



DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

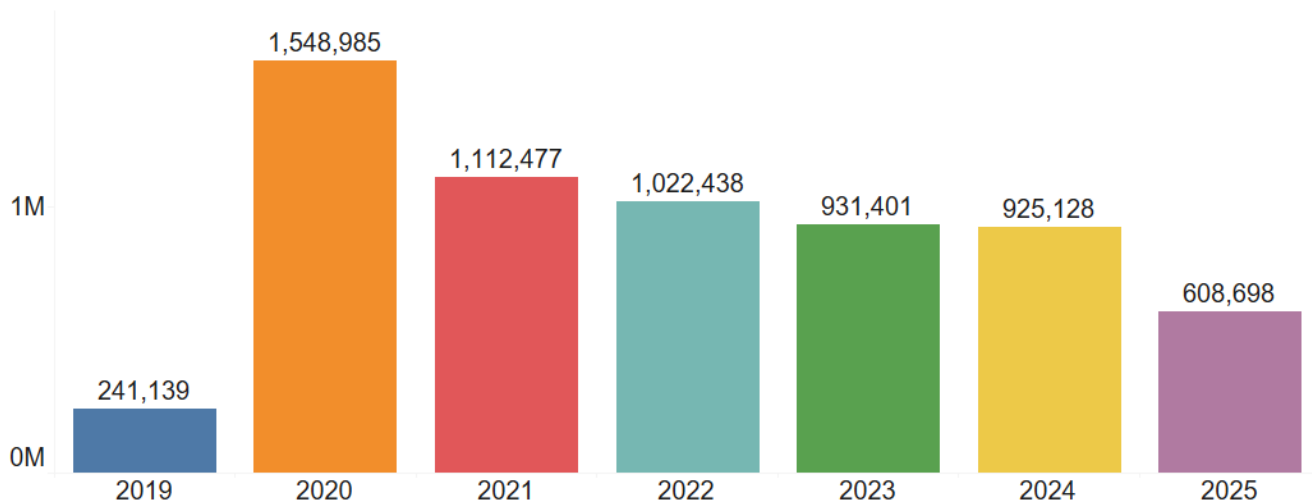
August 2025 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. This section covers the number of registered users in the Clearinghouse.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year

(Total Registrations 6,390,266)



Number of completed registrations through Aug 2025, as of Sep 2, 2025.

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse, by year, since September 28, 2019.

Note: In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.

REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Clearinghouse user roles include: commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders (drivers), employers of CDL drivers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs). Employers who employ themselves as CDL drivers must indicate in their registration that they are owner-operators.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Driver	199,179	1,409,026	1,003,288	939,326	858,532	843,187	550,213	5,802,751
Employer	37,272	131,940	104,791	79,237	69,244	77,754	55,489	555,727
Owner Operators*	7,470	54,303	56,327	42,840	35,174	40,604	30,941	267,659
CTPA	2,725	5,782	3,341	2,874	2,749	3,215	2,364	23,050
MRO	910	686	261	245	184	197	130	2,613
SAP	1,053	1,551	796	756	692	775	502	6,125

Number of completed registrations through Aug 2025, as of Sep 2, 2025.

The above chart reflects the number of active CDL/CLP holders and organizations, by user role, for each year, based on when they first registered in the Clearinghouse, since registration opened on September 28, 2019.

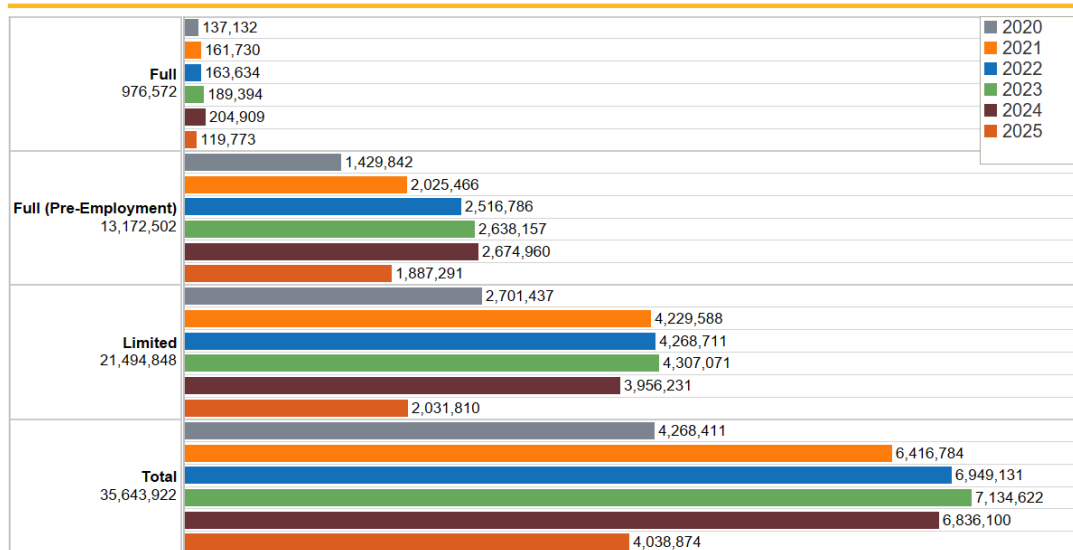
Notes:

- These counts reflect unique users (some organizations may have multiple users). Only active user accounts are included.
- Owner operators includes only users that have self-identified as owner-operators in their Clearinghouse registration.
- Clearinghouse users may change their user role (for example, an employer may add their CDL number to be registered as an owner-operator). In these cases, that user is still counted in the year they originally registered.

QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

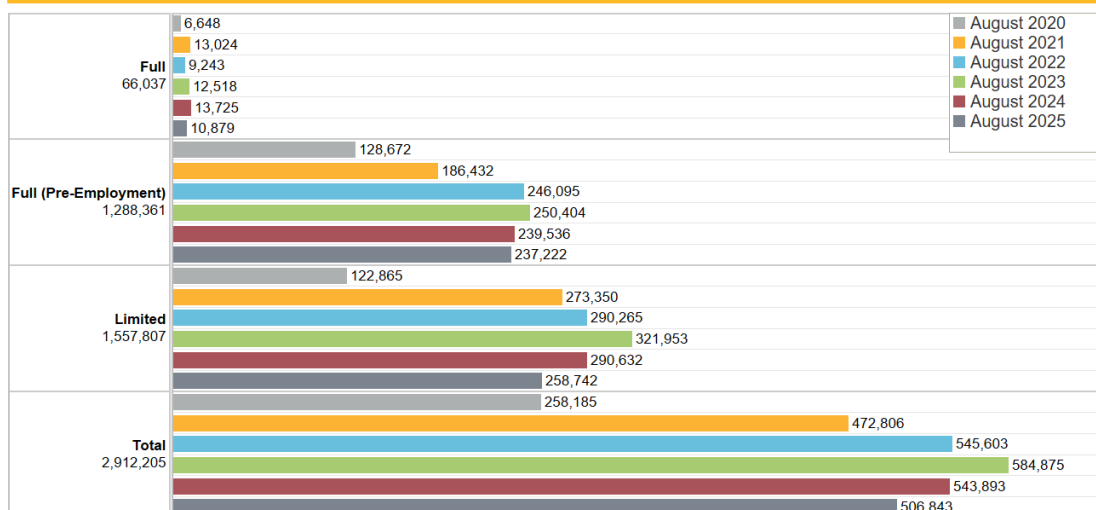
Queries Conducted by Type and Year



Queries conducted through Aug 2025, as of Sep 2, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA, since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (August)

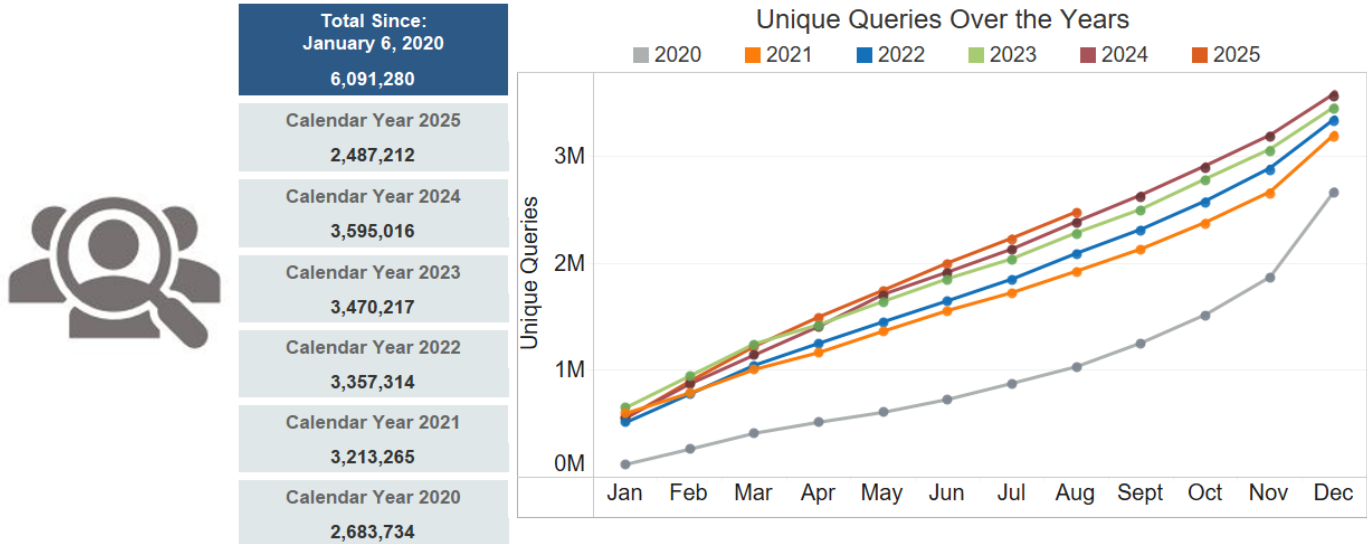


Queries conducted through Aug 2025, as of Sep 2, 2025.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA, during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

QUERIES (continued)

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



The above graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers, or their designated C/TPA, since January 6, 2020. CDL/CLP holders may have been queried in multiple years, but are only included once in each annual total and once in the cumulative total. The line graph reflects the monthly cumulative totals throughout each year.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers, or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per 49 C.F.R. 382.705, including positive test results and test refusals. This section summarizes the violations reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020.

Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

Violations by Year		Violations Reported in the Month of August	
2020	53,356	August 2020	4,558
2021	58,401	August 2021	5,018
2022	68,839	August 2022	6,701
2023	68,815	August 2023	6,666
2024	62,363	August 2024	5,346
2025	39,098	August 2025	5,028
Total	350,872	Total	33,317

Violations reported through Aug 2025, as of Sep 2, 2025.

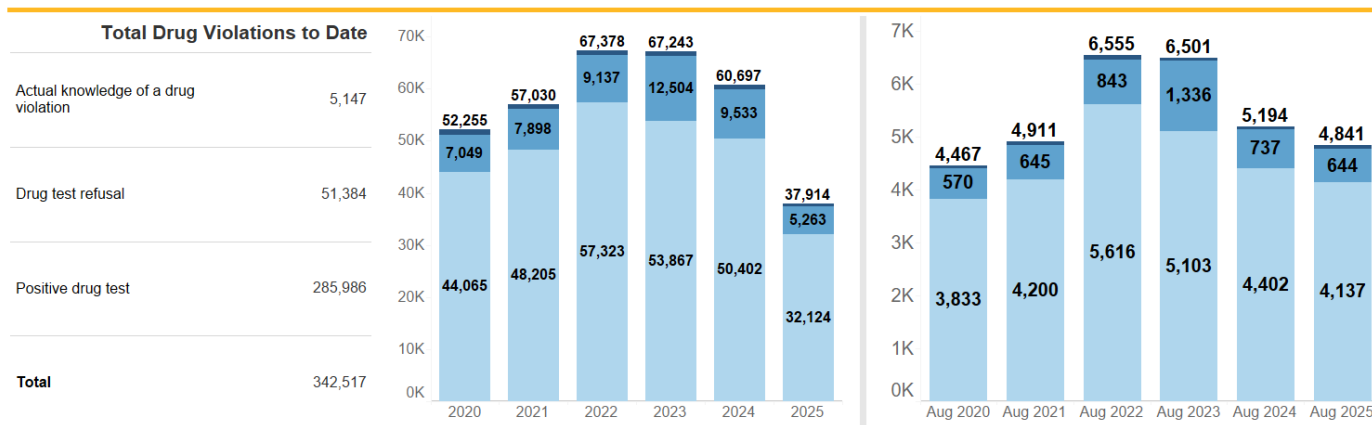
The above table illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year (left), and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.



VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

The tables below show total violations and break out results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. Each graph depicts total test results with violations by year and compares total test results with violations reported during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020.

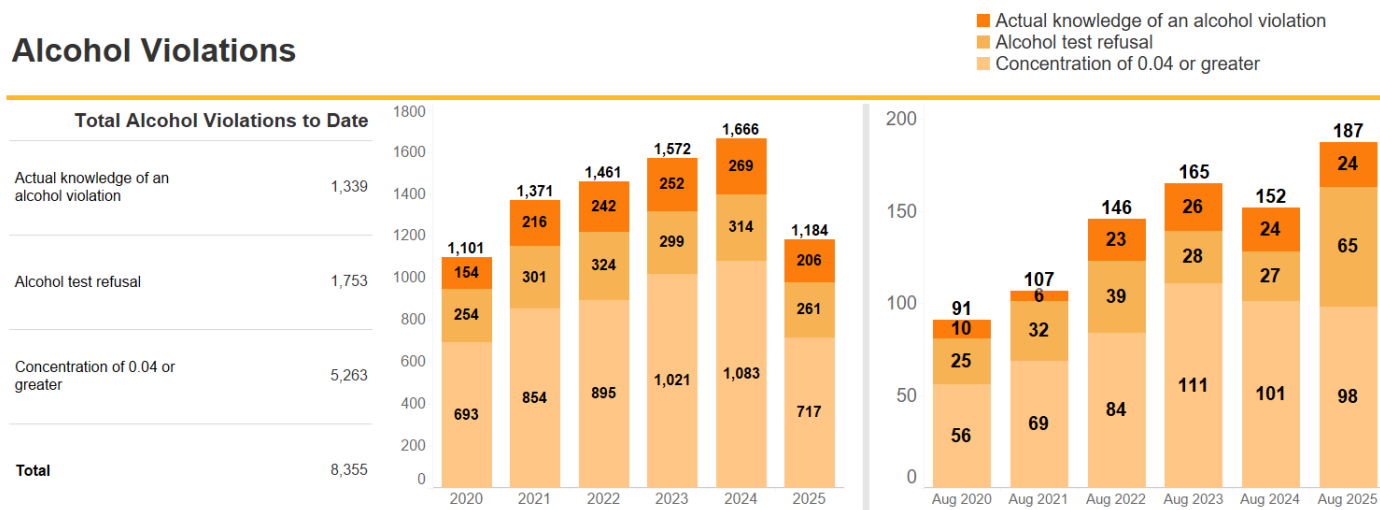
Drug Violations



Violations reported through Aug 2025, as of Sep 2, 2025.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year (left), and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.

Alcohol Violations



Violations reported through Aug 2025, as of Sep 2, 2025.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for alcohol tests by year (left) and during the current month of each year (right), since January 6, 2020.



VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

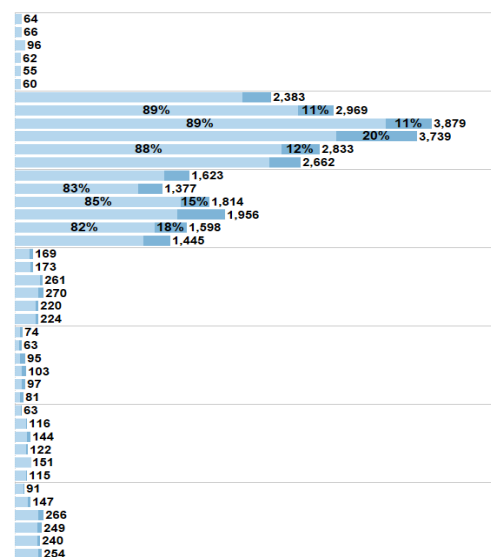
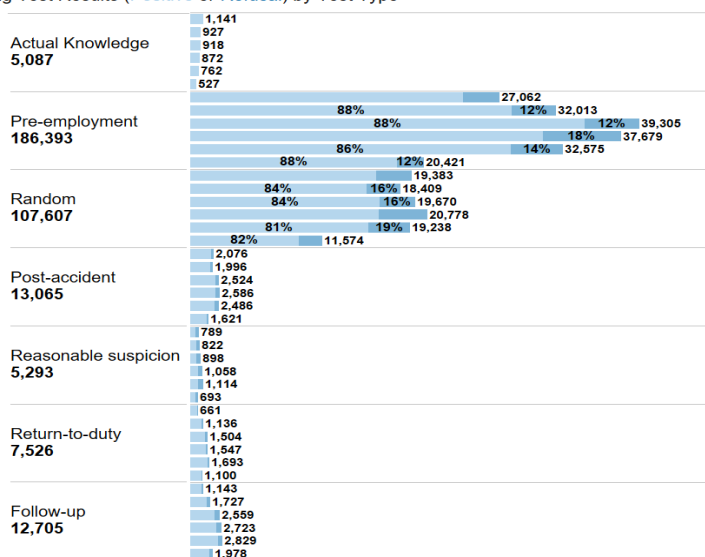
Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

The tables below show controlled substance (drug) and alcohol test results by type of test. Each graph depicts total test results with violations by year and compares total test results with violations reported during the current month of each year, since January 6, 2020.

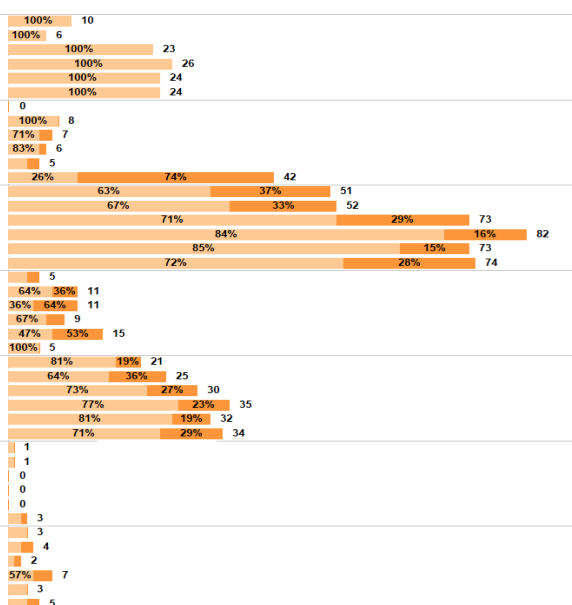
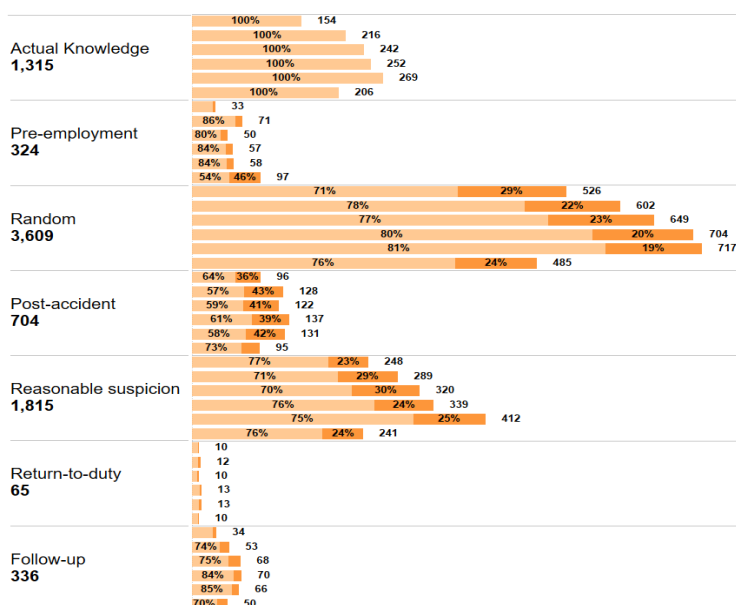
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (August) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through Aug 2025, as of Sep 2, 2025.



VIOLETIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Positive drug tests account for 81% of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse, by year, since January 6, 2020, of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified							
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Total
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	29,197	32,269	39,390	37,800	34,936	22,324	195,916
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,923	9,106	10,545	10,388	10,078	6,116	54,156
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,199	5,213	5,381	4,522	4,588	2,799	27,702
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,906	4,951	5,165	4,251	3,875	2,401	25,549
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,333	1,292	1,359	1,097	973	678	6,732
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,067	1,068	1,093	924	801	561	5,514
Hydrocodone (HYC)	957	931	909	807	715	499	4,818
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,030	1,041	994	829	701	451	5,046
Morphine (MOP)	429	376	415	369	388	276	2,253
Codeine (COD)	371	348	411	356	318	226	2,030
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	300	192	176	117	100	59	944
Phencyclidine (PCP)	62	63	65	77	85	58	410
Ecstasy (MDMA)	135	122	132	92	77	43	601
Methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA)	28	35	43	50	54	30	240
All substances	52,937	57,007	66,078	61,679	57,689	36,521	331,911

A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected, despite the dilution of a sample. The table below indicates the total dilute specimens reported to the Clearinghouse, by year, since January 6, 2020. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample, therefore dilute specimens are also reflected in the total substance counts above.

Number of Dilute Specimens Identified							
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*	Total†
	2,367	2,476	2,796	2,690	2,679	1,716	14,724

Notes:

- *Includes tests reported January 1, 2025, through August 31, 2025, as of September 2, 2025.
- †Includes all tests reported since January 6, 2020.
- Amounts do not reflect unique tests, as more than one substance can appear in a positive drug test.

Return to Duty Process

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle (CMV), until they complete the return-to-duty (RTD) process. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of the current month.

CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of Sep 2, 2025

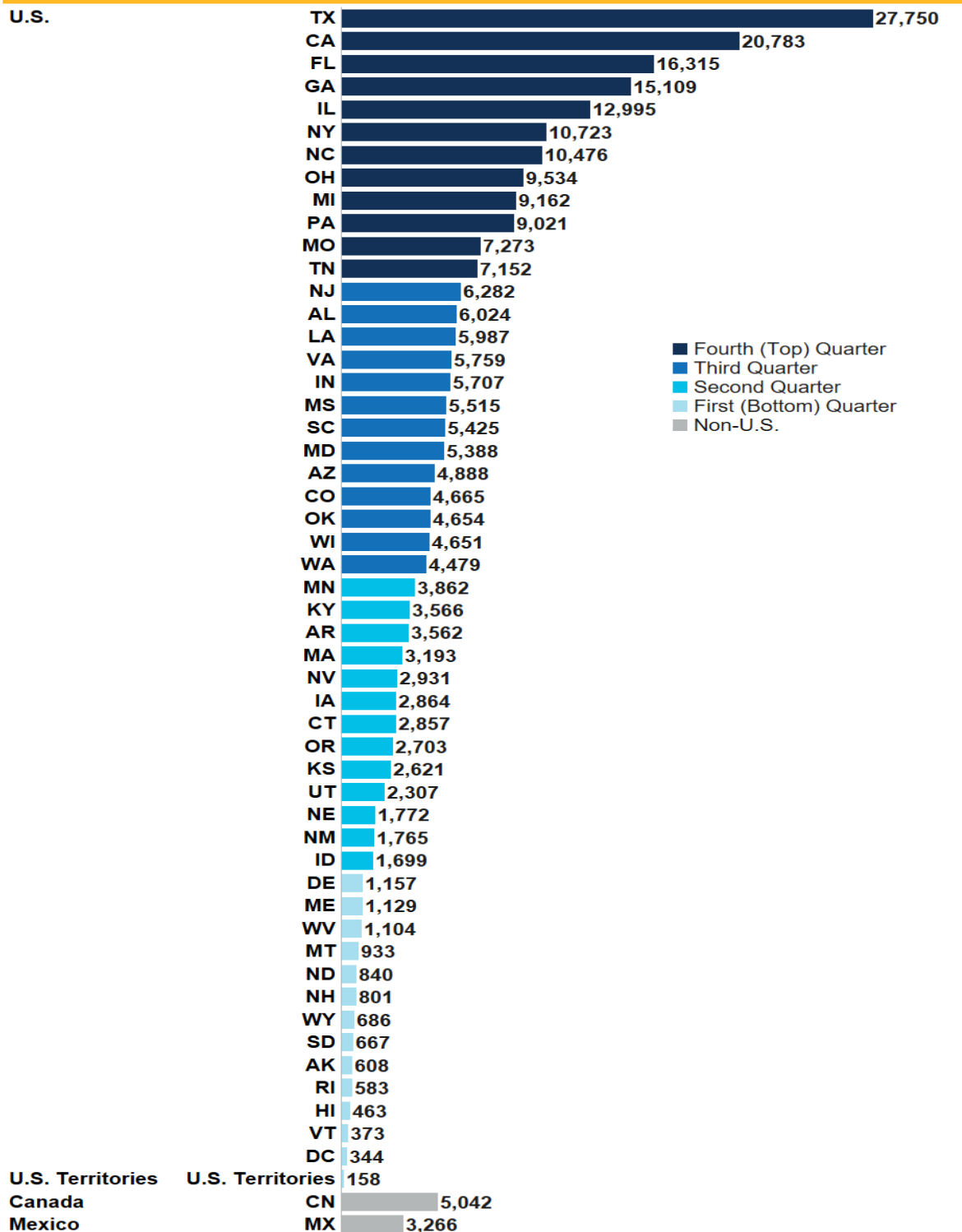
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	312,641
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	194,276
RTD Process Not Started	152,014
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	2,030
SAP Designation Confirmed	5,793
SAP Request Declined	1,230
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	9,692
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	23,517
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	118,365
RTD Test with Negative Results	82,341
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	36,024

*A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

Information By Location

The table below provides a breakdown of reported violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP.

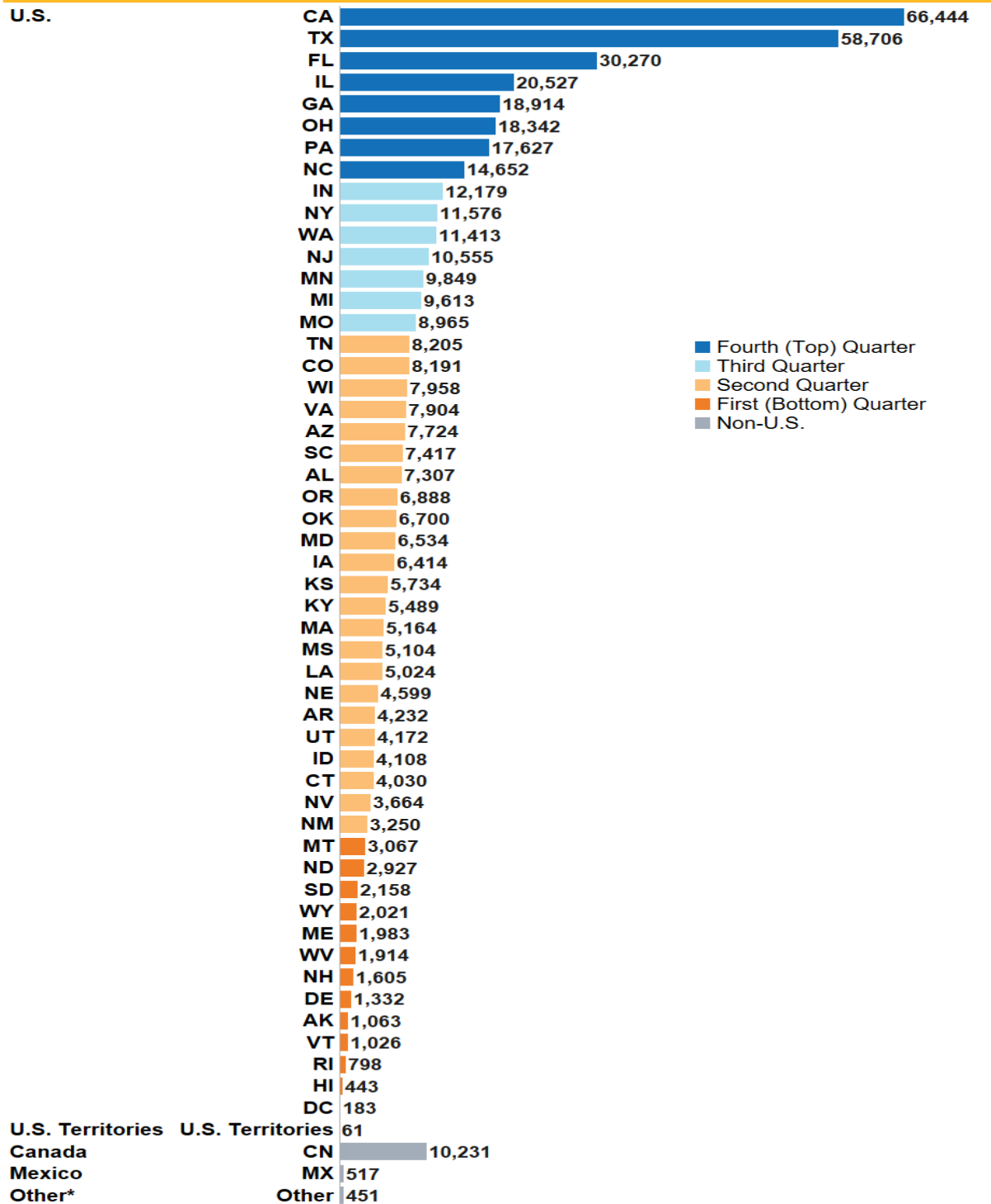
Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through Aug 2025, as of Sep 2, 2025.

The table below provides a breakdown of the number of employers registered in the Clearinghouse, by their domicile.

Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through Aug 2025, as of Sep 2, 2025. * "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.