



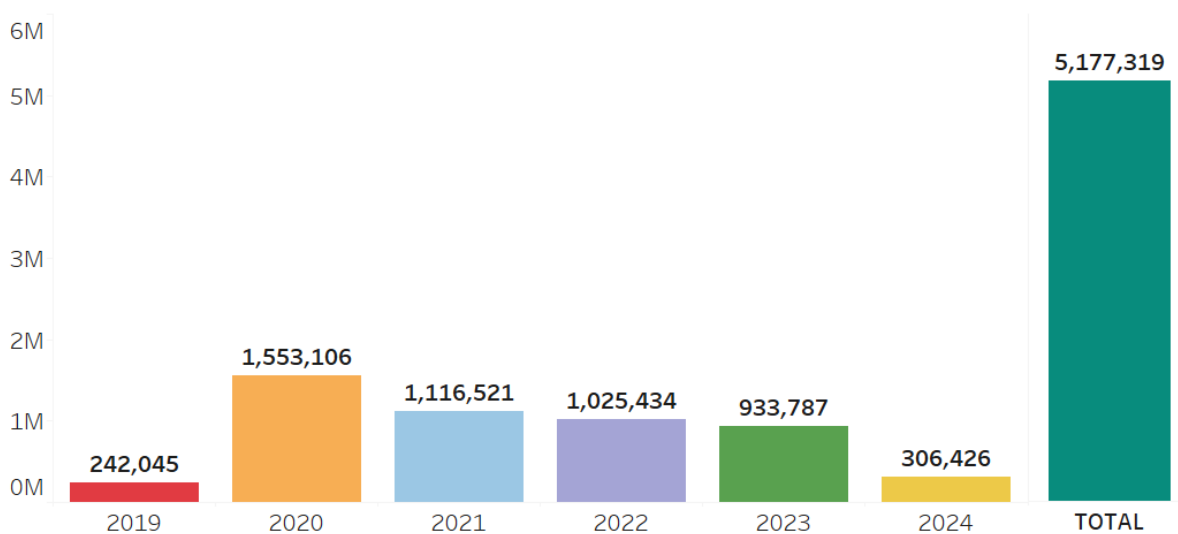
DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

April 2024 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. Commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders, employers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs) all must register within the Clearinghouse. In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year



Number of completed registrations through April 2024, as of May 1, 2024.

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse by year since September 28, 2019.



REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Total
Driver	198,973	1,407,935	1,002,666	939,199	858,243	282,280	4,689,296
Employer	38,291	136,999	109,372	82,235	71,792	22,756	461,445
Owner Operators*	7,509	57,034	60,066	45,685	37,524	11,696	219,514
CTPA	2,782	5,903	3,409	2,973	2,859	1,041	18,967
MRO	915	689	261	247	186	68	2,366
SAP	1,084	1,580	813	780	707	281	5,245

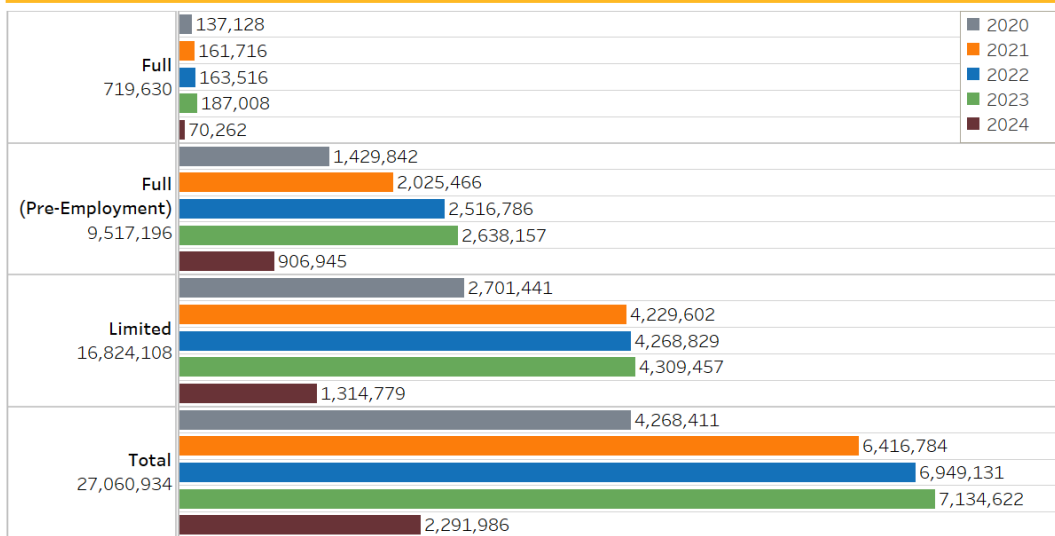
*Number of completed registrations through April 2024, as of May 1, 2024. * Owner-operator counts are not included in the annual totals, as owner-operators are a subset of Employers and are included in the Employer counts.*

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations by type registered within the Clearinghouse by type since September 28, 2019.

QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

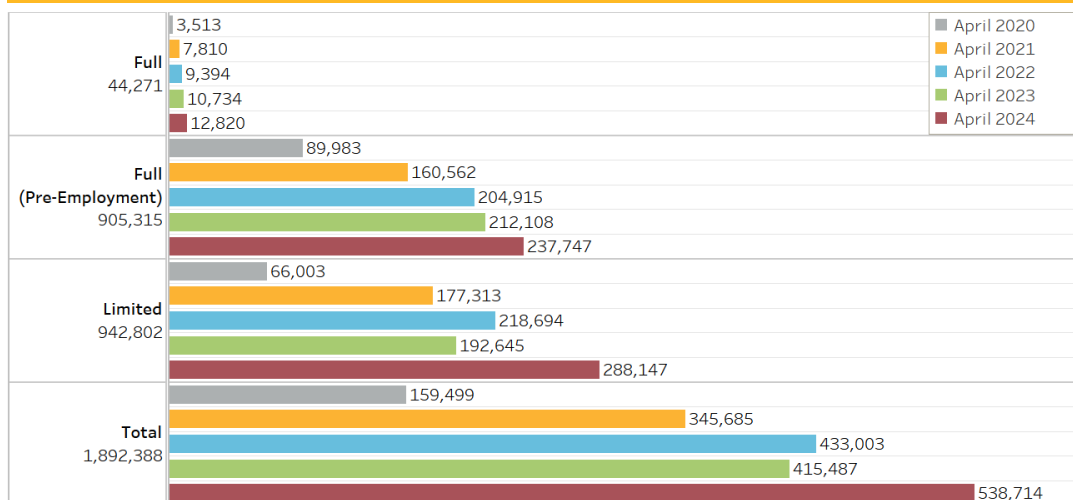
Queries Conducted by Type and Year



Queries conducted through April 2024, as of May 1, 2024.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (April)



Queries conducted through April 2024, as of May 1, 2024.

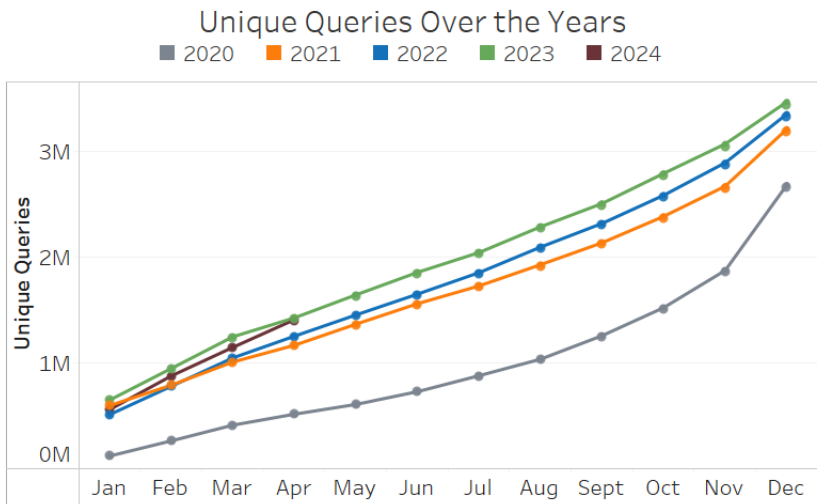
The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query during the month of April conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

QUERIES (continued)

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



Total Since: January 6, 2020
5,428,342
Calendar Year 2024
1,409,278
Calendar Year 2023
3,468,841
Calendar Year 2022
3,353,462
Calendar Year 2021
3,210,903
Calendar Year 2020
2,682,634



Unique drivers queried through April 2024, as of May 1, 2024.

The above graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers (or their designated C/TPA) since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per § 382.705. Since January 6, 2020, there were 272,220 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations.

Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

Violations by Year		Violations Reported in the Month of April	
2020	53,590	April 2020	2,975
2021	58,655	April 2021	5,034
2022	69,164	April 2022	5,647
2023	69,424	April 2023	5,590
2024	21,387	April 2024	5,828
Total	272,220	Total	25,074

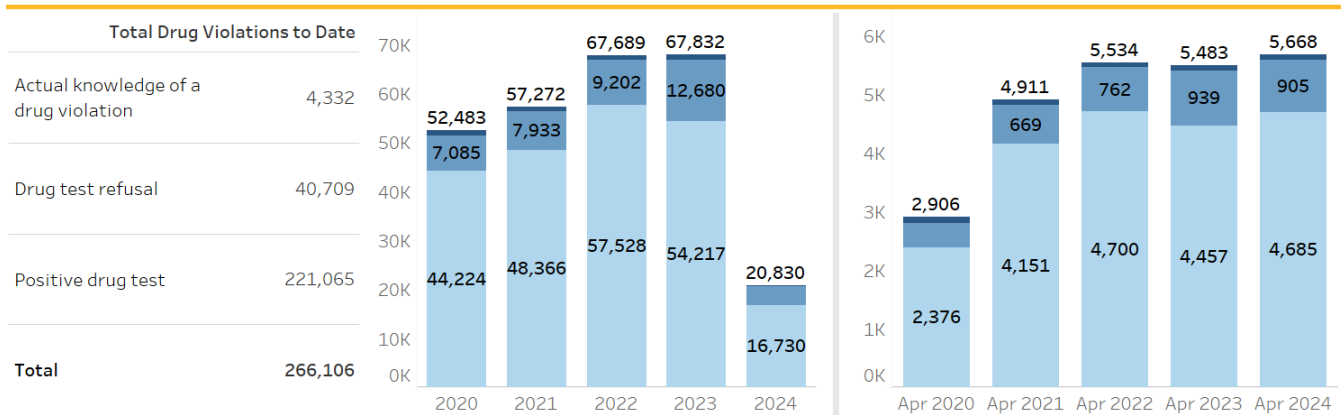
Violations reported through April 2024, as of May 1, 2024.

The above table illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year and for the month of April for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

VIOLETIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

The tables below show total violations and then break out the results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side of each depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side of each compares total test results with violations for the month of April across five years: 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024.

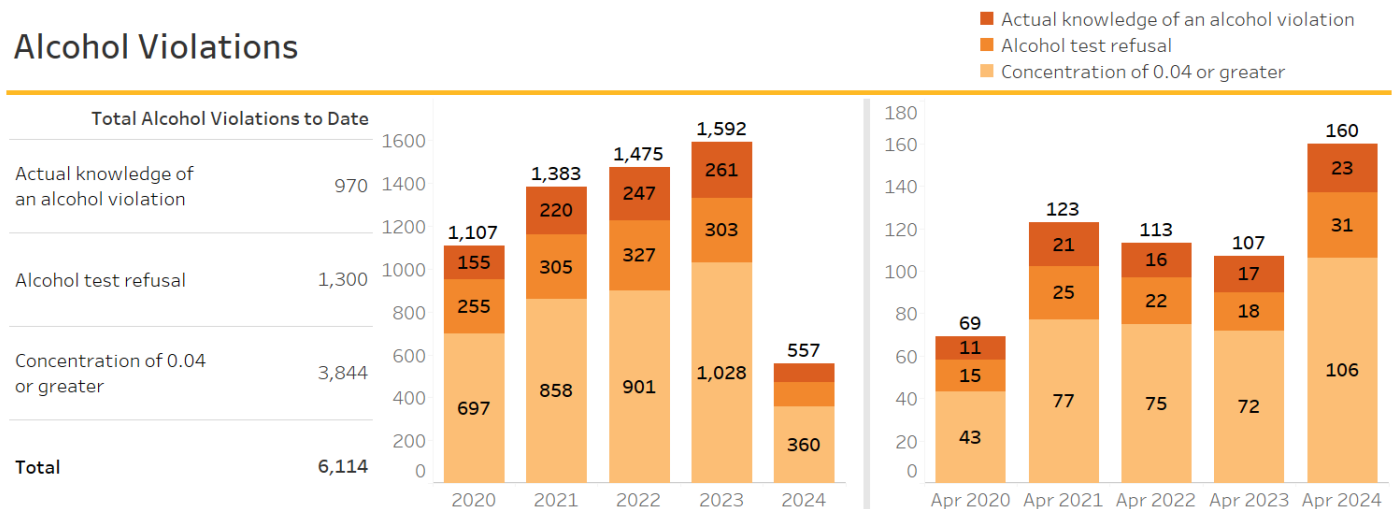
Drug Violations



Violations reported through April 2024, as of May 1, 2024.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year and for the month of April for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

Alcohol Violations



Violations reported through April 2024, as of May 1, 2024.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled alcohol tests by year and for the month of April for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

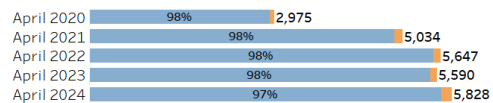
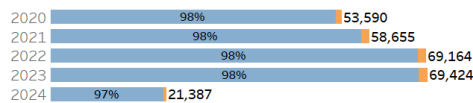


VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

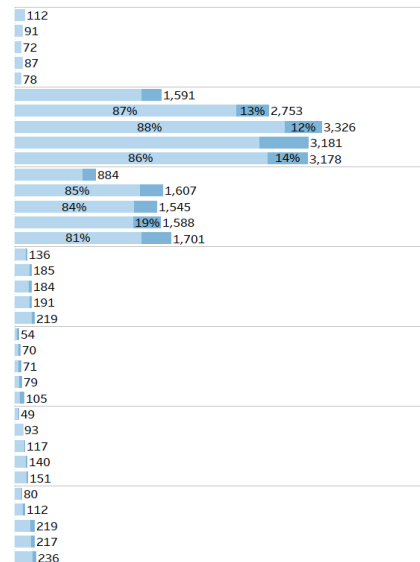
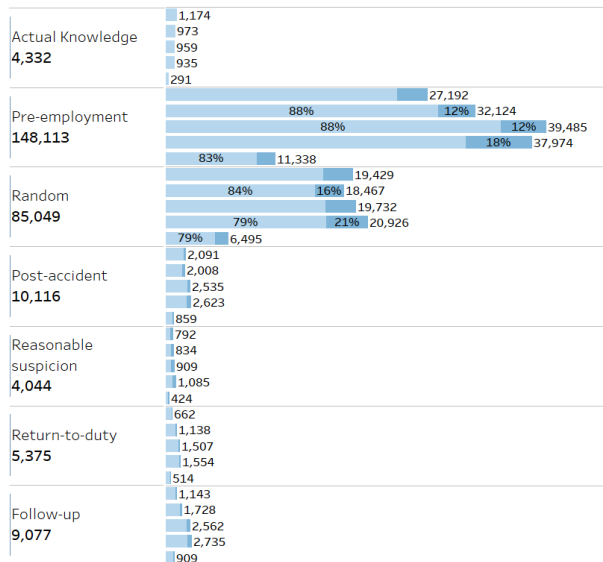
Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

Since January 6, 2020, there were 272,220 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations. The table below breaks out these test results by type of test, for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side compares total test results with violations for the month of April across five years: 2020 (starting on January 6), 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024.

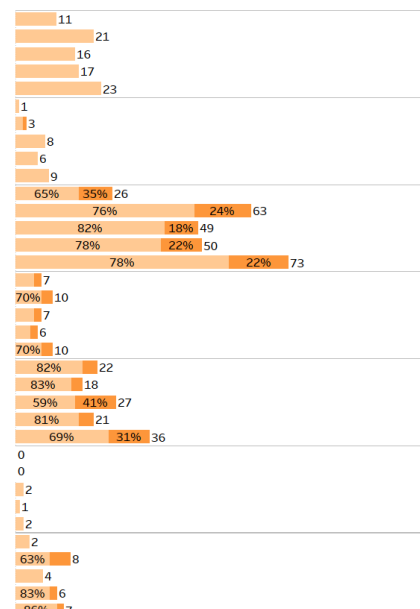
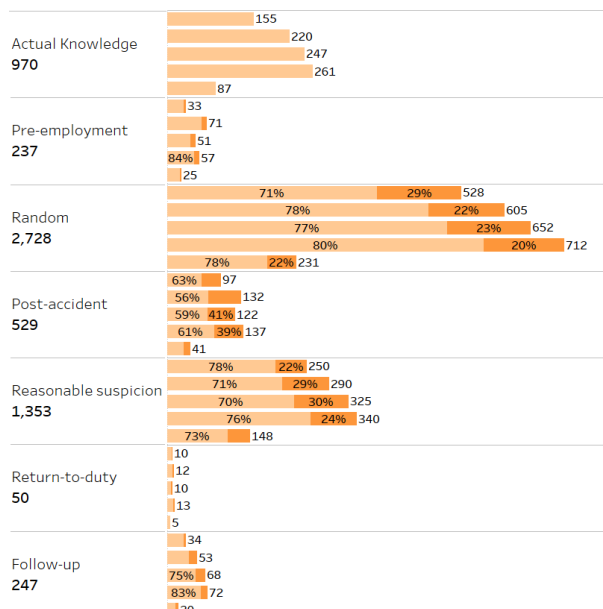
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (April) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through April 2024, as of May 1, 2024.



Violations Reported to Clearinghouse (continued)

Positive drug tests account for 81% of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse by year since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified						
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Total
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	29,511	31,085	40,916	37,657	11,478	150,647
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,940	8,765	10,953	10,326	3,201	41,185
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,187	5,082	5,569	4,515	1,548	21,901
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,953	4,904	5,349	4,222	1,336	20,764
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,372	1,276	1,398	1,094	298	5,438
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,106	1,049	1,130	923	250	4,458
Hydrocodone (HYC)	1,082	1,048	1,042	836	204	4,212
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,000	930	965	811	209	3,915
Morphine (MOP)	443	353	445	370	123	1,734
Codeine (COD)	386	329	444	358	107	1,624
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	302	191	177	116	41	827
Phencyclidine (PCP)	137	118	138	90	32	515
Ecstasy (MDMA)	65	60	68	76	26	295
Methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA)	30	33	45	49	17	174
All substances	53,514	55,223	68,639	61,443	18,870	257,689

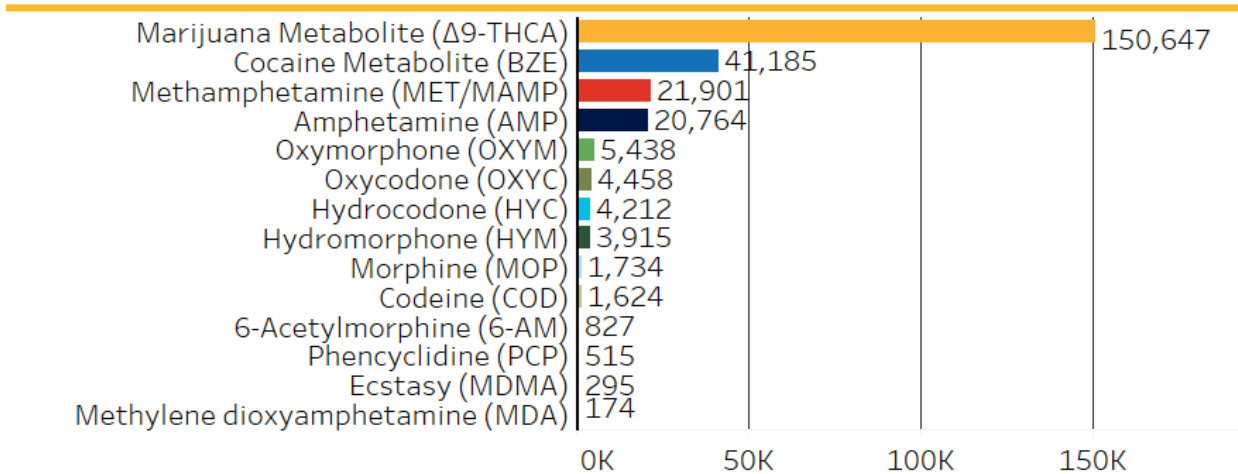
Notes:

- The "2024" column includes tests reported through April 2024, as of May 1, 2024.
- The "Total" column includes all tests reported since January 6, 2020.
- More than one substance can appear in a positive drug test.
- To date, there have been 11,229 reports of dilute specimens, with 864 occurring in 2024. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample. Dilute specimens are therefore reflected in the total substance counts.



VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE (continued)

Substances Identified in Positive Drug Tests



Positive drug tests reported through April 2024 since January 6, 2020, as of May 1, 2024.

The above graph shows total results reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020, of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.



Return to Duty Process

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle, until the return-to-duty (RTD) process is completed. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of May 1, 2024.

CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of May 1, 2024

RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	244,751
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	168,645
RTD Process Not Started	128,240
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	1,598
SAP Designation Confirmed	4,951
SAP Request Declined	1,028
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	8,099
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	24,729
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	76,106
RTD Test with Negative Results	56,895
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	19,211

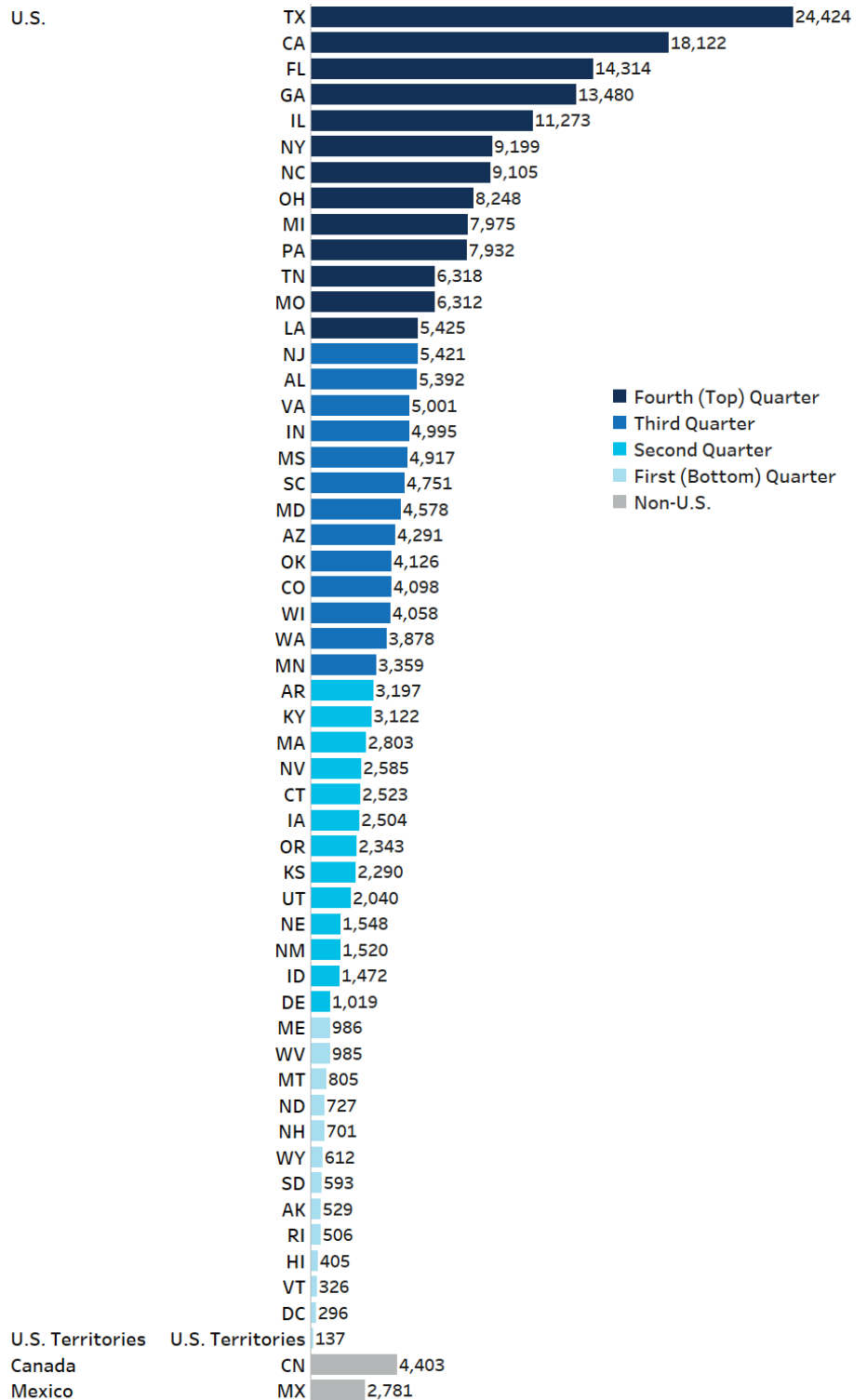
*A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.



Information By Location

The following tables provide breakdowns of violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP and the number of registered employers by their domicile.

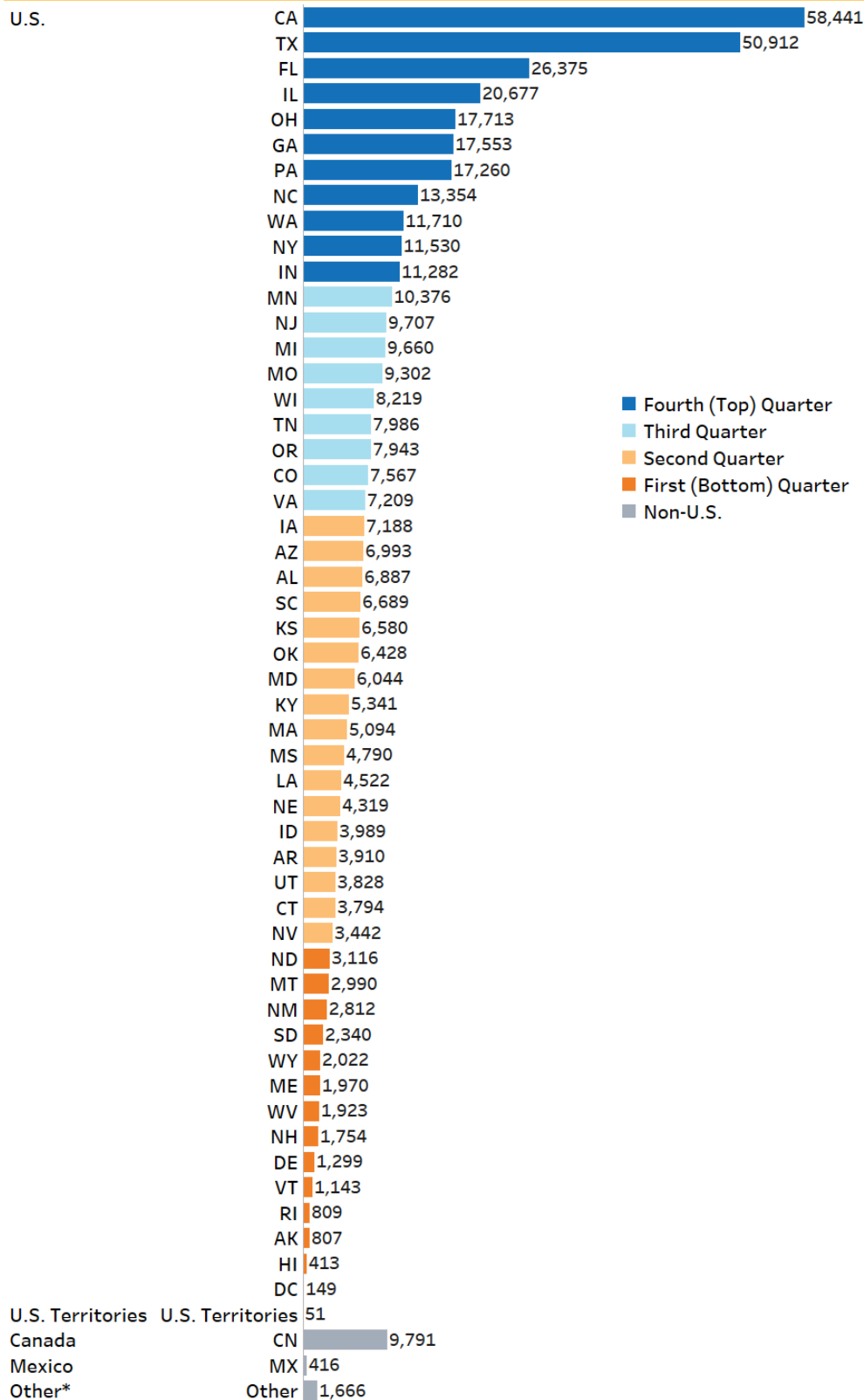
Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through April 2024, as of May 1, 2024.



Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through April 2024, as of May 1, 2024. * "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.