U.S. Department of Transportation
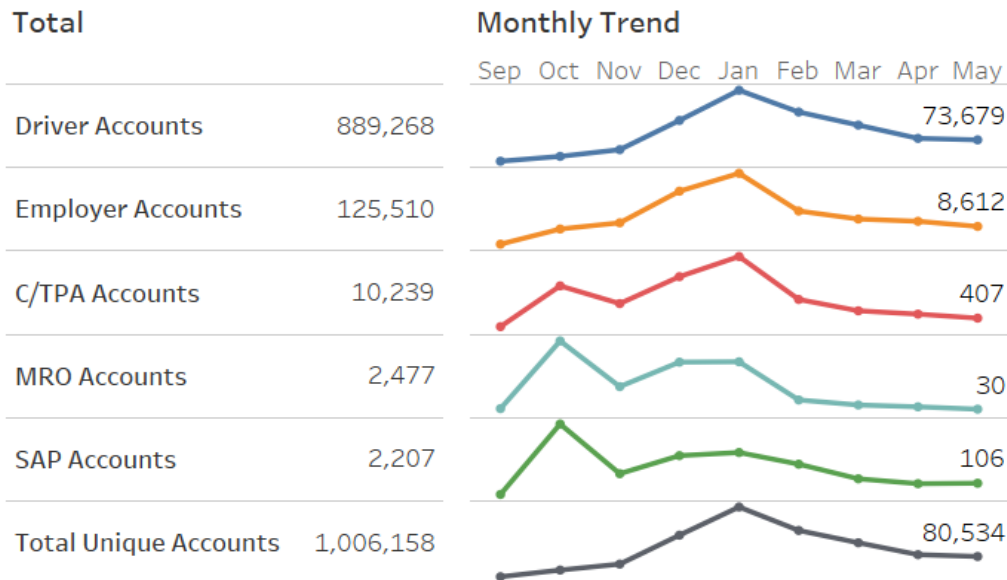**Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration**

DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

May 2020 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. User roles include: drivers, employers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs). The graph below illustrates the number of registrations for each type of user, by month, as well as the total number of unique registrations.

USER REGISTRATIONS

Total		Monthly Trend
Driver Accounts	889,268	73,679
Employer Accounts	125,510	8,612
C/TPA Accounts	10,239	407
MRO Accounts	2,477	30
SAP Accounts	2,207	106
Total Unique Accounts	1,006,158	80,534

Monthly Trend: Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May

This chart reflects the number of Clearinghouse users who have registered as each role (users may register as multiple roles).

In many cases, more than one user account is associated with a single organization. For a summary of the number of organizations that are registered in the Clearinghouse, see the table below.

Number of completed registrations through May 2020, as of 8:00 AM on 6/1/2020.

Organizations Registered in the Clearinghouse

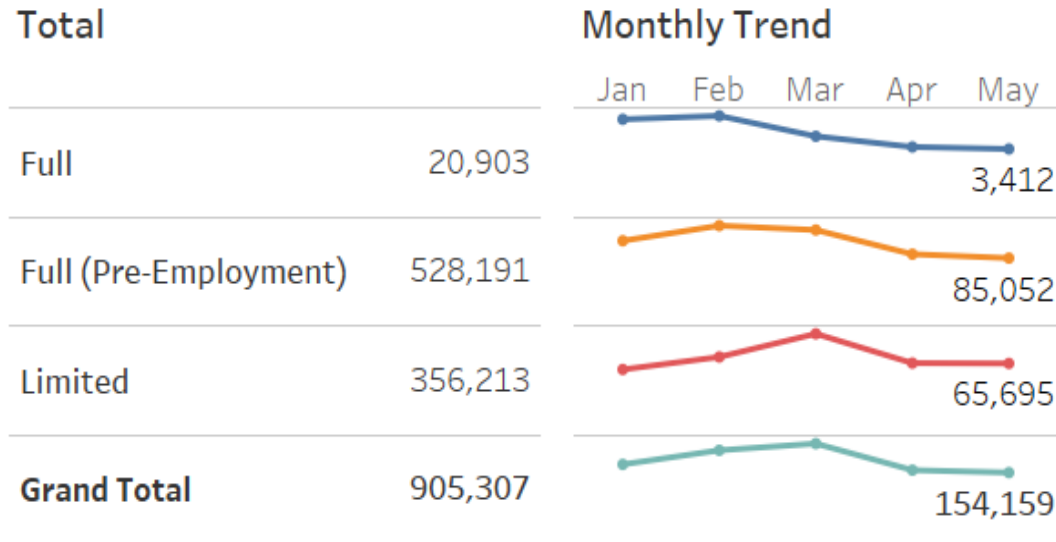|		
114,947 EMPLOYERS	**35,532** AS OWNER-OPERATORS	**60,834** LINKED TO FMCSA PORTAL ACCOUNT
7,246 C/TPAs	**2,139** SAPs	**1,440** MROs

Organizations registered as of 6/1/2020

QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new Commercial Driver's License (CDL) holder and annually for all CDL drivers they currently employ.

QUERIES CONDUCTED

Total		Monthly Trend
Full	20,903	3,412
Full (Pre-Employment)	528,191	85,052
Limited	356,213	65,695
Grand Total	905,307	154,159

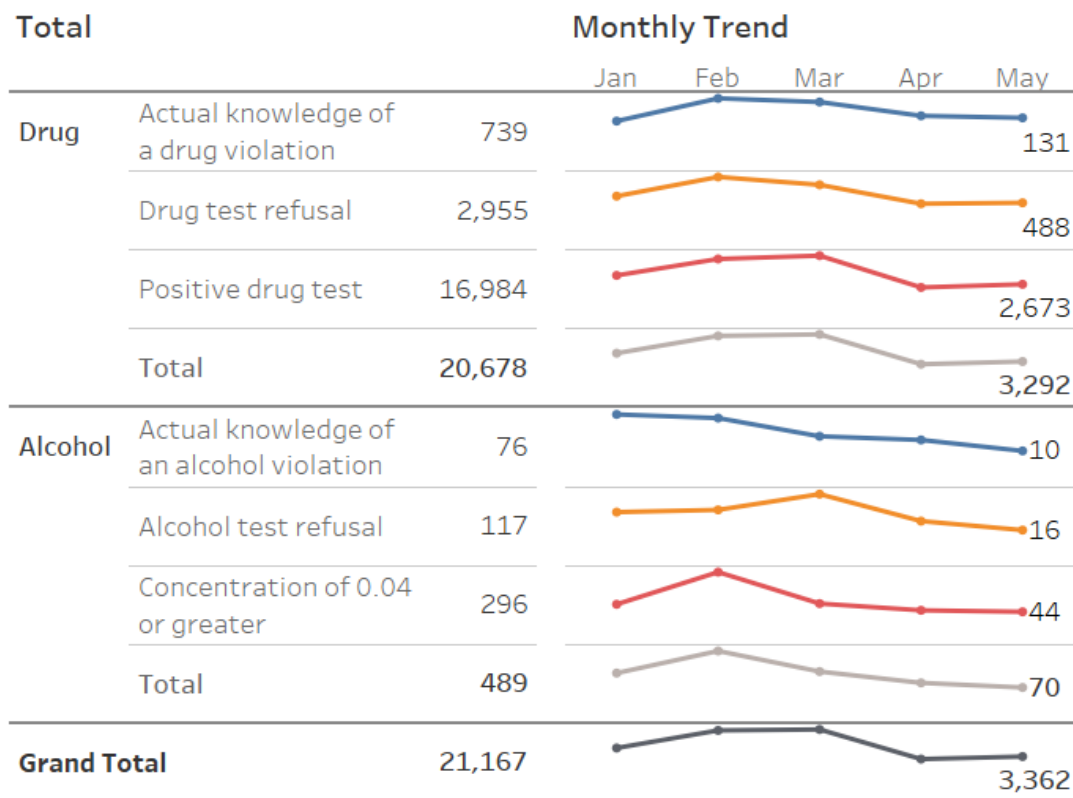Monthly Trend months: Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May

The graph illustrates the number of each type of query that has been conducted by employers, or their designated service agents, by month.

Queries conducted through May 2020, as of 8:00 AM on 6/1/2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers or their designated consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPA), and medical review officers (MROs) are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program.

VIOLATIONS

Total			Monthly Trend				
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Drug	Actual knowledge of a drug violation	739					131
	Drug test refusal	2,955					488
	Positive drug test	16,984					2,673
	Total	20,678					3,292
Alcohol	Actual knowledge of an alcohol violation	76					10
	Alcohol test refusal	117					16
	Concentration of 0.04 or greater	296					44
	Total	489					70
Grand Total		21,167					3,362

The graph to the left illustrates the number of violations that have been reported to the Clearinghouse, by month.

Violations reported or modified through May 2020, as of 8:00 AM on 6/1/2020.

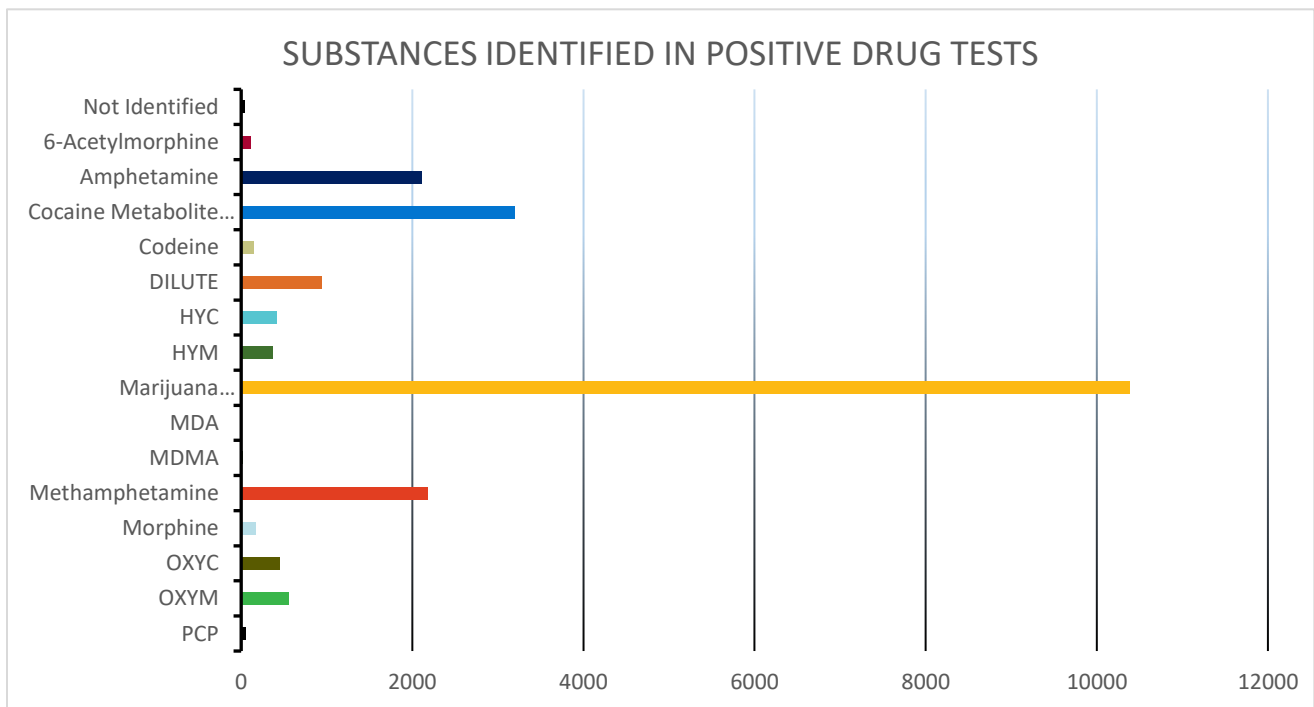## VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Positive drug tests account for **80%** of the total violations reported.

See chart to the right and the graph below for a breakdown of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

SUBSTANCES IDENTIFIED IN POSITIVE DRUG TESTS
as of 6/1/2020

Substance	# Tests Identified
Not Identified	39
6-Acetylmorphine	113
Amphetamine	2,108
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	3,192
Codeine	149
DILUTE	945
HYC	418
HYM	363
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	10,388
MDA	11
MDMA	20
Methamphetamine	2,184
Morphine	171
OXYC	452
OXYM	556
PCP	47
All substances	**21,156**

Note: More than one substance can appear in a positive drug test

SUBSTANCES IDENTIFIED IN POSITIVE DRUG TESTS

Positive drug tests reported as of 6/1/2020

DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

U.S. Department of Transportation
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration

RETURN-TO-DUTY PROCESSES

If a driver has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded against him or her in the Clearinghouse, that driver must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle, until he or she has completed a return-to-duty (RTD) process. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers who had an open or resolved RTD process in the Clearinghouse as of June 1, 2020.

Drivers in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process
as of 6/1/2020

RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	**19,849**
Drivers in Prohibited Status	**18,860**
RTD Process Not Started	**15,682**
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	**235**
SAP Designation Confirmed	**227**
SAP Request Declined	**23**
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	**767**
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	**1,926**
Drivers in Not-Prohibited Status	**989**
RTD Test with Negative Results	**989**
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	**0**