

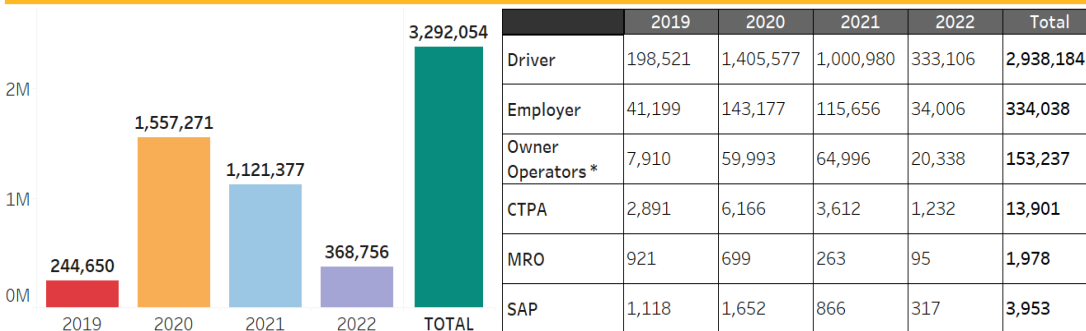
DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

April 2022 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. Commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders, employers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs) all must register within the Clearinghouse. In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse. For a summary of the number of drivers and organizations that registered in the Clearinghouse, see the table below.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations



	2019	2020	2021	2022	Total
Driver	198,521	1,405,577	1,000,980	333,106	2,938,184
Employer	41,199	143,177	115,656	34,006	334,038
Owner Operators*	7,910	59,993	64,996	20,338	153,237
CTPA	2,891	6,166	3,612	1,232	13,901
MRO	921	699	263	95	1,978
SAP	1,118	1,652	866	317	3,953

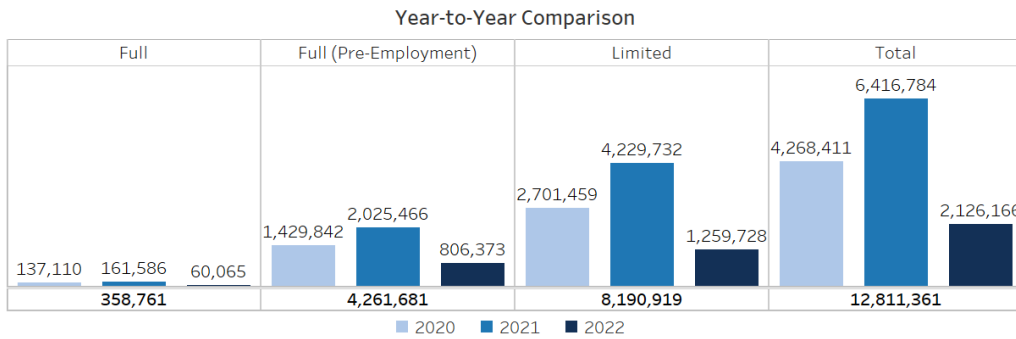
This chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse by role type since September 28, 2019.

Number of completed registrations through April 2022, as of 5/1/2022. * Owner-operator counts are not included in the annual totals, as owner-operators are a subset of Employers and are included in the Employer counts.

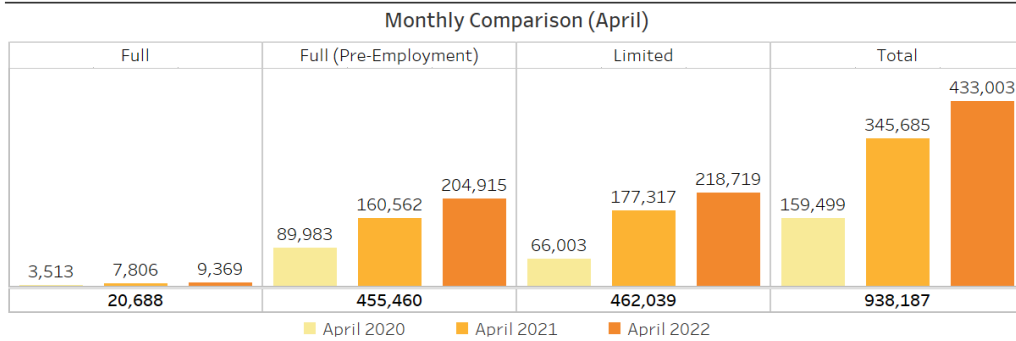
QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ.

Queries Conducted



The graph illustrates the number of each type of query conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full.



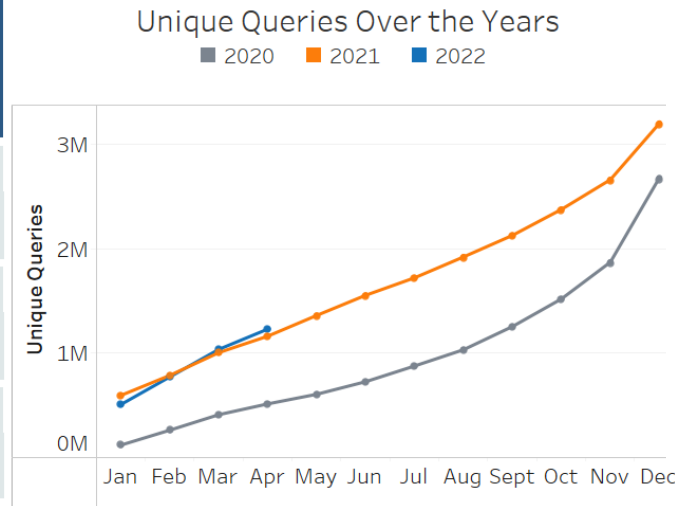
Queries conducted through April 2022, as of 5/1/2022.

QUERIES REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



Total Since: January 6, 2020	4,221,550
Calendar Year 2022	1,231,130
Calendar Year 2021	3,201,253
Calendar Year 2020	2,679,289



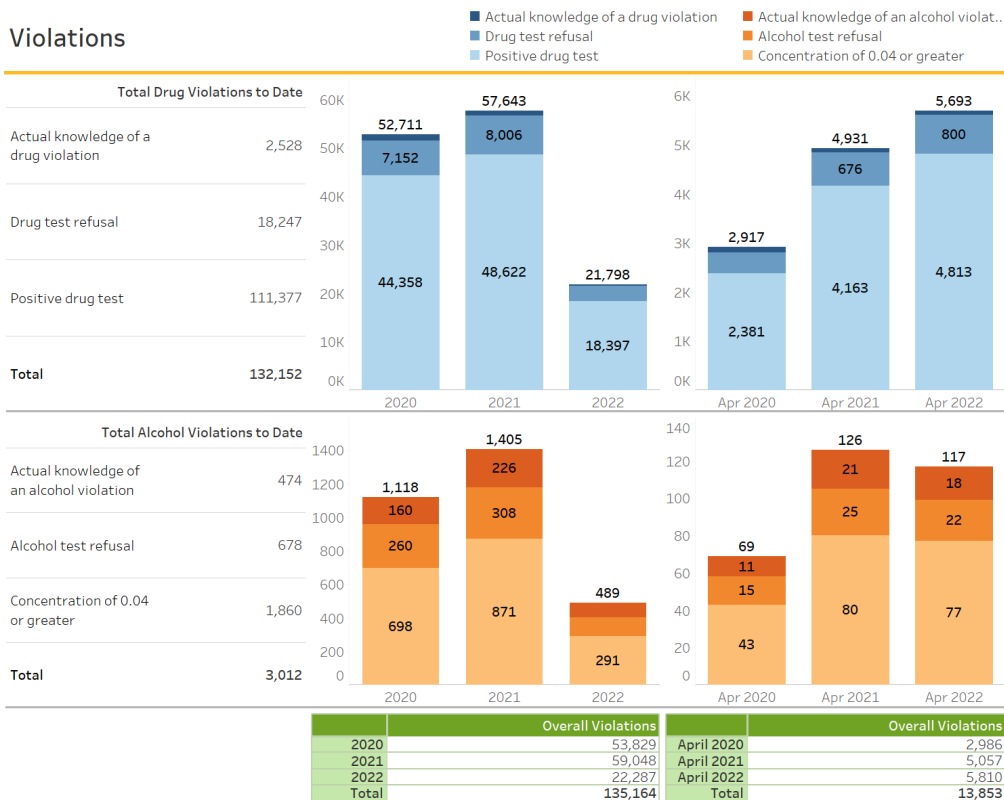
The graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers (or their designated C/TPA) since January 6, 2020.

Unique drivers queried through April 2022, as of 5/1/2022.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program.

Violations



The graph to the left illustrates the number of violations reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020.

Violations reported through April 2022, as of 5/1/2022.

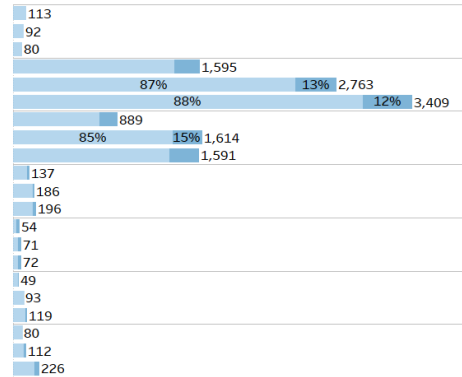
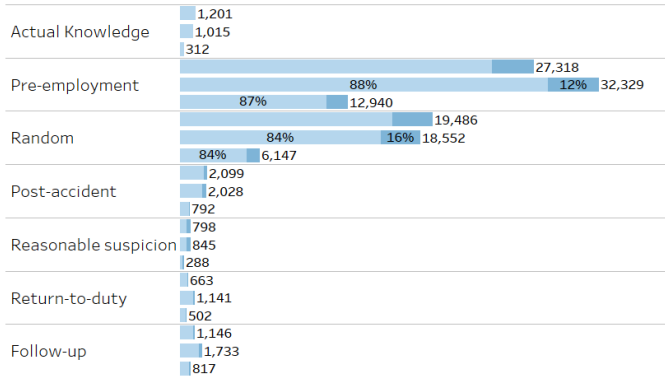
Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

Since January 6, 2020 there were 135,164 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations. The table below breaks out these test results by type of test, for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side compares total test results with violations for the month of April across three years: 2020, 2021, and 2022.

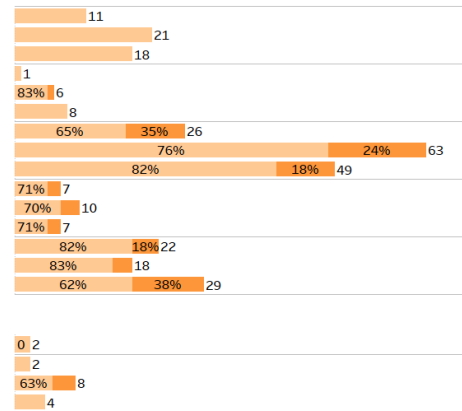
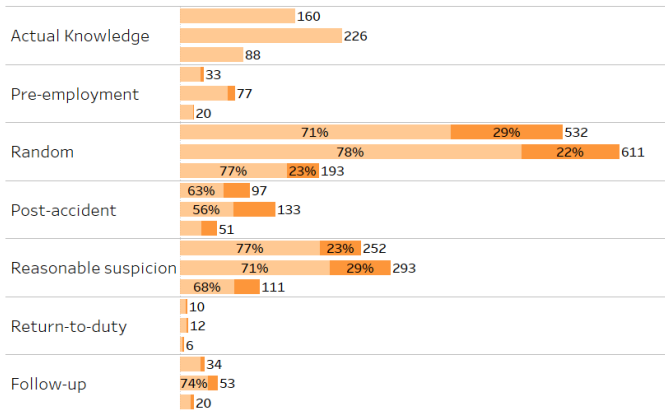
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (April) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through April 2022, as of 5/1/2022.

SUBSTANCES IDENTIFIED IN POSITIVE DRUG TESTS

Positive drug tests account for **82%** of the total violations reported.

See chart to the right for a breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse by year since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

The graph below shows total results reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

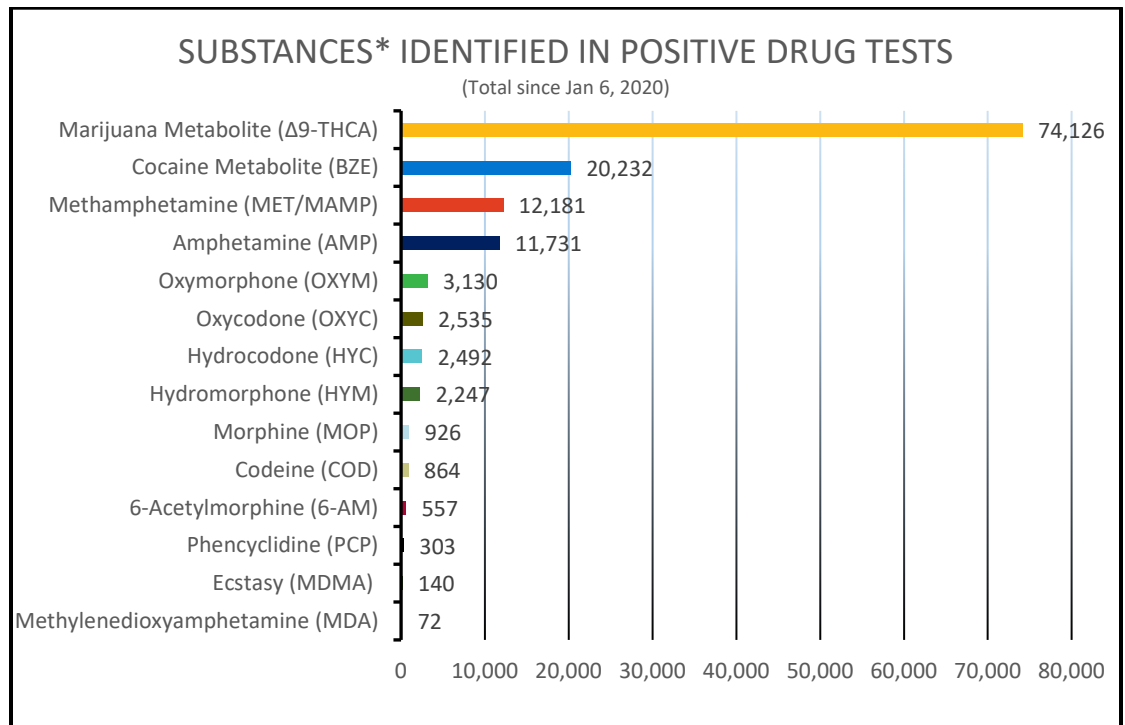
Note: To date, there have been 5,726 reports of dilute specimens, with 935 occurring in 2022. Reports of dilute specimens must also indicate an identified substance; therefore, these dilute specimens are reflected in the total substance counts.

Substance	2020	2021	2022	# Tests Identified*
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	29,511	31,085	13,530	74,126
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,940	8,765	3,527	20,232
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,187	5,082	1,912	12,181
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,953	4,904	1,874	11,731
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,372	1,276	482	3,130
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,106	1,049	380	2,535
Hydrocodone (HYC)	1,082	1,048	362	2,492
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,000	930	317	2,247
Morphine (MOP)	443	353	130	926
Codeine (COD)	386	329	149	864
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	302	191	64	557
Phencyclidine (PCP)	137	118	48	303
Ecstasy (MDMA)	65	60	15	140
Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)	30	33	9	72
All substances	53,514	55,223	22,799	131,536

(Reported through April 2022, as of 5/1/2022)

*Total since January 6, 2020

Note: More than one substance can appear in a positive drug test



Positive drug tests reported through April 2022, as of 5/1/22

RETURN-TO-DUTY PROCESSES

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle, until the return-to-duty (RTD) process is completed. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of May 1, 2022.

CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of May 1, 2022

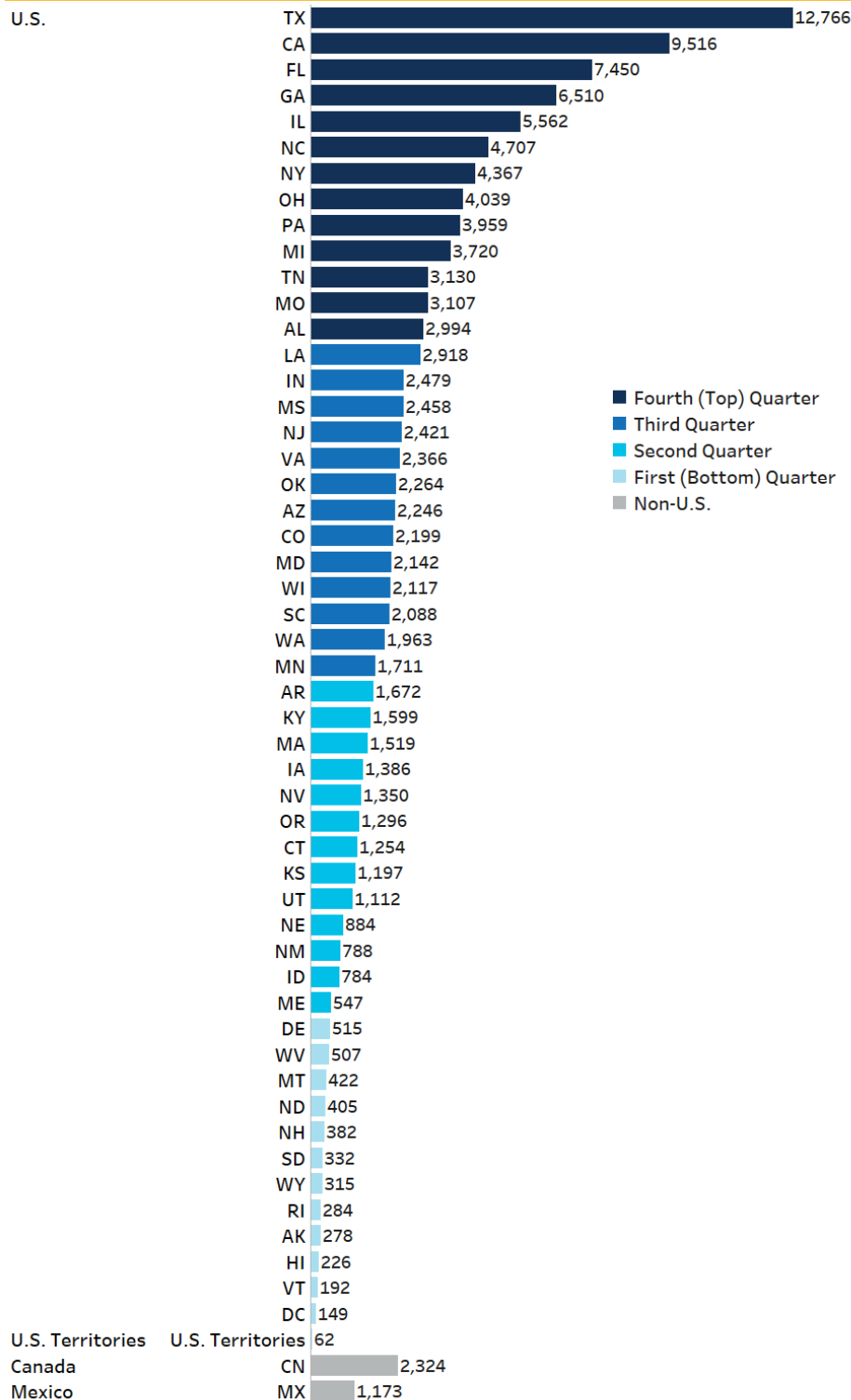
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	124,154
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	92,779
RTD Process Not Started	69,754
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	828
SAP Designation Confirmed	2,500
SAP Request Declined	535
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	4,484
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	14,678
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	31,375
RTD Test with Negative Results	27,821
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	3,554

* A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

INFORMATION BY LOCATION

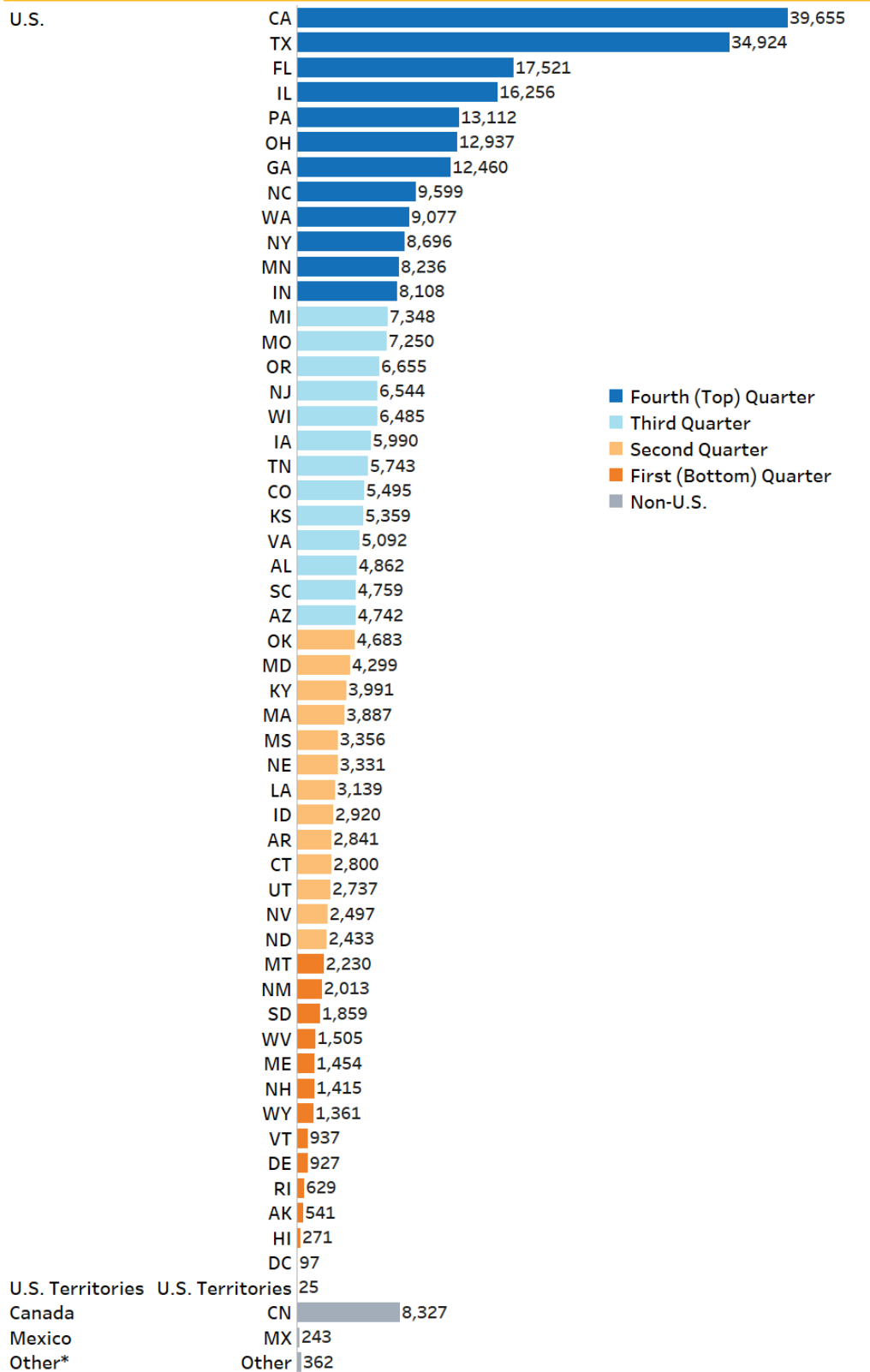
The following tables provide breakdowns of violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP and the number of registered employers by their domicile.

Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through April 2022, as of 5/1/2022.

Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through April 2022, as of 5/1/2022. * "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.