

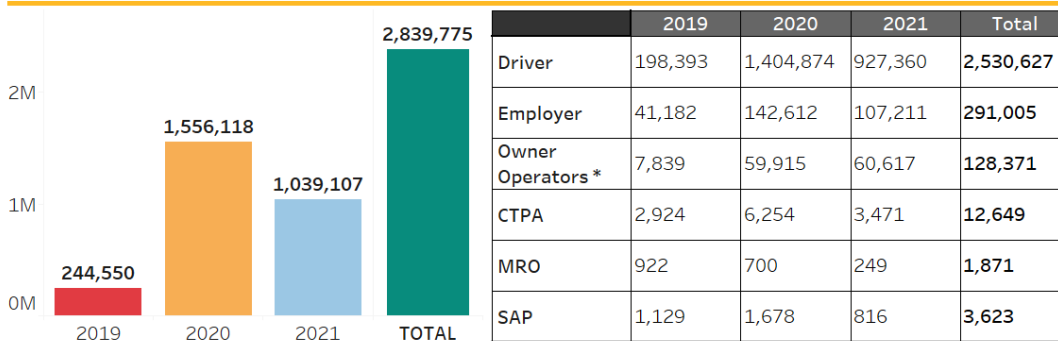
DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

November 2021 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. Commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders, employers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs) all must register within the Clearinghouse. In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse. For a summary of the number of drivers and organizations that registered in the Clearinghouse, see the table below.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations



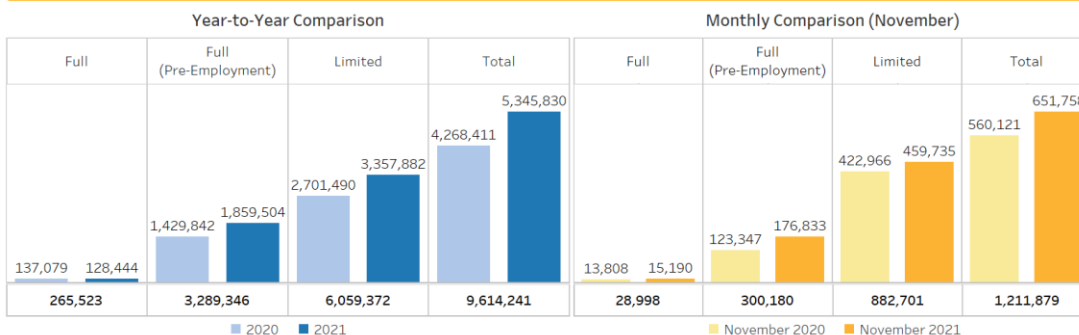
This chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse by role type since September 28, 2019.

Number of completed registrations through November 2021, as of 12/1/2021. * Owner-operator counts are not included in the annual totals, as owner-operators are a subset of Employers and are included in the Employer counts.

QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ.

Queries Conducted

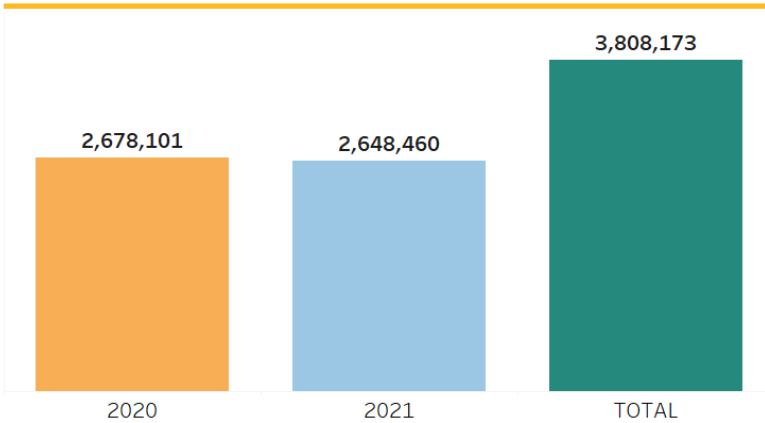


Queries conducted through November 2021, as of 12/1/2021.

The graph illustrates the number of each type of query conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full.

QUERIES REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



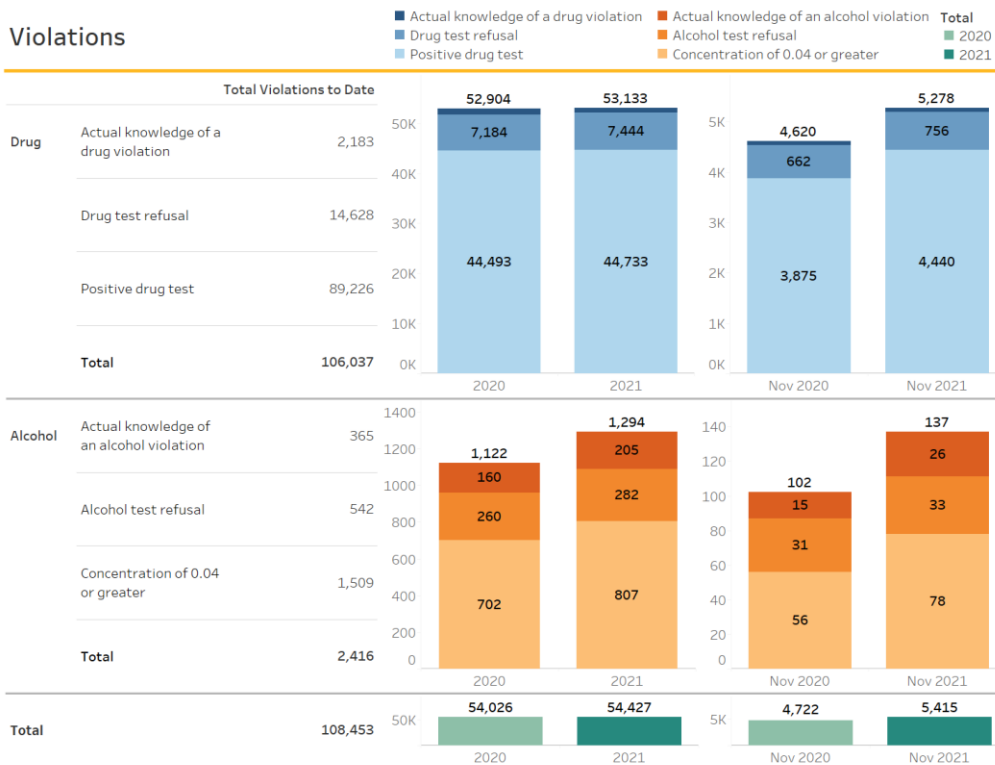
The graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers (or their designated C/TPA) since January 6, 2020.

Unique drivers queried through November 2021, as of 12/1/2021.

VIOLETIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program.

Violations



The graph to the left illustrates the number of violations reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020.

Violations reported through November 2021, as of 12/1/2021.

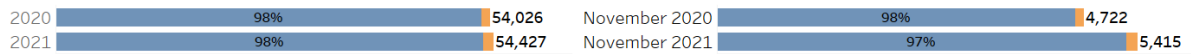
VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

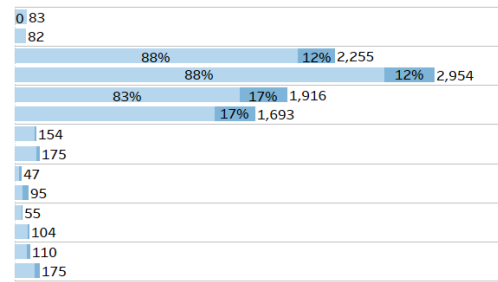
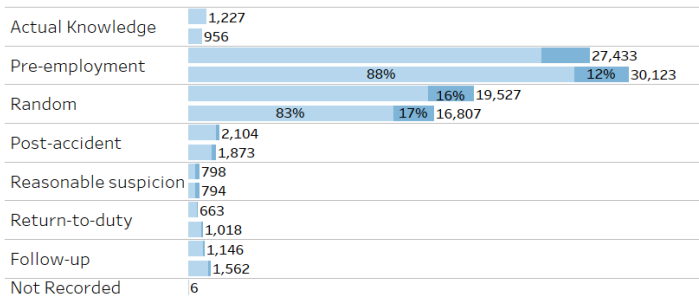
Since January 6, 2020 there were 108,453 test results reported to the Clearinghouse. The table below breaks out these test results by type of test, for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side depicts test results by year and the right side compares November 2020 with November 2021.

Note: This table does not include 7 violations (6 drug and 1 alcohol) for which a "reason for test" was not indicated during entry.

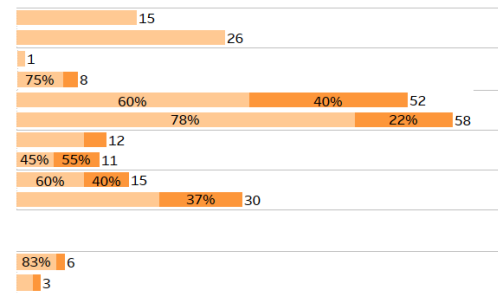
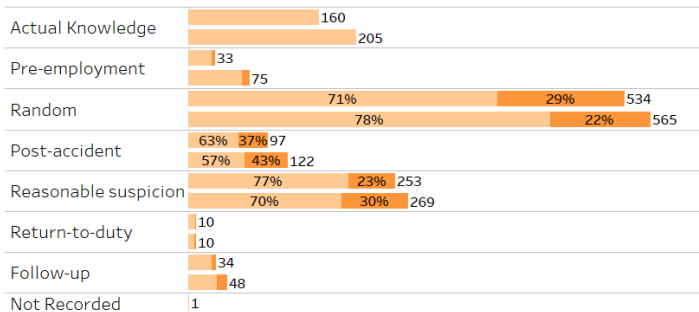
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (November) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through November 2021, as of 12/1/2021.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Positive drug tests account for **82%** of the total violations reported.

See chart to the right for a breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse by year since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

The graph below shows total results reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

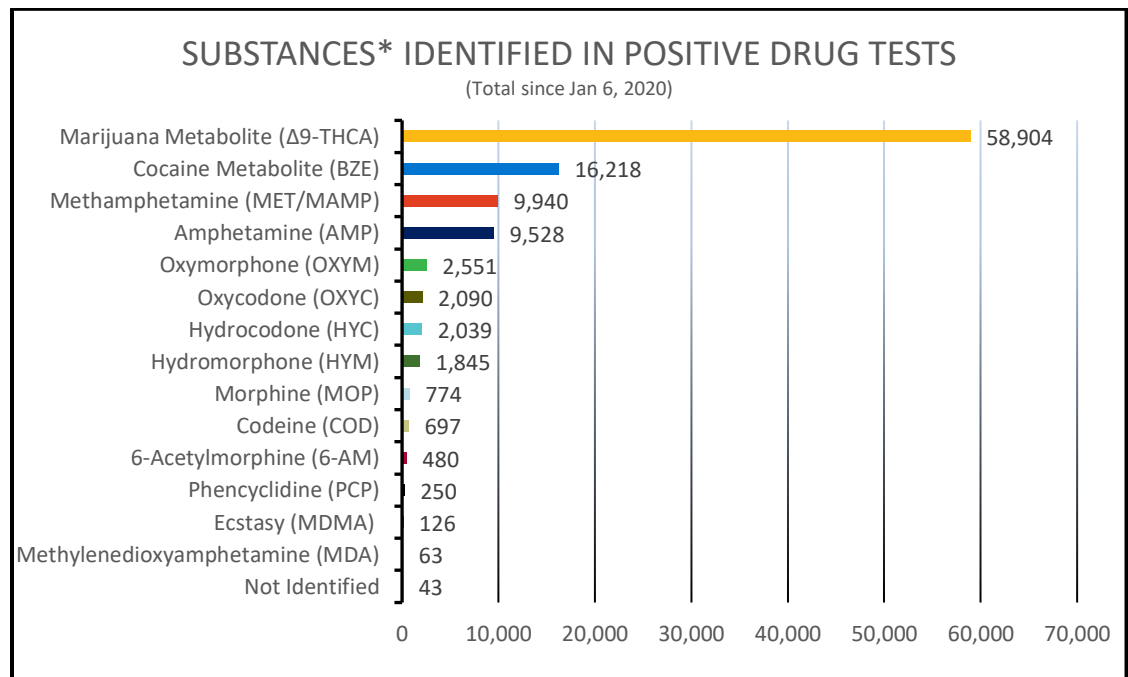
Note: To date, there have been **4,700** reports of dilute specimens, with **2,302** occurring in 2021. Reports of dilute specimens must also indicate an identified substance, therefore these dilute specimens are reflected in the total substance counts.

SUBSTANCES IDENTIFIED IN POSITIVE DRUG TESTS
(Reported through November 2021, as of 12/1/2021)

Substance	2020	2021	# Tests Identified*
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	29,511	29,393	58,904
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,940	8,278	16,218
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,187	4,753	9,940
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,953	4,575	9,528
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,372	1,179	2,551
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,106	984	2,090
Hydrocodone (HYC)	1,082	957	2,039
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,000	845	1,845
Morphine (MOP)	443	331	774
Codeine (COD)	386	311	697
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	302	178	480
Phencyclidine (PCP)	137	113	250
Ecstasy (MDMA)	65	61	126
Methylenedioxyam-phetamine (MDA)	30	33	63
Not Identified	43	0	43
All substances	53,557	51,991	105,548

*Total since January 6, 2020

Note: More than one substance can appear in a positive drug test



Positive drug tests reported through November 2021, as of 12/1/2021

RETURN-TO-DUTY PROCESSES

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle, until the return-to-duty (RTD) process is completed. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of December 1, 2021.

CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of 12/1/2021

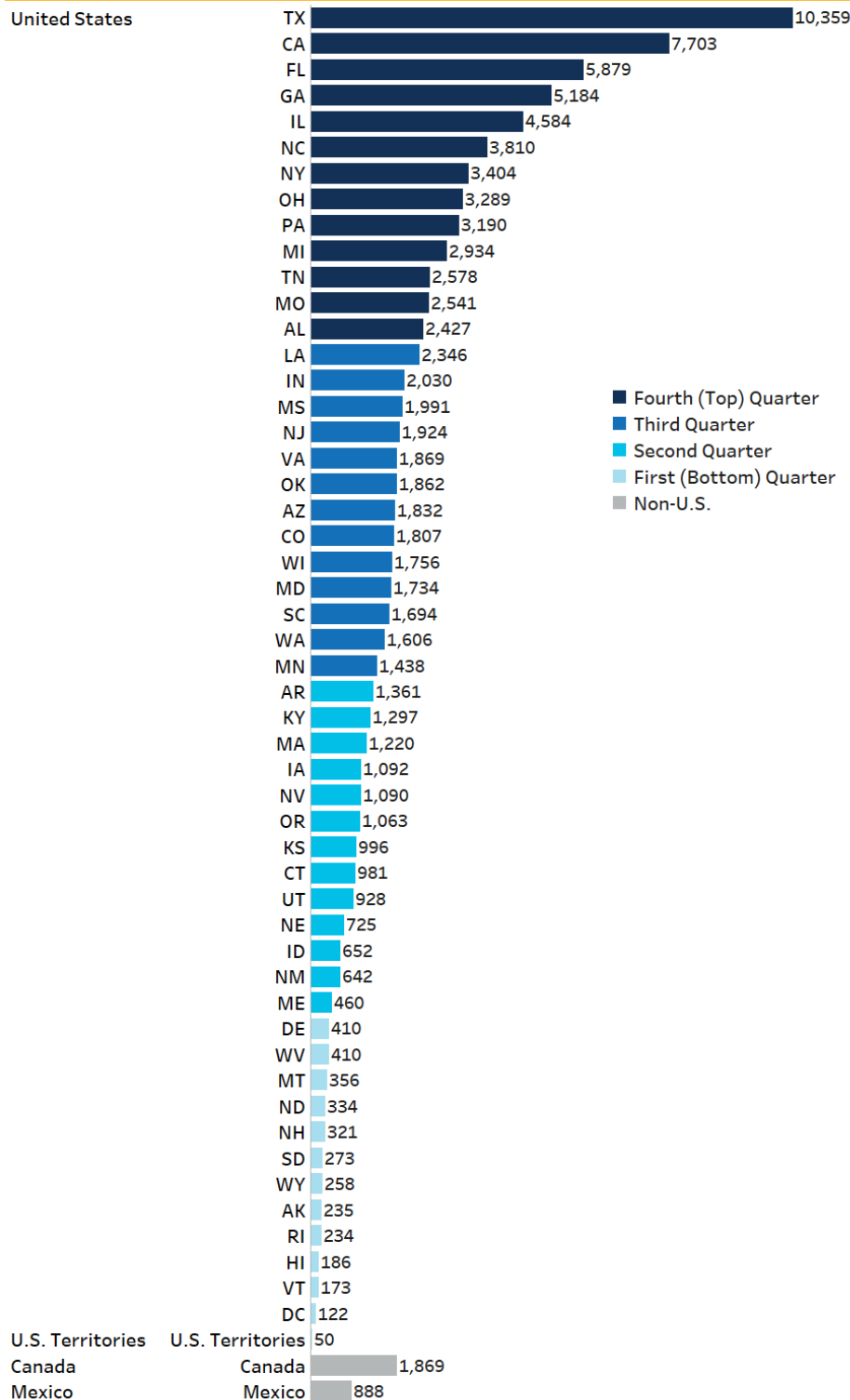
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	100,398
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	78,180
RTD Process Not Started	58,811
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	657
SAP Designation Confirmed	1,935
SAP Request Declined	420
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	3,637
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	12,720
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	22,218
RTD Test with Negative Results	20,373
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	1,845

* A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

INFORMATION BY LOCATION

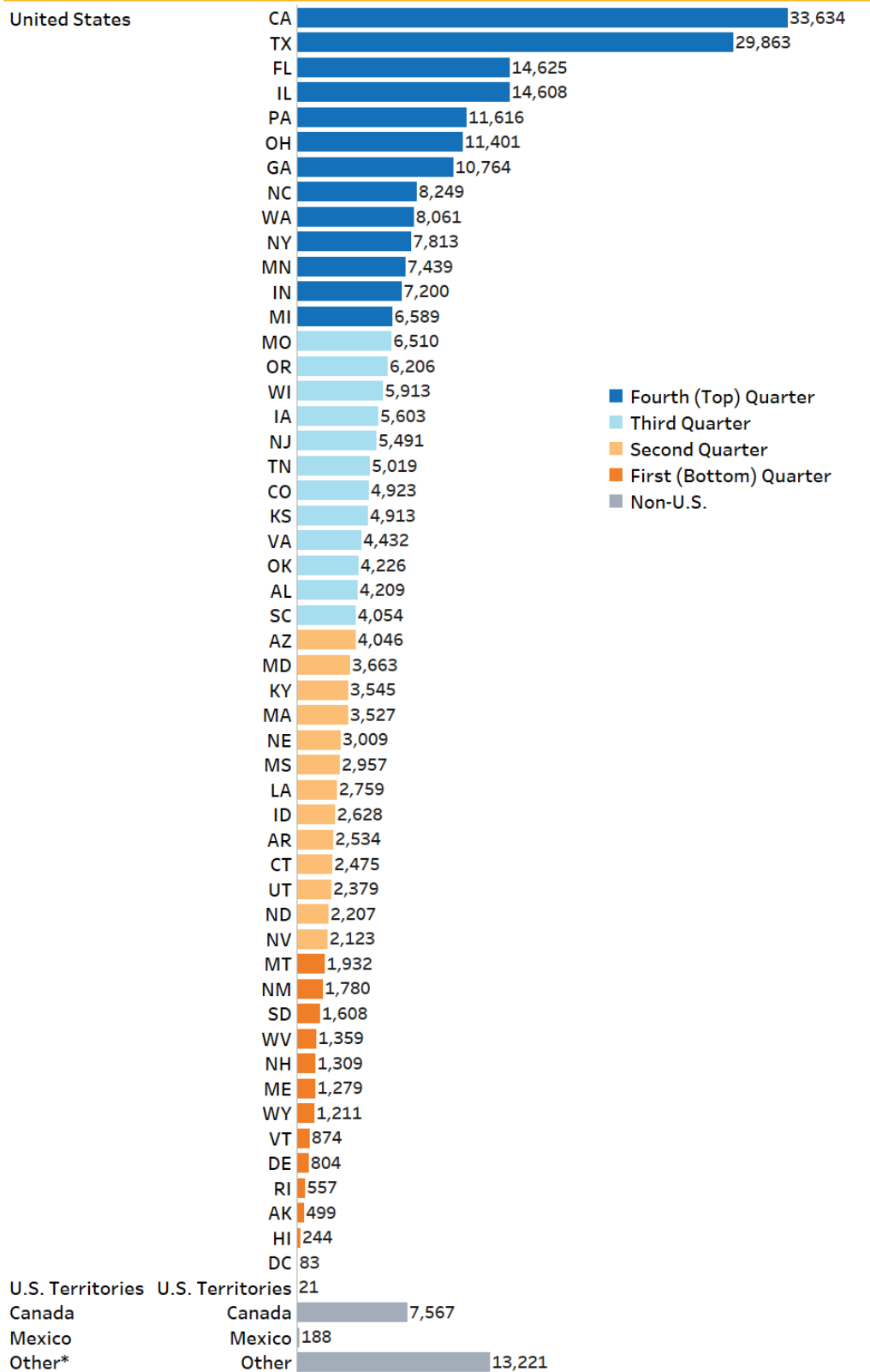
The following tables provide breakdowns of violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP and the number of registered employers by their domicile.

Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through November 2021, as of 12/1/2021.

Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through November 2021, as of 12/1/2021. * "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.