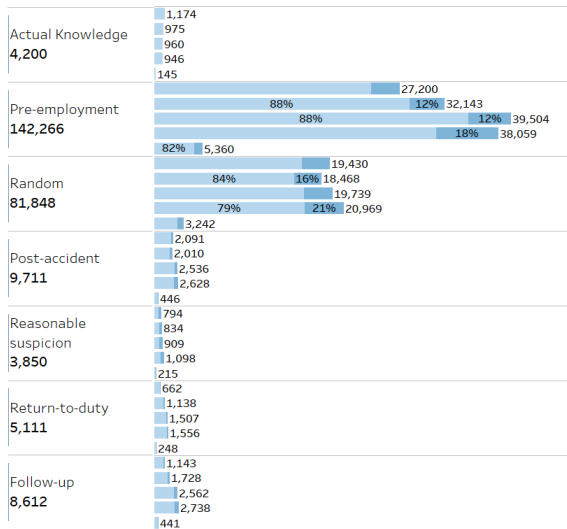
### Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

Since January 6, 2020, there were 261,425 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations. The table below breaks out these test results by type of test, for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side compares total test results with violations for the month of February across five years: 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024, starting on January 6, 2020.

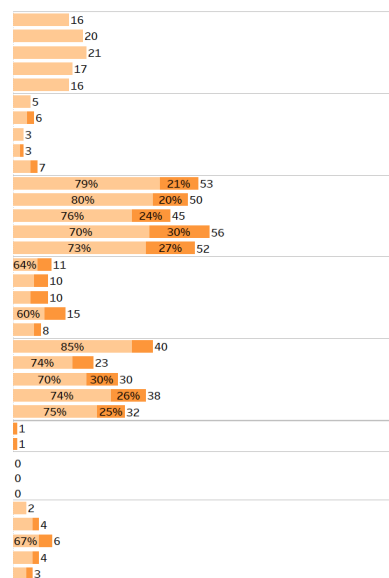
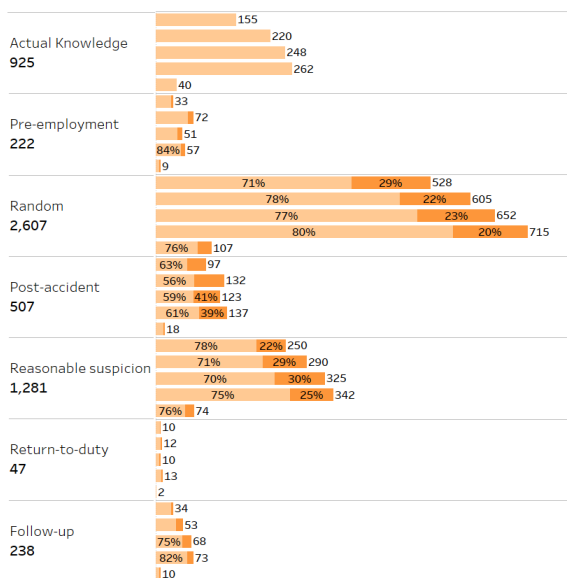
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (February) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through February 2024, as of March 1, 2024.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Positive drug tests account for **81%** of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse by year since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified						
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Total *
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	29,511	31,085	40,916	37,657	5,489	144,658
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,940	8,765	10,953	10,326	1,549	39,533
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,187	5,082	5,569	4,515	743	21,096
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,953	4,904	5,349	4,222	669	20,097
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,372	1,276	1,398	1,094	135	5,275
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,106	1,049	1,130	923	115	4,323
Hydrocodone (HYC)	1,082	1,048	1,042	836	88	4,096
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,000	930	965	811	82	3,788
Morphine (MOP)	443	353	445	370	65	1,676
Codeine (COD)	386	329	444	358	55	1,572
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	302	191	177	116	14	800
Phencyclidine (PCP)	137	118	138	90	19	502
Ecstasy (MDMA)	65	60	68	76	14	283
Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)	30	33	45	49	10	167
<b>All substances</b>	<b>53,514</b>	<b>55,223</b>	<b>68,639</b>	<b>61,443</b>	<b>9,047</b>	<b>247,866</b>

(Reported through February 2024, as of March 1, 2024)

*\*Total since January 6, 2020*

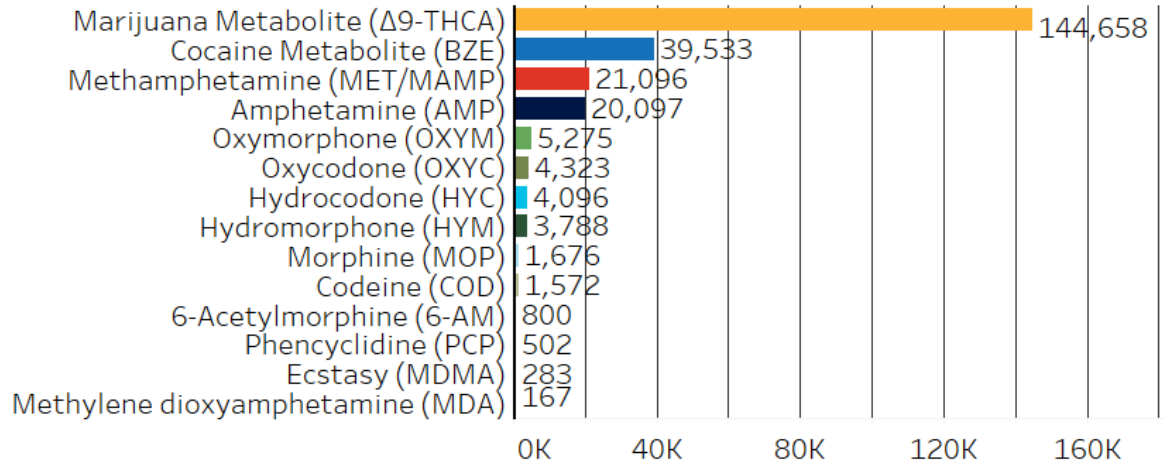
*Note: More than one substance can appear in a positive drug test*

**Note:** To date, there have been 10,781 reports of dilute specimens, with 416 occurring in 2024. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample. Dilute specimens are therefore reflected in the total substance counts.



VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

## Substances Identified in Positive Drug Tests



*Positive drug tests reported through February 2024 since January 6, 2020, as of March 1, 2024.*

**The above graph shows** total results reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020, of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

## RETURN-TO-DUTY PROCESSES

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle, until the return-to-duty (RTD) process is completed. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of March 1, 2024.

### CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of March 1, 2024

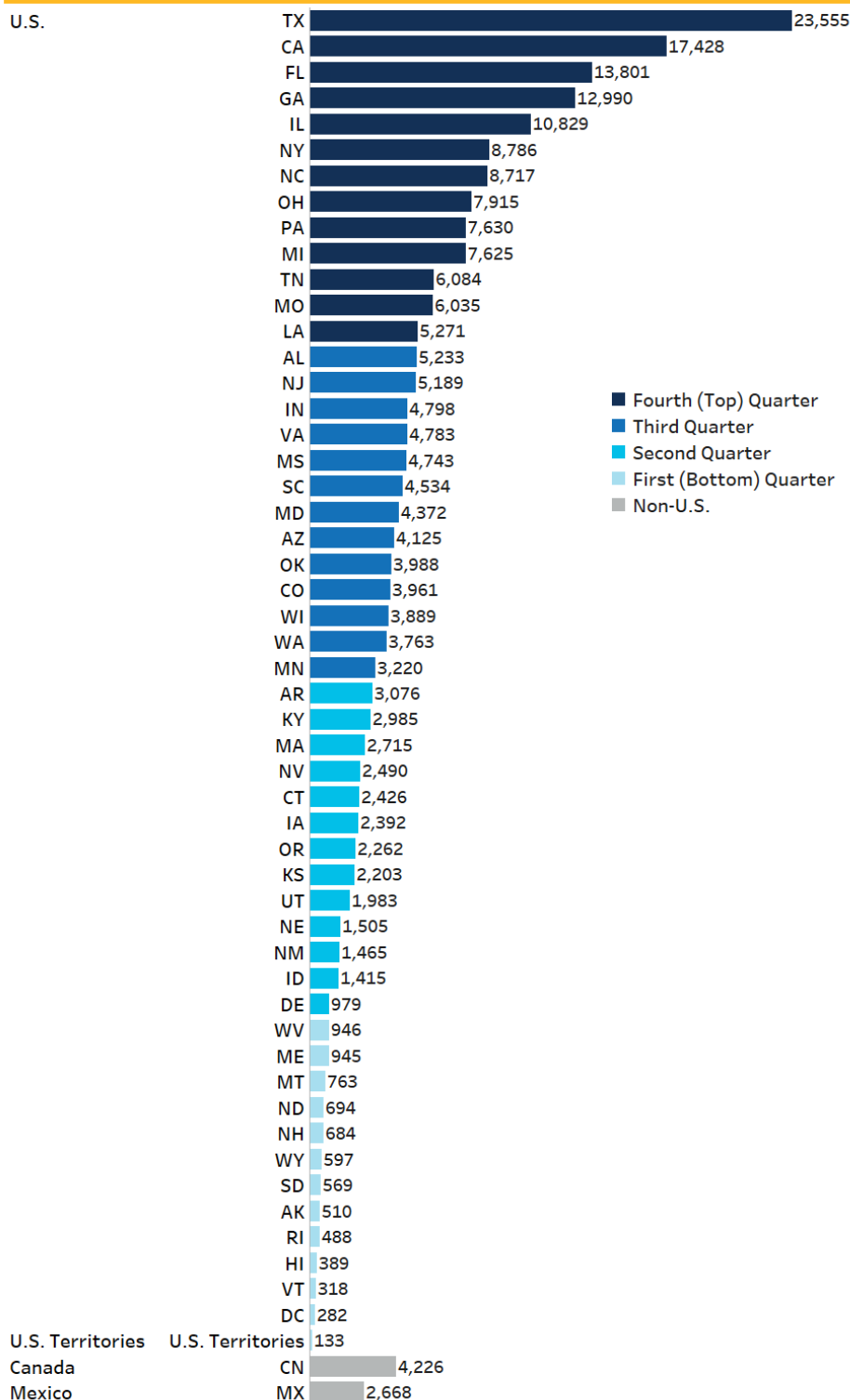
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
<b>All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)</b>	<b>235,380</b>
<b>CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status</b>	<b>163,318</b>
RTD Process Not Started	124,209
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	1,568
SAP Designation Confirmed	4,824
SAP Request Declined	992
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	7,882
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	23,843
<b>CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*</b>	<b>72,062</b>
RTD Test with Negative Results	54,733
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	17,329

\* A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

## INFORMATION BY LOCATION

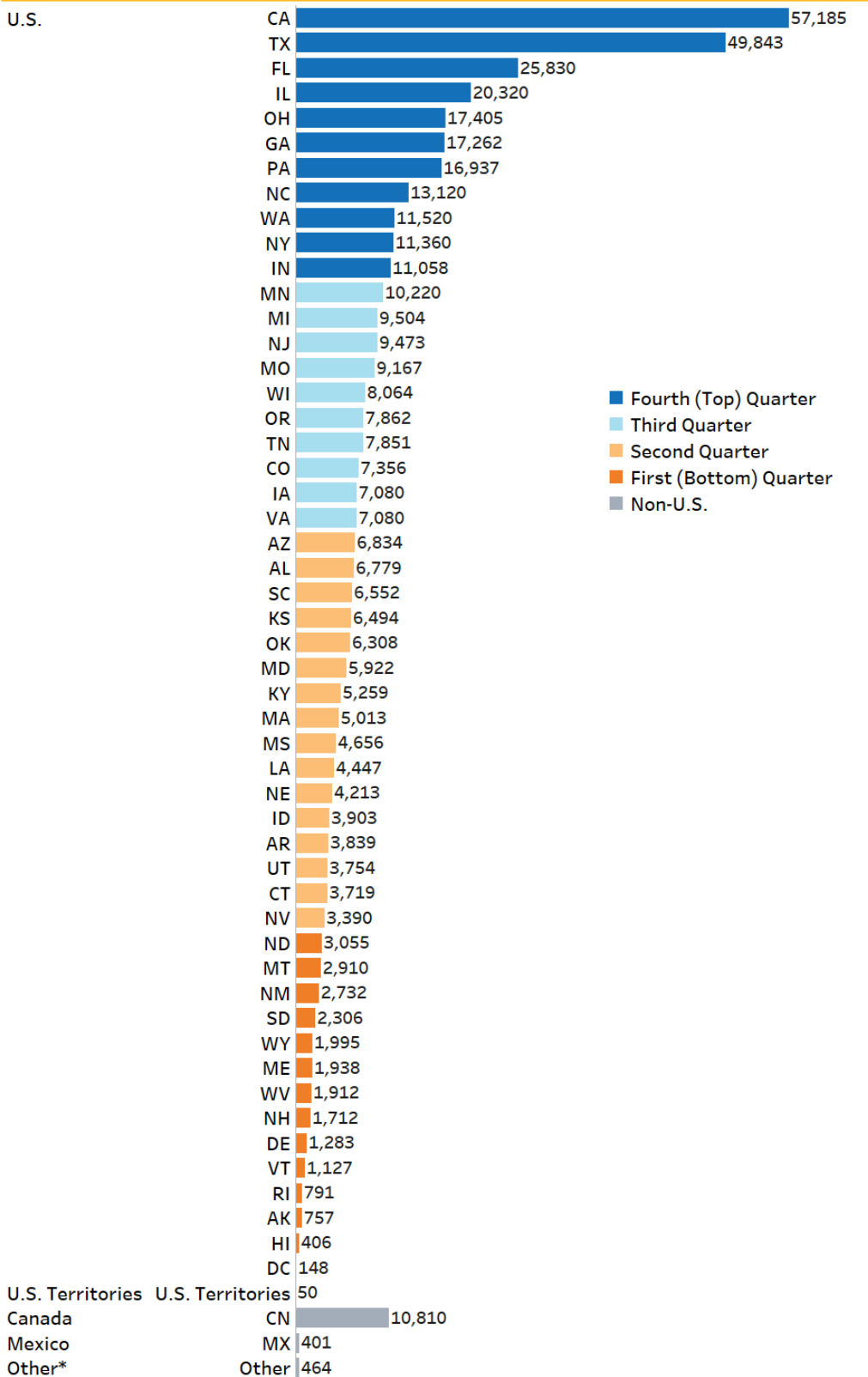
The following tables provide breakdowns of violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP and the number of registered employers by their domicile.

### Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through February 2024, as of March 1, 2024.

## Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through February 2024, as of March 1, 2024. \* "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.