



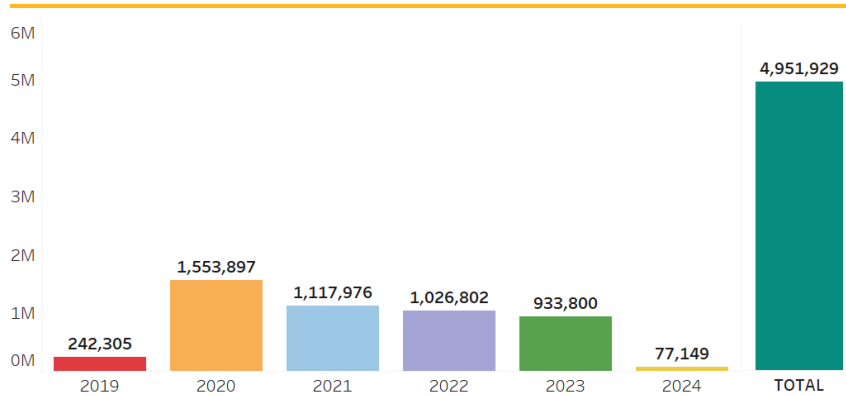
DRUG & ALCOHOL CLEARINGHOUSE

January 2024 Monthly Summary Report

REGISTRATIONS

Registration for the FMCSA Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse (Clearinghouse) began for all user roles on September 28, 2019. Commercial driver's license (CDL) or commercial learner's permit (CLP) holders, employers, consortia/third-party administrators (C/TPAs), medical review officers (MROs), and substance abuse professionals (SAPs) all must register within the Clearinghouse. In some cases, a single user may have multiple roles within the Clearinghouse.

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Year



Number of completed registrations through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024.

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations registered within the Clearinghouse by year since September 28, 2019.

REGISTRATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

CDL/CLP Holder and Organization Registrations by Type

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Total
Driver	198,940	1,407,701	1,002,479	939,121	858,080	71,008	4,477,329
Employer	38,566	137,987	110,985	83,651	71,915	5,736	448,840
Owner Operators*	7,527	57,505	61,180	46,676	37,782	2,992	213,662
CTPA	2,794	5,929	3,429	2,998	2,902	311	18,363
MRO	915	689	261	247	186	22	2,320
SAP	1,090	1,591	822	785	717	72	5,077

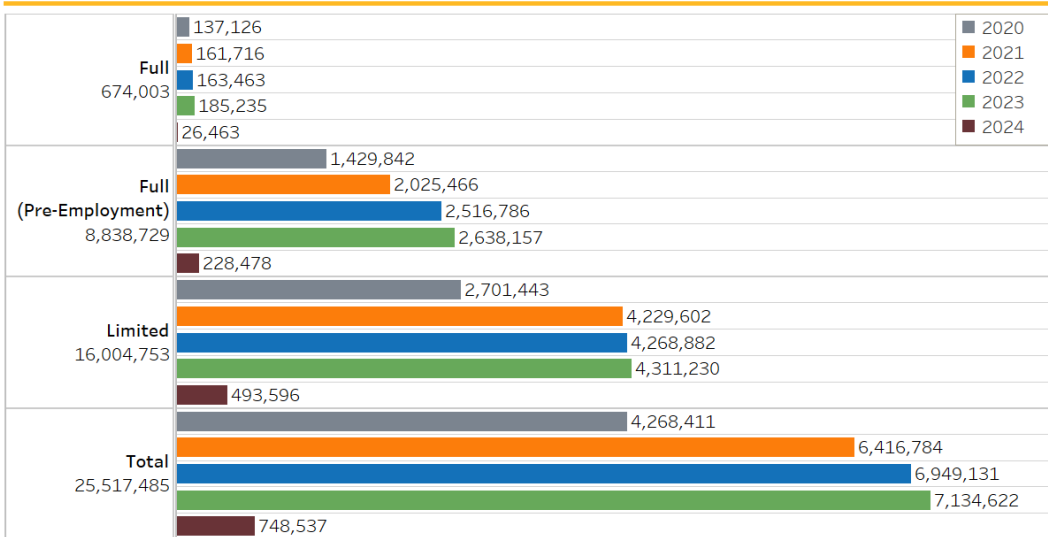
*Number of completed registrations through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024. * Owner-operator counts are not included in the annual totals, as owner-operators are a subset of Employers and are included in the Employer counts.*

The above chart reflects the number of CDL/CLP holders (drivers) and organizations by type registered within the Clearinghouse by type since September 28, 2019.

QUERIES

Employers are required to conduct queries in the Clearinghouse when hiring a new CDL/CLP holder and annually for all CDL/CLP holders they currently employ. The graphs below break out the results by query type.

Queries Conducted by Type and Year

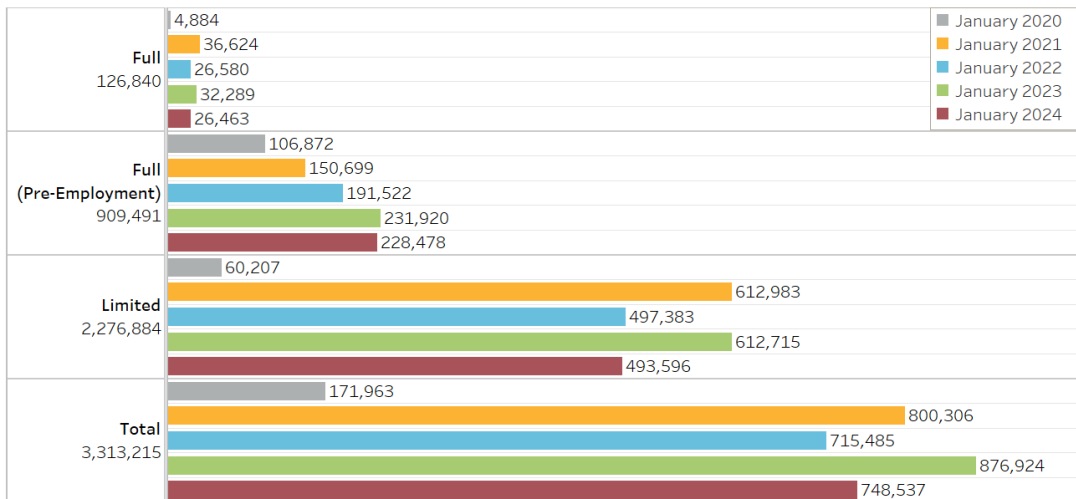


Queries conducted through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query by year conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

QUERIES REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

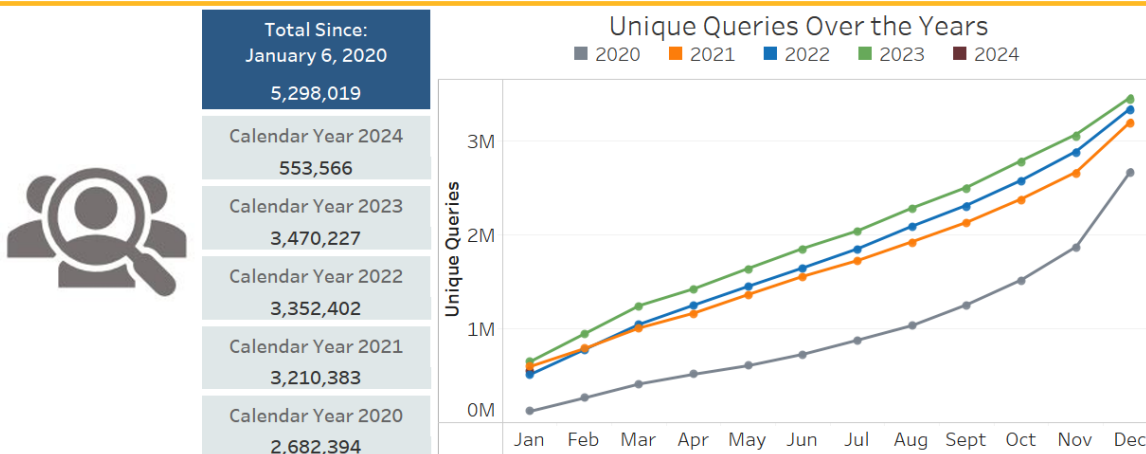
Queries Conducted Monthly Comparison (January)



Queries conducted through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024.

The above graph illustrates the number of each type of query during the month of January conducted by employers, or their designated C/TPA since January 6, 2020. The full query total includes limited queries that have been elevated to full since January 6, 2020.

Unique CDL/CLP Holders Queried



Unique drivers queried through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024.

The above graph illustrates the number of CDL/CLP holders whose information has been queried by employers (or their designated C/TPA) since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE

Employers or their designated C/TPA, and MROs are required to report violations of the drug and alcohol program in the Clearinghouse per §382.705. Since January 6, 2020, there were 256,394 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations. The tables below show total violations and then break out the results by violation type for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side of each depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side of each compares total test results with violations for the month of January across five years: 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024.

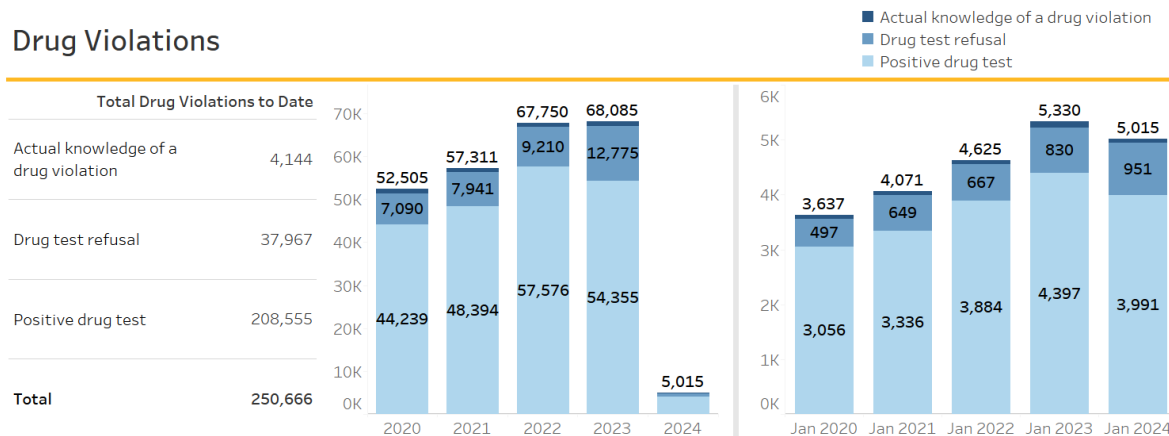
Violations Reported to the Clearinghouse

Violations by Year		Violations Reported in the Month of January	
2020	53,613	January 2020	3,729
2021	58,695	January 2021	4,169
2022	69,229	January 2022	4,730
2023	69,696	January 2023	5,454
2024	5,161	January 2024	5,161
Total	256,394	Total	23,243

Violations reported through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024.

The above table illustrates drug and alcohol violations reported to the Clearinghouse by year and for the month of January for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

Drug Violations

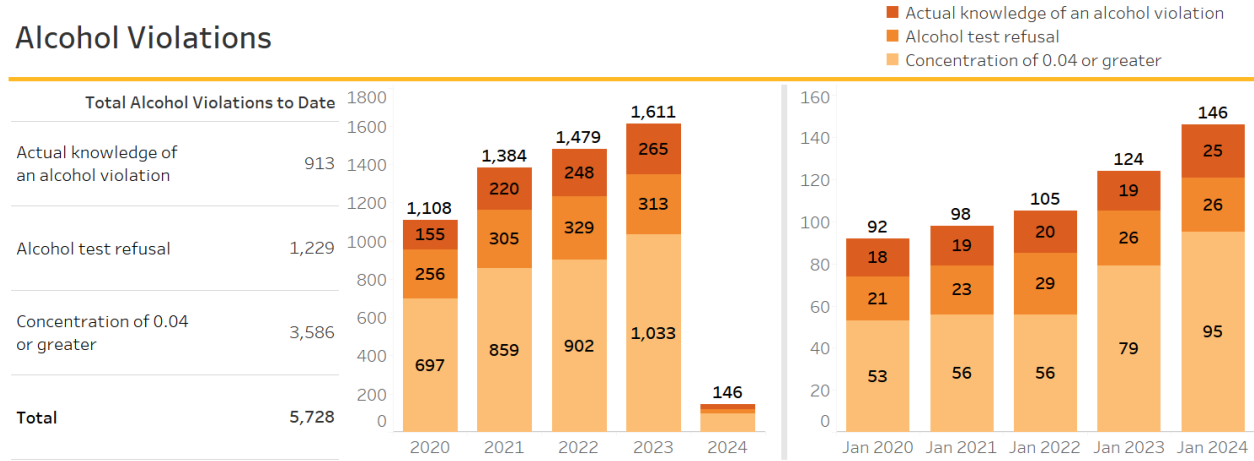


Violations reported through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled substance (drug) tests by year and for the month of January for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Alcohol Violations



Violations reported through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024.

The above graph breaks out the results by violation type, for controlled alcohol tests by year and for the month of January for each of the five years since January 6, 2020.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

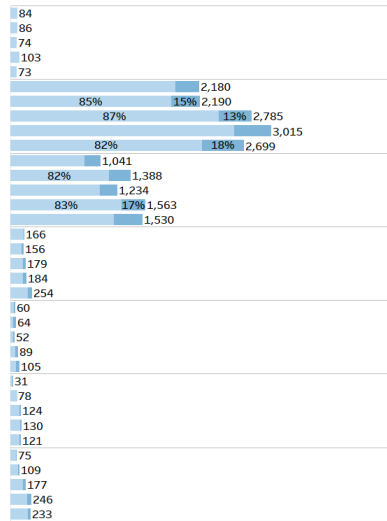
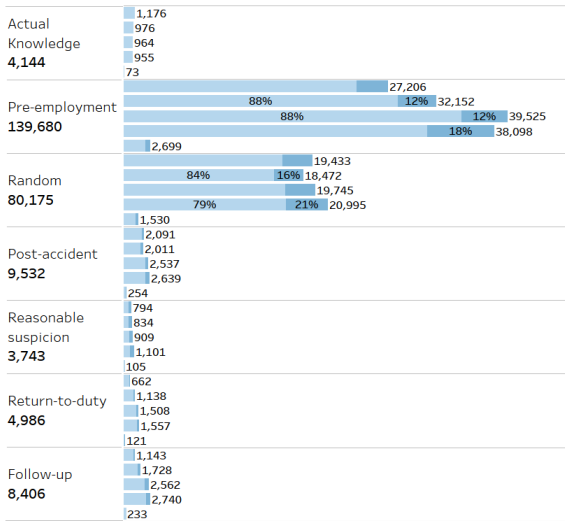
Drug and Alcohol Test Results By Test Type

Since January 6, 2020, there were 256,394 test results reported to the Clearinghouse with violations. The table below breaks out these test results by type of test, for controlled substance (drug) tests and alcohol tests. The left side depicts total test results with violations by year and the right side compares total test results with violations for the month of January across five years: 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024, starting on January 6, 2020.

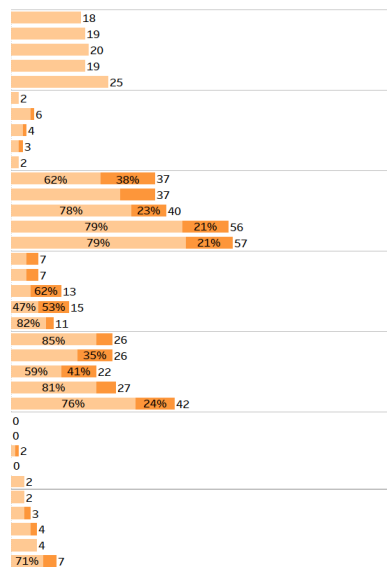
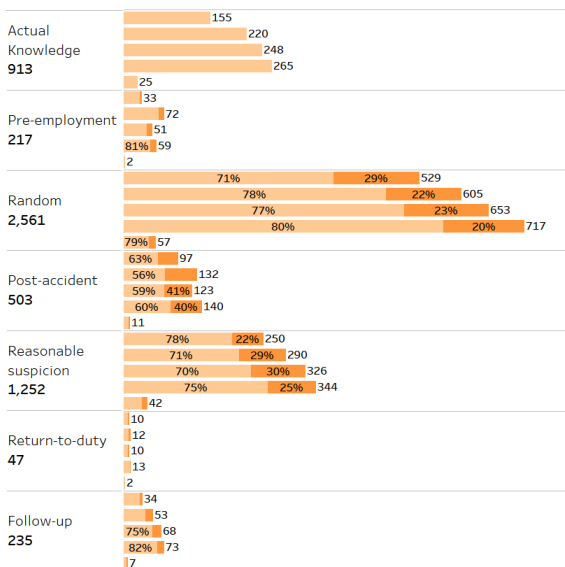
Total Test Results (Drug or Alcohol) by Test Type - Year and Month (January) Comparison



Drug Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Alcohol Test Results (Positive or Refusal) by Test Type



Test Results reported through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED

Positive drug tests account for **81%** of the total violations reported. The chart below represents the breakdown of results reported to the Clearinghouse by year since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

Number of Positive Tests with Substances Identified						
Substance	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Total *
Marijuana Metabolite (Δ9-THCA)	29,511	31,085	40,916	37,657	2,695	141,864
Cocaine Metabolite (BZE)	7,940	8,765	10,953	10,326	772	38,756
Methamphetamine (MET/MAMP)	5,187	5,082	5,569	4,515	361	20,714
Amphetamine (AMP)	4,953	4,904	5,349	4,222	338	19,766
Oxymorphone (OXYM)	1,372	1,276	1,398	1,094	69	5,209
Oxycodone (OXYC)	1,106	1,049	1,130	923	59	4,267
Hydrocodone (HYC)	1,082	1,048	1,042	836	40	4,048
Hydromorphone (HYM)	1,000	930	965	811	33	3,739
Morphine (MOP)	443	353	445	370	35	1,646
Codeine (COD)	386	329	444	358	27	1,544
6-Acetylmorphine (6-AM)	302	191	177	116	6	792
Phencyclidine (PCP)	137	118	138	90	12	495
Ecstasy (MDMA)	65	60	68	76	8	277
Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)	30	33	45	49	5	162
All substances	53,514	55,223	68,639	61,443	4,460	243,279

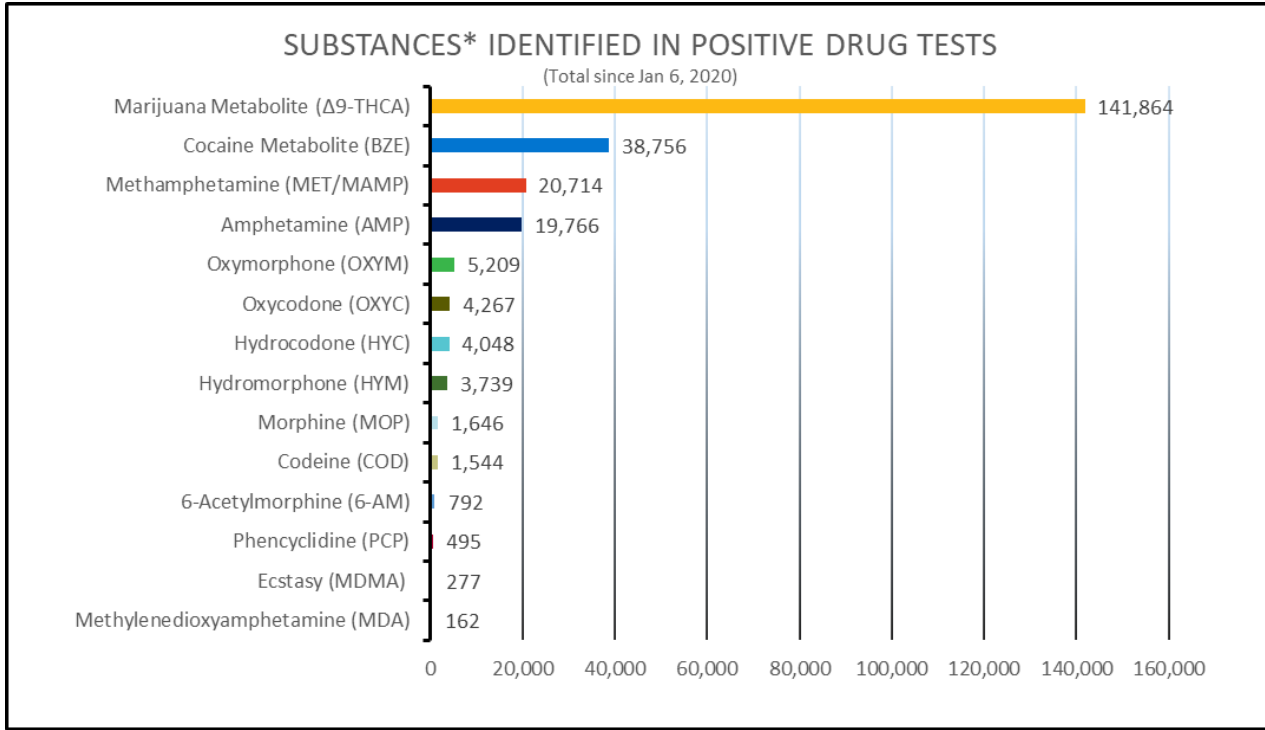
(Reported through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024)

**Total since January 6, 2020*

Note: More than one substance can appear in a positive drug test

Note: To date, there have been 10,582 reports of dilute specimens, with 217 occurring in 2024. A positive dilute result indicates that drugs were detected despite the dilution of the sample. Dilute specimens are therefore reflected in the total substance counts.

VIOLATIONS REPORTED TO CLEARINGHOUSE CONTINUED



*Positive drug tests reported through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024.

The above graph shows total results reported to the Clearinghouse since January 6, 2020 of the number of times a driver tested positive for each substance.

RETURN-TO-DUTY PROCESSES

If a CDL/CLP holder has a drug and alcohol program violation recorded in the Clearinghouse, the CDL/CLP holder must be removed from safety-sensitive functions, including operating a commercial motor vehicle, until the return-to-duty (RTD) process is completed. Select milestones of a driver's RTD process are recorded in the Clearinghouse. The table below provides a snapshot of the number of drivers in the RTD process with their status in the Clearinghouse as of February 1, 2024.

CDL/CLP Holders in the Return-to-Duty (RTD) Process as of February 1, 2024

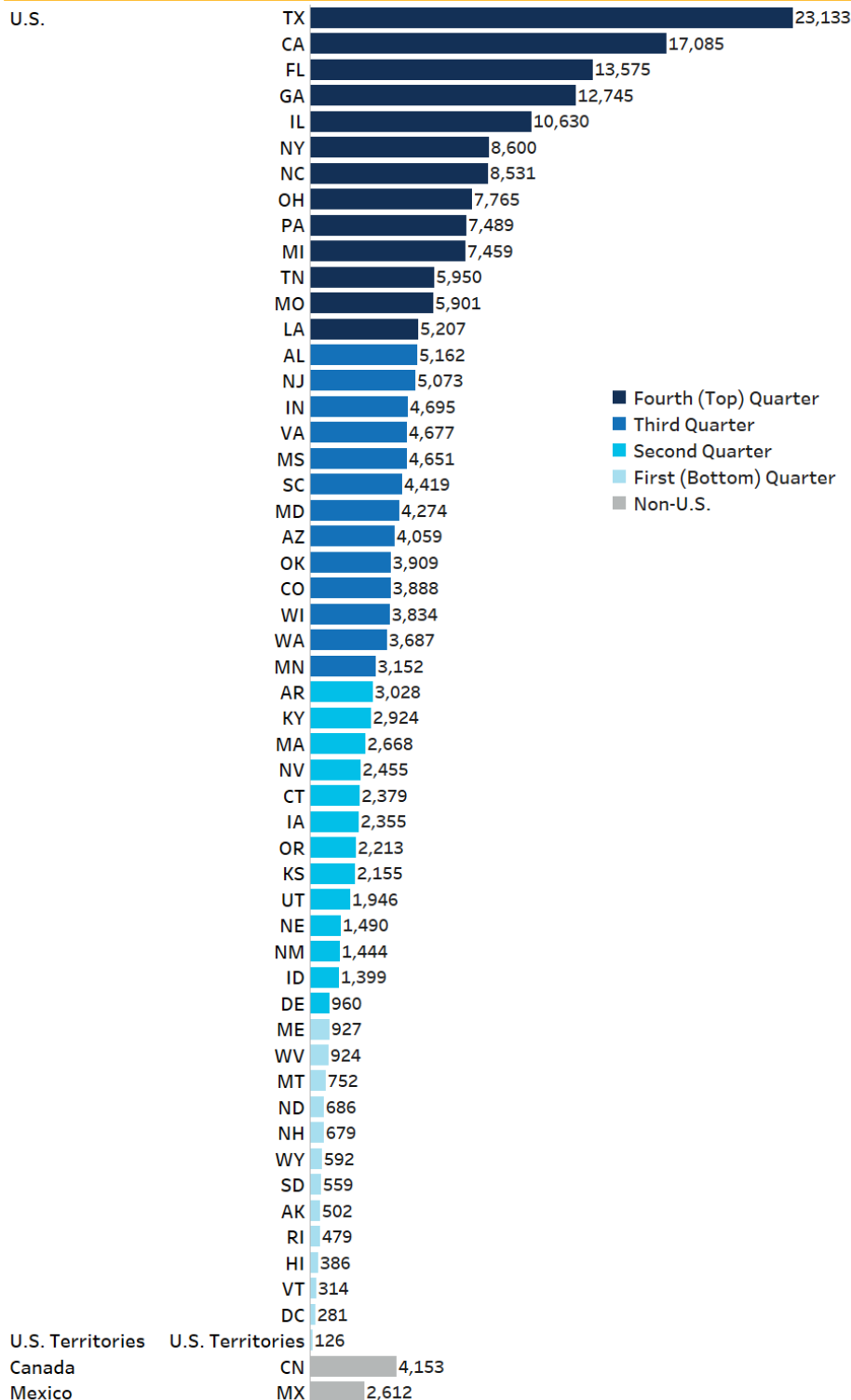
RTD STATUS	# DRIVERS
All Drivers (with at least 1 violation)	230,939
CDL/CLP holders in Prohibited Status	160,912
RTD Process Not Started	122,553
Substance Abuse Professional (SAP) Request Sent	1,544
SAP Designation Confirmed	4,794
SAP Request Declined	977
Initial SAP Assessment Complete	7,556
Determined Eligible for RTD Testing	23,488
CDL/CLP Holders in Not-Prohibited Status*	70,027
RTD Test with Negative Results	53,571
Follow-Up Testing Plan Complete	16,456

* A driver is no longer prohibited from performing safety-sensitive functions once they have a negative RTD test result.

INFORMATION BY LOCATION

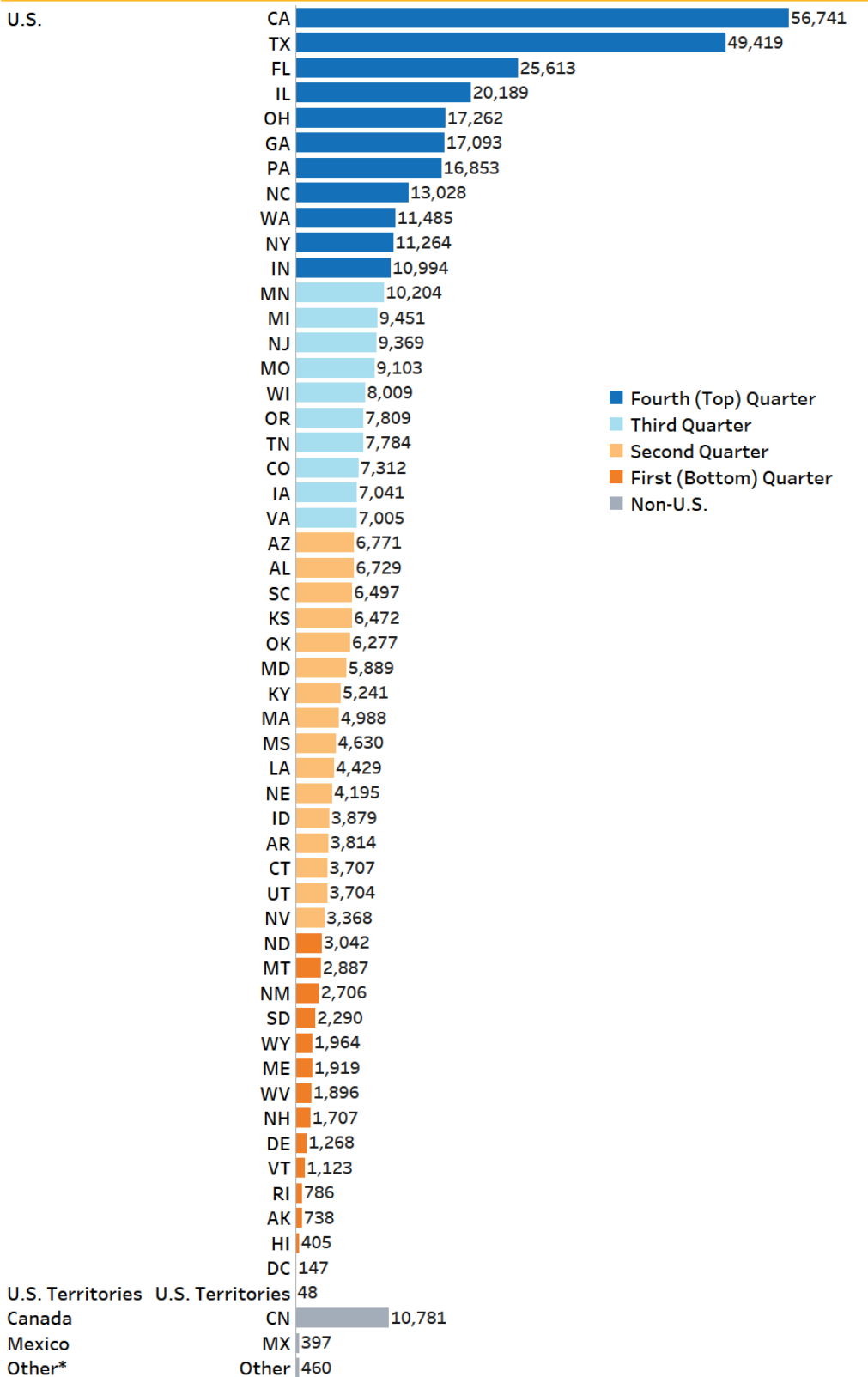
The following tables provide breakdowns of violations based on the jurisdiction that issued the driver's CDL/CLP and the number of registered employers by their domicile.

Violations Reported, by Location of CDL/CLP Issuance



Violations (by location) reported or modified through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024.

Unique Registered Employers by Location



Number of registered employers through January 2024, as of February 1, 2024. * "Other" represents data where the location is missing or otherwise not able to be determined.