

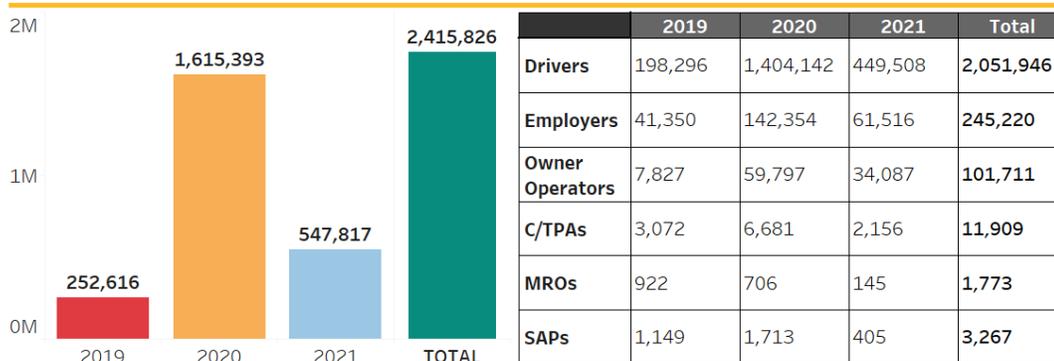
DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

May 2021 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. Commercial driver's license (CDL) holders, employers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs) all must register within the Clearinghouse. In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse. For a summary of the number of drivers and organizations that registered in the Clearinghouse, see the table below.

CDL Holder and Organization Registrations



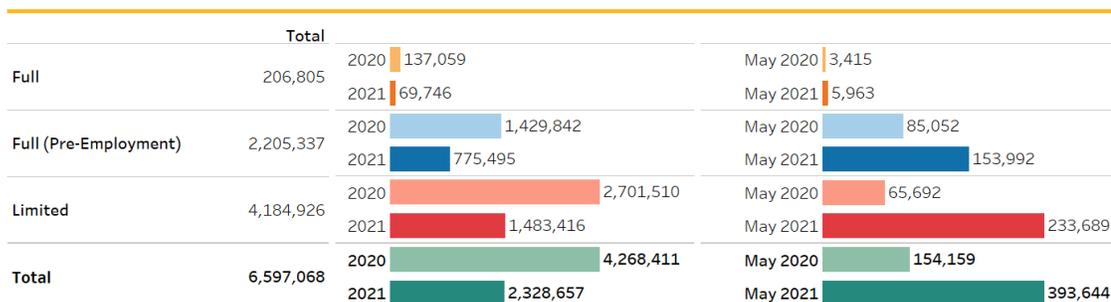
This chart reflects the number of CDL holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse by role type as of September 28, 2019.

Number of completed registrations through May 2021, as of June 1, 2021.

QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL holder and annually for all CDL holders they currently employ.

Queries Conducted

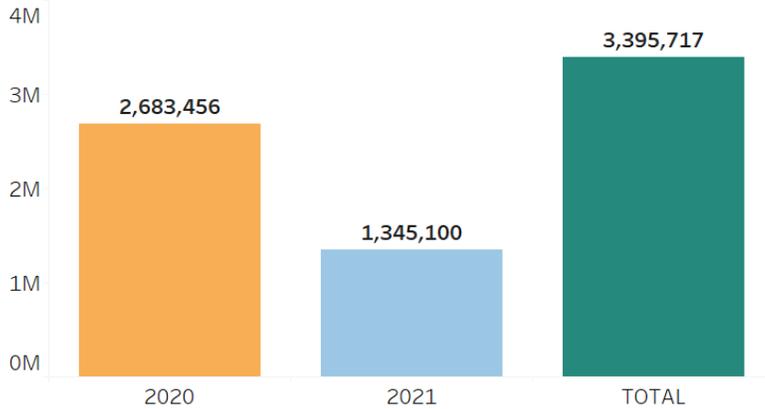


The graph illustrates the number of each type of query conducted by employers, or their designated service agents since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full.

Queries conducted through May 2021, as of 6/1/2021.

QUERIES REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Unique CDL Holders Queried



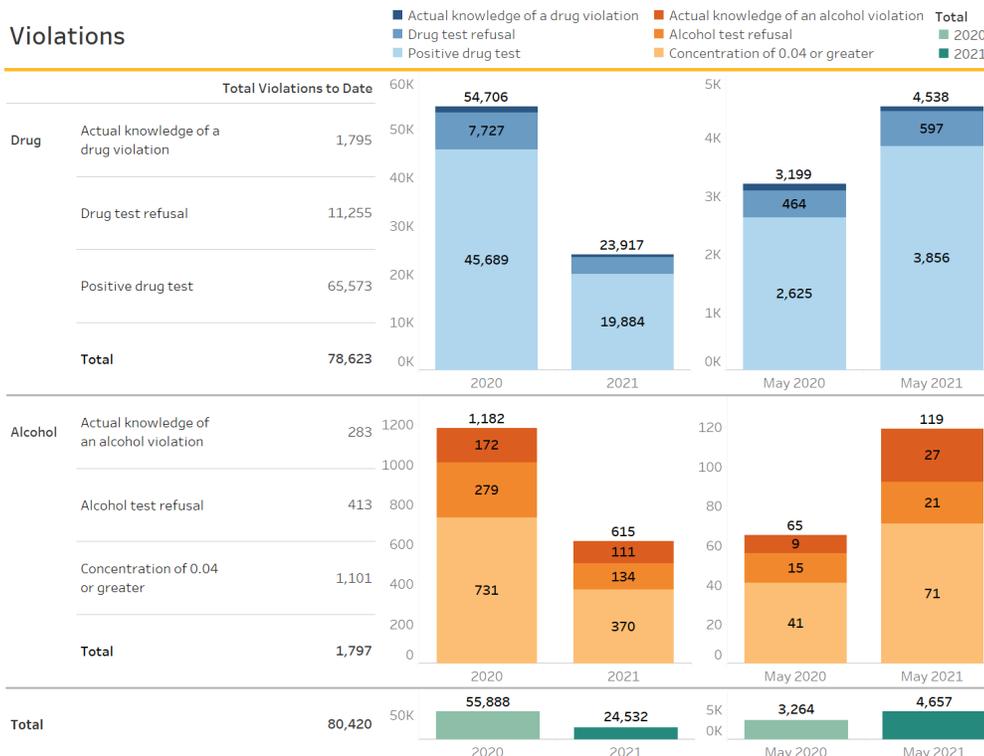
Unique drivers queried through May 2021, as of 6/1/2021.

The graph illustrates the number of CDL holders whose information has been queried by employers (or their designated service agents) since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program.

Violations



Violations reported or modified through May 2021, as of 6/1/2021.

The graph to the left illustrates the number of violations reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type as of 6/1/2021

Since January 6, 2020 there were 80,420 test results reported to the Clearinghouse. The table below breaks out these test results by type of test, for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side depicts test results by year and the right side compares May 2020 with May 2021.

Note: This table does not include 7 violations (6 drug and 1 alcohol) for which a "reason for test" was not indicated during entry.

Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (May) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type

Actual Knowledge	1,290	505
Pre-employment	88% 13,164	12% 28,431
Random	83% 7,934	17% 20,110
Post-accident	88% 882	12% 2,175
Reasonable suspicion	839	378
Return-to-duty	682	427
Follow-up	1,173	627

Actual Knowledge	110	85
Pre-employment	87% 1,583	13% 2,558
Random	83% 1,166	17% 1,501
Post-accident	152	146
Reasonable suspicion	57	58
Return-to-duty	46	78
Follow-up	85	112

Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type

Actual Knowledge	172	111
Pre-employment	39	33
Random	70% 269	30% 553
Post-accident	62% 105	38% 49
Reasonable suspicion	77% 264	23% 128
Return-to-duty	10	1
Follow-up	38	24

Actual Knowledge	9	27
Pre-employment	2	9
Random	89% 32	11% 50
Post-accident	44% 9	56% 4
Reasonable suspicion	83% 12	17% 26
Return-to-duty	2	8
Follow-up	63% 8	37% 8

Test Results reported through May 2021 as of 6/1/21

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

SUBSTANCES IDENTIFIED IN POSITIVE DRUG TESTS
(as of 6/1/2021)

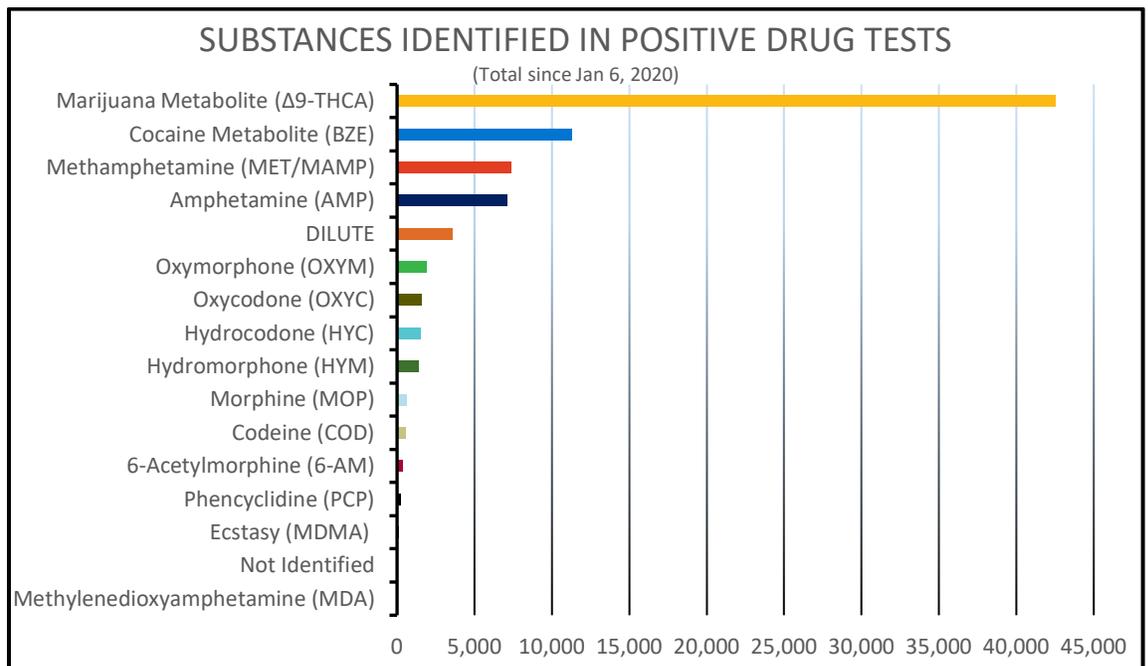
Positive drug tests account for **82%** of the total violations reported.

See chart to the right for a breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse by year since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

The graph below shows total results reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Substance	2020	2021	# Tests Identified (Total since Jan 6, 2020)
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	29,511	13,023	42,534
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,940	3,357	11,297
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,187	2,184	7,371
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,953	2,147	7,100
DILUTE	2,398	1,143	3,541
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,372	554	1,926
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,106	453	1,559
Hydrocodone (HYC)	1,082	415	1,497
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,000	379	1,379
Morphine (MOP)	443	161	604
Codeine (COD)	386	152	538
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	302	83	385
Phencyclidine (PCP)	137	56	193
Ecstasy (MDMA)	65	23	88
Not Identified	43	0	43
Methylenedioxyam-phetamine (MDA)	30	13	43
All substances	55,955	24,143	80,098

Note: More than one substance can appear in a positive drug test



Positive drug tests reported as of 6/1/2021

RETURN-TO-DUTY PROCESSES

If a CDL holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle, until the return-to-duty (RTD) process is completed. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of June 1, 2021.

CDL Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of 6/1/2021

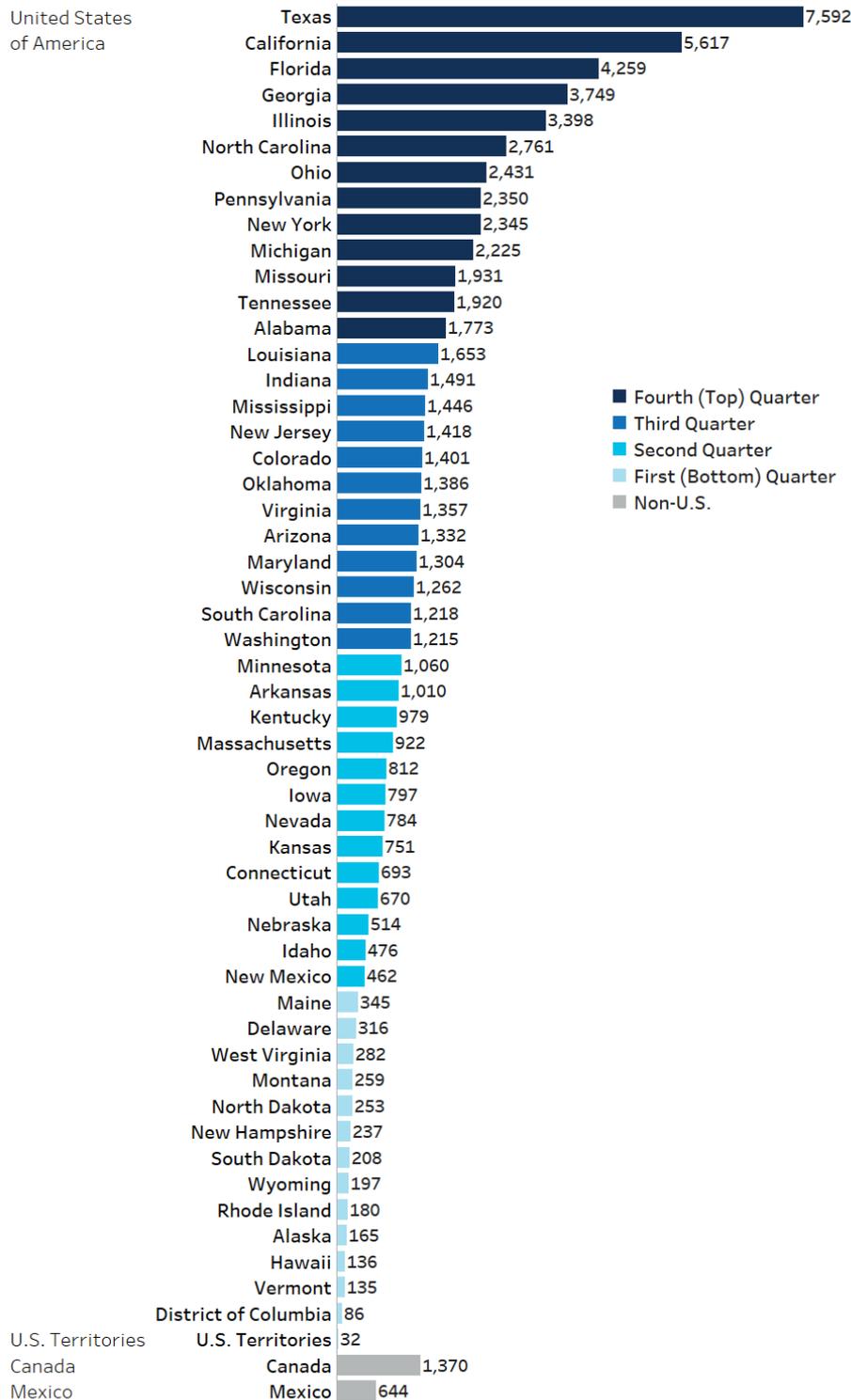
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	73,609
CDL holders in Prohibited Status	60,299
RTD Process Not Started	45,650
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	515
SAP Designation Confirmed	1,263
SAP Request Declined	238
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	2,882
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	9,751
CDL Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	13,310
RTD Test with Negative Results	12,666
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	644

* A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

INFORMATION BY LOCATION

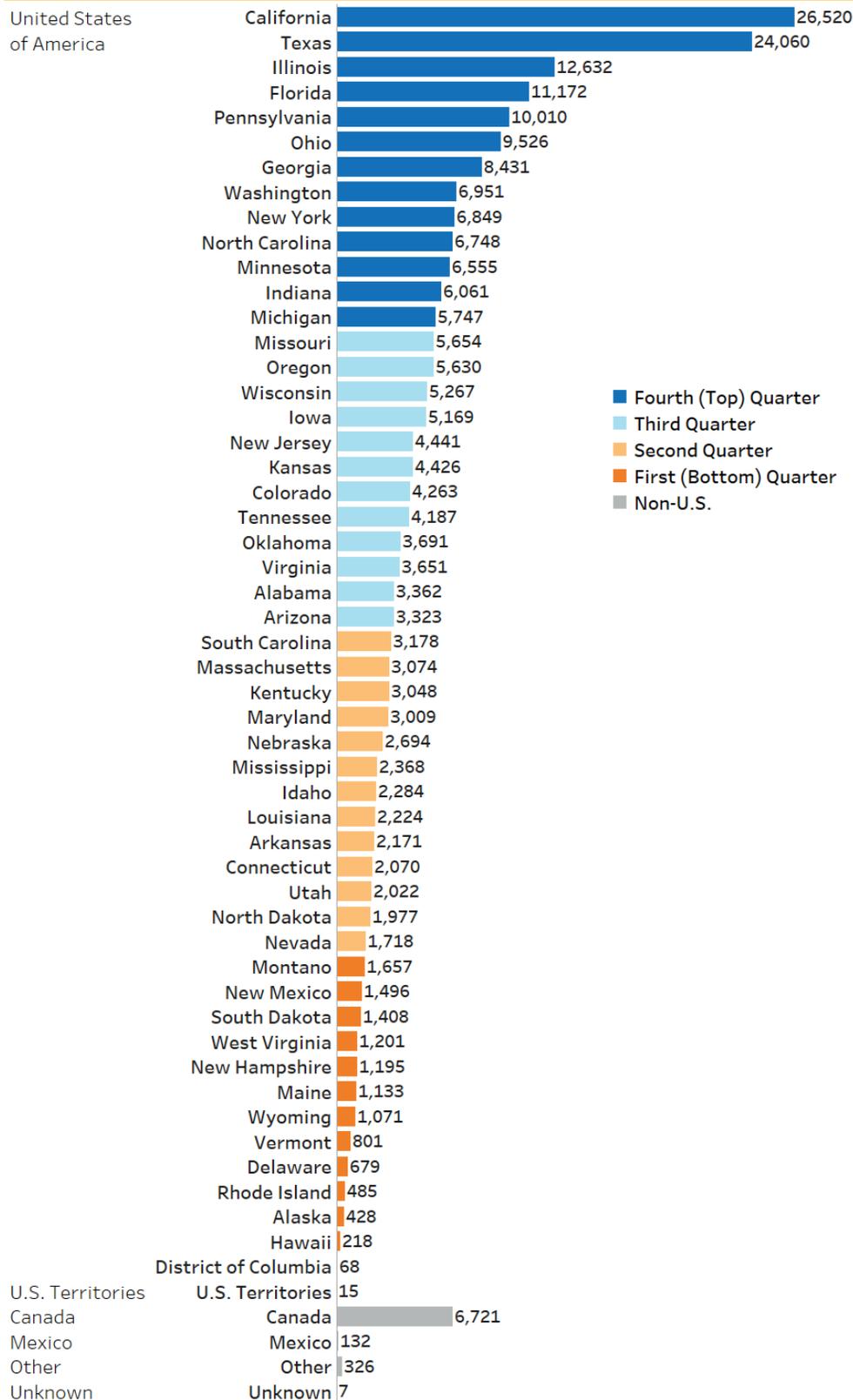
The following tables provide breakdowns of violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL and the number of registered employers by their domicile.

Violations Reported, by Location of CDL Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through May 2021, as of 6/1/2021.

Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through May 2021, as of 6/1/2021.